

JOURNAL OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES

Volume XIX, No. 1

March 1988

Selection from the 10th International Association of Historians of Asia (IAHA) Conference, Singapore, October 1986: Papers on Malaysia

The Erosion of Ideological Hegemony and Royal Power and
the Rise of Postwar Malay Nationalism, 1945–46

Cheah Boon Kheng

The Post-1945 Food Shortage in British Malaya

Paul H. Kratoska

Tan Cheng Lock and the Chinese Education Issue in Malaya

Tan Liok Ee

Commerce and Conflict: Two Views of Portuguese Melaka in
the 1620s

Sanjay Subrahmanyam

The Origin of Modern Official State Ideology in Thailand

Eiji Murashima

China and Southeast Asia: The Revolutionary Perspective, 1951

R.B. Smith

Malaysian–American Relations during Indonesia's Confrontation
against Malaysia, 1963–66

Pamela Sodhy

Urbanization Trends in Southeast Asia: Some Issues for Policy

Gavin W. Jones

Book Reviews

Books Received

Index for Volume XVIII

Published twice a year

Price S\$15.00

ISSN 0022-4634

M.C.I.(P) No. 7/3/88



SINGAPORE UNIVERSITY PRESS
NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE

JOURNAL OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES

EDITORIAL BOARD

Chairman: **Ernest Chew**; Editor: **Hong Lysa**; Associate Editor: **Ong Chit Chung**; Review Editor: **Kwan Siu-hing**; Associate Review Editor: **Albert Lau**; Business Manager: **Singapore University Press**.

EDITORIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Benjamin A. Batson (History), **Geoffrey Benjamin** (Anthropology), **Chan Heng Chee** (Political Science), **Paul H. Kratoska** (History), **Edwin Lee** (History), **Lee Soo Ann** (Economics), **Lee Ting Hui** (History), **Lee Yong Leng** (Geography), **John N. Miksic** (History), **Ng Chin Keong** (History), **K. S. Sandhu** (Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore), **Edwin Thumboo** (English Language and Literature), **Yeo Kim Wah** (History), **Yong Mun Cheong** (History).

PRESENT CORRESPONDING MEMBERS

Barbara Watson Andaya (University of Auckland), **H. W. Arndt** (Australian National University), **Russell H. Fifield** (The University of Michigan), **Yoneo Ishii** (Kyoto University), **Khoo Kay Kim** (University of Malaya), **A. Thomas Kirsch** (Cornell University), **Lucien W. Pye** (Massachusetts Institute of Technology), **Anthony J. S. Reid** (Australian National University), **Claudine Salmon** (Paris, France), **William Skinner** (Stanford University), **Ralph B. Smith** (School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London), **Wilhelm G. Solheim II** (University of Hawaii at Manoa), **Taufik Abdullah** (PMB-LIPI), **K. W. Taylor** (Hope College), **C. M. Turnbull** (University of Hong Kong), **Robert Van Niel** (University of Hawaii), **Wang Gungwu** (University of Hong Kong), **Paul Wheatley** (University of Chicago), **Lea E. Williams** (Brown University), **David K. Wyatt** (Cornell University).

PAST CORRESPONDING MEMBERS

S. Arasaratnam (University of Malaya), **D.K. Bassett** (Hull University), **H. Baudet** (State University of Groningen), **Harry Benda** (Yale University), **C.D. Cowan** (University of London), **Hans-Dieter Evers** (Universitat Bielefeld), **H. Feith** (Monash University), **Maurice Freedman** (Oxford University), **Clifford Geertz** (Institute for Advanced Study, N.J.), **B. Harrison** (University of British Columbia), **Shinichi Ichimura** (Kyoto University), **Helga E. Jacobson** (University of British Columbia), **John D. Legge** (Monash University), **Denys Lombard** (Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales), **David McIntyre** (University of Canterbury), **Gunnar Myrdal** (Institute for International Economic Studies, Stockholm), **Milton E. Osborne** (Australian National University), **N. Parmer** (Ohio University), **K. J. Ratnam** (Universiti Sains Malaysia), **Sartono Kartodirdjo** (Gaja Mada University), **Sharom Ahmat** (Universiti Sains Malaysia), **Vishal Singh** (Jawaharlal Nehru University), **Nicholas Tarling** (Auckland University), **Hugh Tinker** (University of Lancaster), **John Villiers** (British Academy), **Peter D. Weldon** (Ford Foundation, Jakarta), **O. W. Wolters** (Cornell University), **Yong Ching Fatt** (Flinders University of South Australia), **Zainal Abidin bin Abdul Wahid** (Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia).

© 1988 National University of Singapore.

Abstracts of Articles

Articles

Selection from the 10th International Association of Historians of Asia (IAHA) Conference, Singapore, October 1986: Papers on Malaysia

The Erosion of Ideological Hegemony and Royal Power and the Rise of Postwar Malay Nationalism, 1945–46	Cheah Boon Kheng	1
The Post-1945 Food Shortage in British Malaya	Paul H. Kratoska	27
Tan Cheng Lock and the Chinese Education Issue in Malaya	Tan Liok Ee	48
Commerce and Conflict: Two Views of Portuguese Melaka in the 1620s	Sanjay Subrahmanyam	62
The Origin of Modern Official State Ideology in Thailand	Eiji Murashima	80
China and Southeast Asia: The Revolutionary Perspective, 1951	R.B. Smith	97
Malaysian–American Relations during Indonesia’s Confrontation against Malaysia, 1963–66	Pamela Sodhy	111
Urbanization Trends in Southeast Asia: Some Issues for Policy	Gavin W. Jones	137

Book Reviews

Towards a Glorious Indonesia: Reminiscences and Observations of Dr. Soetomo Edited, Annotated and Introduced by <i>Paul W. Van Der Veur</i>	Yong Mun Cheong	155
Protestant Missionaries in the Philippines 1898–1916: An Inquiry into the American Colonial Mentality by <i>Kenton J. Clymer</i>	Chester L. Hunt	156
Peasants, Proletarians and Prostitutes: A Preliminary Investigation into the Work of Chinese Women in Colonial Malaya by <i>Lai Ah Eng</i>	Roxana Waterson	158
Ethnicity and Nationality in Singapore by <i>Chew Sock Foon</i>	John Clammer	160
Sangha, State and Society: Thai Buddhism in History by <i>Yoneo Ishii</i>	Craig J. Reynolds	162
Orde Wingate and the Historians by <i>Peter Mead</i>	Richard Rhodes James	164

The Lê Code: Law in Traditional Vietnam, A Comparative Sino-Vietnamese Legal Study with Historical-Juridical Analysis and Annotations By <i>Nguyen Ngoc Huy</i> and <i>Tan Van Tai</i>	K.W. Taylor	166
Religion and Modernization in Southeast Asia By <i>Fred R. Von Der Mehden</i>	Tham Seong Chee	168
The Soul of Ambiguity: The Tiger in Southeast Asia By <i>Robert Wessing</i>	Jan Knappert	171
Travellers' Tales of the South China Coast Compiled by <i>Michael Wise</i> with <i>Mun Him Wise</i>	P.C. Wicks	173
Travellers' Tales of Old Japan Compiled by <i>Michael Wise</i> with <i>Mun Him Wise</i>	P.C. Wicks	173
Books Received		175
Index for Volume XVIII		178