

# THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

Vol. 17

JULY, 1955

No. 3



**John T. Marcus:** **Neutralism in France**

**N. S. Timasheff:** **The Anti-Religious Campaign  
in the Soviet Union**

**Amos Yoder:**  
**The Ruhr Authority and the German Problem**

**Bernard Crick:** **The Strange Quest for An  
American Conservatism**

**Leo R. Ward, C.S.C.:**  
**The American Rural Value Pattern**

**Lincoln Smith:** **Political Leadership in a New  
England Community**



THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME  
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

# THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

THOMAS T. McAVOY - - - - - Acting Editor  
FRANK O'MALLEY - - - - - Managing Editor  
M. A. FITZSIMONS, F. A. HERMENS - Editorial Consultants

*Professor M. A. Fitzsimons, the newly-appointed Editor,  
will assume his duties with the January, 1956 issue.*

---

Copyright, 1955, by the University of Notre Dame. Published quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana. Issued each January, April, July, and October. Entered as second-class matter, April 1, 1939, at the post office at Notre Dame, Indiana, under Act of March 2nd, 1879. Subscriptions: \$4.00 the year in the United States and Canada; foreign \$4.40; single copy, \$1.25. English representative, Duckett's, 140 Strand, London W.C. 2, England.

---

## EUROPEAN PEACE TREATIES AFTER WORLD WAR II

Negotiations and Texts of Treaties with  
Italy, Bulgaria, Hungary, Rumania and Finland

- the problems of negotiations for peace in an atmosphere of increasing international tension.
- an investigation of some of the factors which tended to change war-time allies into peace-time rivals
- difficulties involved in negotiations on Trieste, the Italian colonies, the Danube, the Balkans and other major problems
- a comprehensive history of the London, Paris and New York meetings of the Council of Foreign Ministers and of the 1946 Paris Conference
- texts of the resulting five treaties attached for easy reference

*Edited by Raymond Dennett  
and Amelia C. Leiss*

\$4.75

World Peace Foundation  
40 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston 8, Mass.

# THE REVIEW OF POLITICS

*Published Quarterly by the University of Notre Dame, Indiana*

---

VOL. 17

JULY, 1955

No. 3

---

## IN THIS ISSUE

- John T. Marcus—*Neutrality in France* ..... 295
- N. S. Timasheff—*The Anti-Religious Campaign  
in the Soviet Union* ..... 329
- Amos Yoder—*The Ruhr Authority  
and the German Problem* ..... 345
- Bernard Crick—*The Strange Quest for  
An American Conservatism* ..... 359
- Leo R. Ward, C.S.C.—*The American Rural Value Pattern*.. 377
- Lincoln Smith—*Political Leadership  
in a New England Community* ..... 392

## Reviews:

- Hans Kohn: *The American Idea* ..... 410
- Frederick B. Pike: *The Western Hemisphere Idea* ..... 412
- M. A. Fitzsimons: *The English Reformation* ..... 414
- Theodore B. Hodges: *The Industrial Revolution* ..... 417
- Paul C. Bartholomew: *The Constitution at Mid-Century* ..... 418
- B. Szczesniak: *Russian History and Culture* ..... 419
- Edward D. Sokol: *The Soviet Far East* ..... 421
- John Fizer: *The Communist Appeal* ..... 423
- Carl Hager, C.S.C.: *Music as Political Propaganda* ..... 425

---

## CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

- JOHN T. MARCUS—Took his doctorate in Modern European History at Cornell University and currently resides in New York City.
- N. S. TIMASHEFF—Professor of Sociology in Fordham University, author of *Religion in Soviet Russia*.
- AMOS YODER—Now a Foreign Service Officer stationed at the American Embassy in Bangkok, Thailand.
- BERNARD CRICK—Assistant Professor of Political Science in McGill University, late student of Harvard and the University of London, now has a Rockefeller grant at Berkeley to complete work on a study of the "Origins and Conditions of the American Science of Politics."
- THE REV. LEO R. WARD, C.S.C.—Professor of Philosophy in the University of Notre Dame, author of *Values and Reality, Holding Up the Hills* and co-editor of *The Social and Political Philosophy of Jacques Maritain*.
- LINCOLN SMITH—Visiting Scholar at Columbia University, and recently a resident of Brunswick, Maine.
- HANS KOHN—Professor of History in the City College of New York, author of *Pan-Slavism: Its History and Ideology* and lately of *Making of the Modern French Mind*.
- FREDERICK B. PIKE—Member of the Program for Latin-American Studies in the University of Notre Dame.
- THEODORE B. HODGES—Member of the History Faculty in the University of Notre Dame.
- PAUL C. BARTHOLOMEW—Professor of Political Science in the University of Notre Dame.
- BOLESŁAW SZCZESNIAK—Associate Professor of History in the University of Notre Dame, contributor to *Osiris, Monumenta Nipponica, Imago Mundi* and other journals of historical studies.
- EDWARD D. SOKOL—Student of Soviet and Central-Asiatic affairs, formerly an officer in the State Department.
- JOHN FIZER—Member of the Department of Modern Languages in the University of Notre Dame.
- THE REV. CARL HAGER, C.S.C.—Associate Professor and Head of the Department of Music in the University of Notre Dame.

---

THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, without neglecting the analysis of institutions and techniques, is primarily interested in the philosophical and historical approach to political realities.

All manuscripts, books for review, exchanges, inquiries, and subscriptions, should be addressed to the Editors, THE REVIEW OF POLITICS, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Opinions expressed in the articles printed in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are those of the authors alone and not necessarily opinions held by the editors.

The contents of this publication cannot be reissued or republished in any form without special permission from the Editors.

The articles in THE REVIEW OF POLITICS are indexed in the *International Index to Periodicals* and the *Index of Catholic Periodicals* and abstracted in the *International Political Science Abstracts*.

---