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A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	b	b	b or p	ز	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	p	p	p	ش	sh	ʃ	ʃ	م	m	m	m
ث	t	t	t	ط	ʔ	ʔ	ʔ	ن	n	n	n
ج	s	s	s	ظ	z	z	z	ه	h	h ^a	h ^a
ح	j	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v
خ	ch	c	c	ع	ʕ	ʕ	ʕ	ي	y	y	y
د	h	h	h	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ا	-a ¹		
ذ	kh	h	h	ف	f	f	f	آ	ā		
ر	kh	h	h	ق	q	k	k				
ز	d	d	d	ك	k	k or ğ	k or ğ				
س	dh	z	z								
ش	r	r	r								
ص	z	z	z								

¹ (-at in construct state)
^a (article) al- and 'l-
^a (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ¹ or ²	â	â { words of Arabic } û { words of Persian } i { origin only }
ا	â	â
و	û	û
ي	î	î
<i>Doubled</i>	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
و	uw (final form û), etc.	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	au or aw	ev
اي	ay	ey
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u	u or ü	u or ü
o	o or ö	o or ö
i	i or i	i or i

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CONTENTS

From the Editor	149
M. S. NOORZOY Long-Term Economic Relations Between Afghanistan and the Soviet Union: An Interpretive Study	151–173
KEMAL H. KARPAT The Ottoman Emigration to America, 1860–1914	175–209
DAN RABINOWITZ Themes in the Economy of the Bedouin of South Sinai in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries	211–228
JULIE SCOTT MEISAMI Allegorical Gardens in the Persian Poetic Tradition: Nezami, Rumi, Hafez	229–260
Book Reviews	261–294

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