

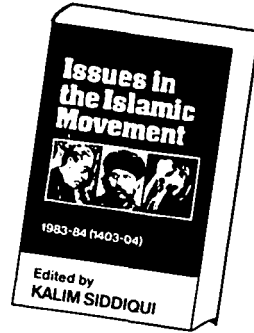
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CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	b	b	—	ز	zh	j	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	borp	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
پ	p	p	p	ش	sh	ʃ	ʃ	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	ط	ʔ	ʔ	ʔ	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	ظ	z	z	z	ه	h	h ^a	h ^a
ج	j	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v
ح	h	h	h	ع	ʕ	ʕ	ʕ	ي	y	y	y
خ	kh	h	h	غ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ـ	—	—	—
د	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f	ـ	—	—	—
ذ	dh	z	z	ق	q	k	k	ـ	—	—	—
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ħ	k or ħ	ـ	—	—	—
ز	z	z	z	گ	g	g or ğ	g or ğ	ـ	—	—	—

¹ (-at in construct state)
^a (article) al- and 'l-
^a (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	â { words of Arabic }	â
و ü	ü { and Persian }	ü
ي i	i { origin only }	i
<i>Doubled</i> ـِـ iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
ـِـ uww (final form ü), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> ـِـ au or aw	ev	ev
ـِـ ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ـِـ a	a or e	a or e
ـِـ u	u or ü	u or ü
ـِـ o	o or ö	o or ö
ـِـ i	i or i	i or i

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3 Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.

4 B. Shoshan, "Grain Riots and the 'Moral Economy' in Egypt 1350–1517," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 10, 3 (Winter, 1980), 459–478.

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