

Social Science History

Volume 29
Number 1
Spring 2005

*The official journal of
the Social Science
History Association*

Presidential Address

Andrew Abbott

The Historicality of Individuals

Jan Kok, Kees Mandemakers, and Henk Wals

City Nomads:

Changing Residence as a Coping Strategy, Amsterdam, 1890–1940

S. J. Kleinberg

Children's and Mothers' Wage Labor in Three Eastern

U.S. Cities, 1880–1920

Chulhee Lee

Labor Market Status of Older Males in the United States, 1880–1940

Timothy T. Hellwig

The Origins of Unemployment Insurance in Britain:

A Cross-Class Alliance Approach

Helen Boritch

The Criminal Class Revisited:

Recidivism and Punishment in Ontario, 1871–1920

Executive Editorial Committee

Katherine A. Lynch, History, Carnegie Mellon University, Editor
Kathleen Blee, Sociology, University of Pittsburgh
Donna R. Gabaccia, History, University of Pittsburgh
Wendy Z. Goldman, History, Carnegie Mellon University
William Keech, Political Science, Carnegie Mellon University
Richard Maddox, Anthropology, Carnegie Mellon University
John E. Murray, Economics, University of Toledo
Joe W. Trotter, History, Carnegie Mellon University

Graduate Student Editors

Andrew Lotz, Political Science, University of Pittsburgh
Jason D. Martinek, History, Carnegie Mellon University
Connie G. Oxford, Sociology, University of Pittsburgh

Editorial Board

John Aldrich, Political Science, Duke University
Douglas L. Anderton, Sociology, University of Massachusetts–Amherst
Jörg Baten, Economic History, University of Tübingen
William J. Collins, Economics, Vanderbilt University
Ian Gregory, Geography, Queen's University Belfast
Michael Haines, Economics, Colgate University
Alice Bee Kasakoff, Anthropology, University of South Carolina
Ira Katznelson, Political Science, Columbia University
David Kertzer, Anthropology, Brown University
James Z. Lee, History, University of Michigan
David W. Miller, History, Carnegie Mellon University
Eric Monkkonen, History, University of California–Los Angeles
Richard Oestreicher, History, University of Pittsburgh
Steven Ruggles, History, University of Minnesota
Theda Skocpol, Political Science, Harvard University
Frans van Poppel, Demography, Netherlands Interdisciplinary
Demographic Institute

SSHA Executive Director

Erik Austin, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan

Graduate Editorial Assistant

Shera A. Moxley, History and Policy, Carnegie Mellon University

The Social Science History Association, the editors, and publisher of *Social Science History* gratefully acknowledge Carnegie Mellon University's support of the journal.

Social Science History

Volume 29
Number 1
Spring 2005

*The official journal of
the Social Science
History Association*

Social Science History seeks to advance the study of the past by publishing research that appeals to its interdisciplinary readership of historians, sociologists, economists, political scientists, anthropologists, and geographers. The journal invites articles that blend empirical research with theoretical work, undertake comparisons across time and space, or contribute to the development of quantitative and qualitative methods of analysis.

As the official journal of the Social Science History Association, *Social Science History* reflects the interests of members who are active in the Association's research networks. However, it also welcomes submissions from the larger international research community of social scientists.

For information about the Association's activities, its research networks, and its annual conference, please see its Web site at www.ssha.org.

Manuscripts (four copies) should be sent to *Social Science History*, Department of History, Carnegie Mellon University, Baker Hall 240, Pittsburgh, PA 15213-3890. All submissions must be typed with all written material *double-spaced* (including quotations, notes, information in tables, and the list of references) using only one side of the paper. A word count should be included on the title page. Typewritten lines should not exceed five and one-half inches in length. Brief parenthetical citations are included in the text; all complete references are listed alphabetically at the end of the article; and notes are used only for discursive comments and appear immediately before the list of references. For detailed information on this journal's style, contributors should refer to the *Social Science History* "Style Guide for Authors," which may be downloaded in PDF format from our Web site at www.history.cmu.edu/ssh-journal or requested via e-mail at ssh-journal@andrew.cmu.edu. The Social Science History Association does not accept responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Social Science History (ISSN 0145-5532) is published quarterly, at \$105 for institutions and libraries, \$60 for individuals, and \$15 for students, for the Social Science History Association by Duke University Press, 905 W. Main St., Suite 18B, Durham, NC 27701. Periodicals postage paid at Durham, NC. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Duke University Press, Box 90660, Durham, NC 27708-0660.

Contents

Presidential Address

The Historicity of Individuals

Andrew Abbott

1

Articles

City Nomads: Changing Residence as a Coping Strategy, Amsterdam, 1890–1940

Jan Kok, Kees Mandemakers, and Henk Wals

15

Children’s and Mothers’ Wage Labor in Three Eastern U.S. Cities, 1880–1920

S. J. Kleinberg

45

Labor Market Status of Older Males in the United States, 1880–1940

Chulhee Lee

77

The Origins of Unemployment Insurance in Britain: A Cross-Class Alliance Approach

Timothy T. Hellwig

107

The Criminal Class Revisited: Recidivism and Punishment in Ontario, 1871–1920

Helen Boritch

137

Contributors

171