

Index

- A
'Abd Allah b. Mas'ud, 69
Abel, John J., 474
Abel-Smith, Brian, 456
Aberdeen: puerperal fever epidemic, (1789-92), 400, 401-10; University library, 401*n*, 405*n*
abortion, 38, 41, 171*n*, 220, 349-50, 356; France, 19th-c., 353; in Islamic society, 10th-c., 310-11; Victorian attitudes to, 131-2, 137, 139-40, 145, 146
Abraham Ben Isaac, 297
Ackerknecht, Erwin, 356, 453
acupuncture, 454
Adam, William, 85
Addenbrooke, Jeremiah, 195
Addison, Christopher, 396
Adorno, Theodor, 343
adrenaline, biological breakdown of, 435, 438
Afanas'ev, S. M., 372
Africa, 204, 417; dental care in, 68; West Africa, British army surgeons, 411-31
Aggregationes de crisi et ceticis diebus, 465-6
Ahmad ibn Hanbal, 305
AIDS, 119, 147, 168, 186*n*, 204, 355, 359, 453; UK 1980s, 204
Albarracín, Augustín, 467-8
Albertus Magnus, *De mineralibus*, 460
Alchon, Suzanne Austin, 93-4
Alcoholics Anonymous, 353
alcoholism, 66, 89, 205, 340
Alderotti, Taddeo, 321, 323, 324, 351
Alexander II, Tsar, 120
Alfraganus, 320*n*, 323
Algeria, 69, 411*n*
Allbutt, T. C., 336
Allen, John, 190, 194
Altomarus, D. A., 330, 331
Aldtree (18th-c. apothecary), 196
AMD *see* Army Medical Department
amenorrhoea, 298*n*, 299, 299-302, 300-2, 303, 305, 307, 308*n*
America *see* Spanish America and individual countries
American Indians, concepts of health and disease, 93
amine oxidase *see* monoamine oxidase
Ammi visnaga L., 74
Amundsen, Darrel, 468
anaesthesia, 52, 120, 131*n*, 449
Anatomia vivorum, 322
anatomy: dissections, wax models of, 463; Renaissance, 3-36, *see also* illustration
Anderson, Elizabeth Garrett, 346
Andrewes, Christopher, 277
Andrews, R. J., 291
animal experimentation, 222, 449
animals and disease, 221-2
anodyne necklace, 345-6
anorexia nervosa, 91
antabuse, 353
anthrax, 222
anti-semitism, 351-2, 469-70
antibiotics, 52
anticontagionism, 400
antimicrobials, 44, 49
antiseptis, asepsis, 44, 90, 400, 450, 451
antiviral drug *see* interferon
apothecaries, 117, 156, 158, 160, 415; 18th-c., 187-96;
 apprentices, 188, 190; casebook, 442-7;
 premiums, 188-9
 premises, 191, 195-6; social status, 415-16,
 see also chemists and druggists
Appel, Toby, 354
Apple, R. D., 226, 236
ar-Ruhawi, 107
Arab world, primary health care, 458-9
Arabic dental care *see* Islamic medicine; pre-Islamic dental health
Arabic medical terminology, modern, 104
Arabic medical texts, 108, 109-10, 319, 320*n*
Arabic MSS, 109-10
Arabic translations from, 319, 320-1, 322, 323
arak tree, 69-70, 71, 77
Argentina: cholera, 261*n*; eugenics, 217
Aris's Birmingham Gazette, 195-6
Aristotle, 16, 107, 297, 299, 303, 323; writings translated from Greek to Arabic, 207
Armett, William, 191
Armstrong, David, (*rev.*), 356
Armstrong, Henry, 258, 260
Army Medical Department, 416, 417, 418, 427, 431
Army Medical School, Netley, 417, 420, 428*n*; tropical medicine, 422
army surgeons *see* British army surgeons with West Indian/West African service
Arnald of Villanova, 465
Arnold, David, (*rev.*), 93-4
Arnold-Foster, Kate, 118
Aronowitz, Robert A., 91
art, 18th-c., 98-9
Artaxerxes, King of Persia, 106
Articella, 297, 320, 321, 324, 328, *see also* medieval medicine and science
as-Sijistani, 106
Aschoff, Ludwig, 457
Ashby, H., 241
Asher-McDade, Catherine, 126
Ashworth, Lawrence, 95
Ashworth, William B., 102
Asian medicine, 471
Aspin, Richard K., 'The papers of Sir Thomas Barlow, Bt, KCVO, FRS, PRCP', 333-40
Association of British Pharmaceutical Manufacturers, 280
Astor, Waldorf, 2nd Viscount, 386-7; report *see* Interdepartmental committee on infectious diseases in connection with demobilisation
astrology, medieval, 465-6
asylums *see* hospitals
Attlee, Clement, 456
Austin, Frances, 110-11
Australia, 130; alcohol and state policy, 353-4; health policies, 88-9; medical system, 88-9;

- Australia: (cont'd); N.S.W. Foundation for Research and Treatment of Alcoholism, 353; temperance movement, 353; Townsville, James Cook University, 89; medical research institute, 89 tuberculosis, 88, 89
- Austria, 102; Vienna, Institute for the History of Medicine, 341
- Aveling, Eleanor Marx, 142
- Averroes, 316
- Avicenna, 8*n*, 321, 322, 325, 327, 465, 71, 77-8, 78, 110, 308
- Axham, F. W., 58*n*
- B**
- Baader, Gerhard, 321*n*, 322*n*
- bacterial viruses *see* bacteriophages
- bacteriophages, 274
- Bado, Sebastiano, 460
- Baffioni, Carmela, 107
- al-Baitar *see* al-Baytar
- Baker, Robert, (*rev.*), 111-13, 467-8
- Bakewell, Sarah, 'The life and times of the Myers collection', 197-200
- Bakhtishu', 79*n*
- Bakken, Earl Elmer, 208-9
- The Bakken, Library and Museum, 208-9
- Bala, Poonam, 215-16
- Baltic ports, cholera, 252, 253, 254*n*, 259, 261
- Baltimore, Welch Medical Library, 359
- Barber, B., 432
- Barcroft, Joseph, 434, 435
- Barlow, Ada Helen, 333
- Barlow, Andrew, 333
- Barlow, Helen Alice Dorothy, 333-4, 340
- Barlow, James Alan Noel, 333*n*
- Barlow, Patrick Basil, 333*n*, 339
- Barlow, Thomas, 235, 333-40; correspondence, 337, 338-9; publications, 336
- Barlow, Thomas Dalmahoy, 333*n*
- Barlow's disease *see* scurvy, infantile
- Barnes, Ambrose, 150
- Barnstaple, town physician, 148*n*
- Barona Vilar, Josep Lluís, 116-17
- Baroyan, O. V., 381
- Barrett, James W., 387
- Barrington, E., and G. D. Haswell, 401*n*, 405*n*
- Barry (19th-c. doctor), 265
- Barry, Sir Edward, 85
- Bartholomeus Anglicus, 323
- Bates, Barbara, 470-1
- Bauhin, Caspar, 51
- Baumgaertner, K. H., 457
- Bavaria, 103
- Bax, E. Belfort, 142-3
- Baxter, Richard, 153
- Bayly, Christopher A., 412*n*
- Bayly, Hugh Wansley, 388, 391
- al-Baytar, Diya'al-Din 'Abd Allāh b. Ahmad, 77*n*, 108-9, 110
- BCG vaccination, 90
- Becher, Johann Joachim, 103
- Becquerel, A., 227, 228, 229
- Beddoes, Thomas, 468
- Beecher, Henry, 113-14
- Beier, Lucinda McCray, 349
- Belgium: Brussels, Bibliothèque Royale, 317*n*; cholera, 268; Antwerp, 254*n*, 259, 267
- Bell (19th-c. unqualified medical assistant), 60*n*
- Bell, Jacob, 117
- Belleisle*, hospital ship, 256, 257
- Bellers, John, 157
- Benes, Peter, 461-2
- Bengal *see* India
- Benger Laboratories, 279
- Benjamin, Walter, 343
- Benn, J. Miriam, 219-20
- Benyash, M. G., 372
- Berger, Peter L., 210
- Berlant, Jeffrey, 467
- Bernard, Claude, 223
- Bernheim, Mary Hare, 433, 435, 436-7
- Berridge, Virginia, 204; (*rev.*), 117-18, 353-4, 463-4
- Berrios, German E., and Hugh Freeman, 95
- Bevan, Aneurin, 456, 457
- Biedert, P., 231, 234
- Billing, George, 61*n*
- Bing, Richard J., 359
- Binns, Joseph, 349
- Binswanger, Ludwig, 342
- biochemistry, 114
- bioethical revolution, 113
- biology, 348; independent discovery in, 432-41
- Birn, Anne-Emanuelle, (*rev.*), 217-18
- birth control, 218, 219, 220, 349-50; in Islamic society, 10th-c., 310-11
- Bissett, G. W., 291
- Blaschko, H., 433-5, 437-9
- Blaxall, F. E., 260
- Bloch, Herbert, 320*n*
- blood transfusions, 44, 46, 49, 52
- bloodletting, 164, 301, 302, 306, 330, 331, 402-4, 407-8
- Blumenfeld-Kosinski, R., 312*n*
- Blustein, Bonnie Ellen, 121-2
- the body, medicine and the history of, 209
- Boerhaave, Hermann, 83, 101-2; *Aphorisms*, 190, 194
- Boethius, 319*n*
- Bologna University, 297, 320, 321
- Bonardus, Diomedes, 351
- Bonner, Thomas Neville, 346
- Bonnici (19th-c. Maltese doctor), 42
- book reviews and notices: Alchon, Suzanne Austin, *Native society and disease in colonial Ecuador*, 93-4; Austin, Frances (ed.), *The Clift family correspondence 1792-1846*, 110-11; Bala, Poonam, *Imperialism and medicine in Bengal: a socio-historical perspective*, 215-16; Barona Vilar, Josep Lluís, *La doctrina y el laboratorio; fisiología y experimentación en la sociedad española del siglo XIX*, 116-17; Bates, Barbara, *Bargaining for life: a social history of tuberculosis, 1876-1938*, 470-1; Benes, Peter, *Medicine and healing. The Dublin Seminar for New England Folklife, annual proceedings 1990*, 461-2; Benn, J. Miriam, *Predicaments of love*, 219-20;

- book reviews and notices (cont'd): Berrios, German E., and Hugh Freeman (eds), *150 years of British psychiatry 1841-1991*, 95; Bing, Richard J. (ed.), *Cardiology: the evolution of the science and the art*, 359; Blustein, Bonnie Ellen, *Preserve your love for science: life of William A. Hammond, American neurologist*, 121-2; Bonner, Thomas Neville, *To the ends of the earth; women's search for education in medicine*, 346; Bos, Gerrit (ed.), *Qus̄ta Ibn Luq̄a's medical regime for the pilgrims to Mecca: the Ris̄ala fi tadbir safar al-hajj*, 357-8; Brody, Howard, *The healer's power*, 211; Bryder, Linda (ed.), *A healthy country: essays on the social history of medicine in New Zealand*, 88, 90; Cashman, Bernard, *A proper house: Bedford Lunatic Asylum (1812-1860)*, 96-7; Cook, Noble David, and W. George Lovell (eds), *"Secret judgments of God": Old World disease in colonial Spanish America*, 93-4; Craven, Kenneth, *Jonathan Swift and the millenium of madness: the information age in Swift's 'A Tale of a Tub'*, 124; Cunningham, Andrew, and Perry Williams (eds), *The laboratory revolution in medicine*, 449-52; David, A. R., and E. Tapp, *The mummy's tale; the scientific and medical investigation of Natsef-Amun*, 126; Dietrich, Albert (ed.), *Die Dioskurides-Erklärung des Ibn al-Bait̄ar*, 108-9; Doherty, Francis, *A study in eighteenth-century advertising methods: the anodyne necklace*, 345-6; Donaldson, J. A., *The National Dental Hospital 1859-1914*, 125; Durling, Richard (ed.), *Galenus Latinus II: Burgundio of Pisa's translation of Galen's "De interioribus"*, 350-1; Endress, Gerhard, and Dimitri Gutas (eds), *A Greek and Arabic lexicon*, 207-8; Etheridge, Elizabeth W., *Sentinel for health: a history of the Centers for Disease Control*, 118-19; Fissell, Mary E., *Patients, power and the poor in eighteenth-century Bristol*, 203; Foust, Clifford M., *Rhubarb: the wondrous drug*, 221; Fruton, Joseph S., *A skeptical biochemist*, 114; Fuchs, Rachel G., *Poor and pregnant in Paris: strategies for survival in the nineteenth century*, 352-3; Gacek, Adam, *Arabic manuscripts in the libraries of McGill University: Union Catalogue*, 109-10; Gallacher, Nancy Elizabeth, *Egypt's other wars: epidemics and the politics of public health*, 213-14; Getz, Faye Marie (ed.), *Healing and society in medieval England.... the pharmaceutical writings of Gilbertus Anglicus*, 206-7; Gillespie, James A., *The price of health: Australian governments and medical politics 1910-1960*, 88-9; Gilman, Sander, *The Jew's body*, 351-2; Golinski, Jan, *Science as public culture: chemistry and Enlightenment in Britain*, 1760-1820, 468-9; Gourevitch, Danielle (ed.), *Maladie et maladies: histoire et conceptualisation*, 103; Grafe, Alfred, *A history of experimental virology*, 115; Graham, Peter W., and Fritz H. Oehlschlaeger, *Articulating the Elephant Man: Joseph Merrick and his interpreters*, 99-100; Groeben, Christiane, and Klaus Wenig (eds), *Anton Dohrn und Rudolf Virchow: Briefwechsel 1864-1902*, 360;
- book reviews and notices (cont'd): Gross, Gloria Sybil, *This invisible riot of the mind: Samuel Johnson's psychological theory*, 100-1; Hamburger, Jean, *The diary of William Harvey: the imaginary journal of the physician who revolutionized medicine*, 473-4; Hlawitschka, Ekkehard, *"wasser der tugent, trank der jugent". Text- und Überlieferungsgeschichtliche Untersuchungen zum Salbeiraktat*, 205; Hodgkin, Alan, *Chance and design: reminiscences of science in peace and war*, 348; Hoeniger, F. David, *Medicine and Shakespeare in the English Renaissance*, 111-12; Holloway, S. W. F., *Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain 1841-1991: a political and social history*, 117-18; Hughes, J. Trevor, *Thomas Willis 1621-1675: his life and work*, 354-5; Humphreys, Margaret, *Yellow fever and the South*, 454; Hunter, Kathryn Montgomery, *Doctors' stories: the narrative structure of medical knowledge*, 211-12; Jarcho, Saul (transl.), *Tractatus simplex de cortice peruiano: A plain treatise on the Peruvian bark ("The Stanitz Manuscript")*, 459-60; Jonsen, Albert R., *The new medicine and the old ethics*, 111-12; Jouanna, Jacques, Hippocrate, 105-6; Kevles, Daniel J., and Leroy Hood (eds), *The code of codes: scientific and social issues in the human genome project*, 220-1; Kohn, Marek, *Dope girls: the birth of the British drug underground*, 463-4; Krishnamurthy, K. H., *A source book of Indian medicine: an anthology*, 107-8; Labisch, Alfons, *Homo Hygienicus: Gesundheit und Medizin in der Neuzeit*, 210-11; Lachmund, Jens, and Gunnar Stollberg (eds), *The social construction of illness: illness and medical knowledge in past and present*, 209-10; Lawrence, Christopher (ed.), *Medical theory, surgical practice: studies in the history of surgery*, 349; Legée, Georgette, *Pierre Flourens, 1794-1867: physiologiste et historien de sciences*, 354; Lepenies, Wolf, *Melancholy and society*, 342-4; Leslie, Charles, and Allan Young (eds), *Paths to Asian medical knowledge*, 471; Levack, Iain D., and H. A. F. Dudley (eds), *Aberdeen Royal Infirmary: the people's hospital of the north-east*, 212-13; Lewis, Milton, *A rum state: alcohol and state policy in Australia, 1788-1988*, 353-4; Lieburg, M. J. van, *Woman and depression. Impressions from the history of a connection*, 124; *L'image et la science, Actes du 115e Congrès national des Sociétés Savantes*, 462-3; MacLeod, Roy, and Donald Denoon, *Health and healing in tropical Australia and Papua New Guinea*, 88-90; Magner, Lois N., *A history of medicine*, 355-6; Marques, Mário Gomes, and John Cule (eds), *The great maritime discoveries and world health*, 93-4; Martin, Jürgen, *Die 'Ulmer Wundarznei', Einleitung, Text, Glossar zu einem Denkmal deutscher Fachprosa des 15. Jahrhunderts*, 205-6; Mazumdar, Pauline M. H., *Eugenics, human genetics and human failings: The Eugenics Society, its sources and its critics in Britain*, 218; Miringoff, Marquese-Luisa, *The social costs of genetic welfare*, 356;

- book reviews and notices (cont'd): Moran, Bruce T. (ed.), *Patronage and institutions: science, technology and medicine at the European court, 1500-1750*, 102-3; Morange, Michel, *L'institut Pasteur: contributions à son histoire*, 462; Morris, Peter (ed.), *First aid to the battlefield: life and letters of Sir Vincent Kennet-Barrington (1844-1903)*, 246-7; Naylor, C. David, (ed.), *Canadian health care and the state: a century of evolution*, 472; Ng, Vivien, *Madness in late imperial China: from illness to deviance*, 454-5; O'Boyle, Cornelius, *Medieval prognosis and astrology: a working edition of the Aggregationes de crisi et criticis diebus*, 465-6; Overmier, Judith A., and John Edward Senior, *Books and manuscripts of The Bakken*, 208-9; Parascandola, John, *The development of American pharmacology: John J. Abel and the shaping of discipline*, 474; Peset, José Luis, and Diego Gracia (eds), *The ethics of diagnosis*, 467-8; Pickering, Andrew (ed.), *Science as practice and culture*, 473; Pickstone, John V. (ed.), *Medical innovations in historical perspective*, 449-52; *The picture of health: images of medicine and pharmacy from the William H. Helfand Collection*, 124; Pinault, Jody Rubin, *Hippocratic lives and legends*, 106-7; Pirogov, Nikolai Ivanovich, *Questions of life: diary of an old physician*, 120-1; Porter, Roy (ed.), *The Faber book of madness*, 94-5; Prochaska, F. K., *Philanthropy and the hospitals of London: The King's Fund 1897-1990*, 455-7; Ranger, Terence, and Paul Slack (eds), *Epidemics and ideas: essays on the historical perception of pestilence*, 204-5; Reilly, Philip R., *The surgical solution: a history of involuntary sterilization in the United States*, 465; Riddle, John M., *Contraception and abortion from the Ancient World to the Renaissance*, 349-50; *Quid pro quo: studies in the history of drugs*, 460-1
- Roberts, K. B., and J. D. W. Tomlinson, *The fabric of the body; European traditions of anatomical illustration*, 97-8; Rogers, Naomi, *Dirt and disease: polio before FDR*, 122-3; Roland, Charles G., *Courage under siege: starvation, disease and death in the Warsaw ghetto*, 469-70; Romaine-Davis, Ada, *John Gibbon and his heart-lung machine*, 356-7; Rose, June, *Marie Stopes and the sexual revolution*, 218-19; Rosenberg, Charles E., *Explaining epidemics and other studies in the history of medicine*, 453-2; Rosenberg, Charles E., and Janet Golden, *Framing disease: studies in cultural history*, 90-2; Rothman, David J., *Strangers at the bedside: a history of how law and bioethics transformed medical decision making*, 113-14; Rothstein, William G., *American physicians in the nineteenth century: from sects to science*, 475; Sakula, Alex, *The portraiture of Sir William Osler*, 359; Santing, Catrien, *Geneeskunde en humanisme. Een intellectuele biografie van Theodericus Ulsenius (c. 1460-1508)*, 125; Schumacker, Harris B., *The evolution of cardiac surgery*, 464;
- book reviews and notices (cont'd): Seidler, Eduard, *Die medizinische Fakultät der Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg im Breisgau: Grundlagen und Entwicklungen*, 457; Seward, Gordon R., *The Elephant Man*, 99-100; Shaw, Anthony Batty, *Norfolk and Norwich medicine: a retrospect*, 214-15; Shepherd, Gordon M., *Foundations of the neuron doctrine*, 216-17; Sonbol, Amira el-Azhary, *The creation of a medical profession in Egypt, 1800-1922*, 104-5; Spurling, Laurence (ed.), *From the words of my mouth: tradition in psychotherapy*, 474; Stafford, Barbara Maria, *Body criticism; imaging the unseen in Enlightenment art and medicine*, 98-9; Stephan, Nancy Leys, *'The Hour of Eugenics': race, gender, and nation in Latin America*, 217-18; Stephanus of Athens, *Commentary on Hippocrates' Aphorisms*, 360; Stephen, W. J., *Primary health care in the Arab world*, 458-9; Stoll, Ulrich, *Das 'Lorscher Arzneibuch': ein Medizinisches Kompendium des 8. Jahrhunderts (Codex Bambergensis Medicinalis 1)*, 125; Teutebert, Hans J. (ed.), *European food history: a research review*, 119-20; Uhlmann, Gordon, and Ursula Weisser, *Krankenhausalltag seit den Zeiten der Cholera*, 472-3; Valsangiaco, Enrico (ed.), *Zum Wohle der Kranken. Das Schweizerische Rote Kreuz und die Geschichte der Krankenpflege*, 126; Vollmuth, R., *Die sanitätsdienstliche Versorgung in den Landsknechtsheeren des ausgehenden Mittelalters und der frühen Neuzeit*, 205-6; Wear, Andrew (ed.), *Medicine in society; historical essays*, 115-16; Weber, Wilhelm, and Eduard Weber, *Mechanics of the human walking apparatus*, 458; Welch, Claude E., *A twentieth-century surgeon: my life in the Massachusetts General Hospital*, 472; Wellman, Kathleen, *La Mettrie: medicine, philosophy, and Enlightenment*, 101-2; Wilkinson, Lise, *Animals and disease: an introduction to the history of comparative medicine*, 221-2; Witz, Anne, *Professions and patriarchy*, 96; Young, James Harvey, *American health quackery: collected essays*, 203-4; *The medical messiahs: a social history of health quackery in twentieth-century America*, 359
- Boot, Jesse, 117
 Borah, Woodrow, 93
 Borchers, Charles Gerhard, 424n
 Borelli, Giovanni, 458
 Bos, Gerrit, 357-8; 'Ibn al-Jazzār on women's diseases and their treatment', 296-312; 'The *miswāk*, an aspect of dental care in Islam', 68-79
 Botallus, L., 331
 Botkin, S. P., 363
 Bouchardat, A., 233
 Bourne, John, 443
 Bovet, Daniel, 462
 Bowen, E. G., 348
 Bowler, Thomas, 189
 Boyer, Patricia Eckbert, 124
 Bradeley, Eleanor see Fogg, Eleanor

- Brahe, Tycho, 103
 brain, Pierre Flourens' research, 354
 Braudel, Fernand, 119
 Braune, Wilhelm, and Otto Fischer, 458
 Brazil, eugenics, 217
 Bredon, Simon, 321-2, 323
 Breinl, Anton, 89
 Bridges, Robert, 338
 Brieger, Gert H., 349; (rev.), 115-16
 Briggs, Asa, 250, 254*n*
 Bright's disease, 91
 Brilliant Chang, 464
 Brill's disease, 365, 381
 Brindley, James, 193
 Brindley, Mrs (mother of James), 193
 'British army surgeons commissioned 1840-1909 with West Indian/West African service', 411-31
 British army surgeons with West Indian/West African service, 411-31; age, at death, 426-7; when commissioned, 420
 education, 415-16, 417, 418, 420-4; ethnic origin, 419-20; length of service, 424-6; mortality, 411, 429-31; perks of service, 429*n*; social status, 411, 416-18, 428-9
 British Library, 80*n*, 218, 317*n*
 British Medical Association, 129, 212, 442, 443; Library, 442; Australia, 88, 89
British Medical Journal, 140-1, 143, 280, 387*n*, 415*n*
 British Museum, 219, 413, 419*n*
 British Social Hygiene Council, 397
 Britt (18th-c. doctor), 443
 Broadbent, Sir William, 134, 140
 Brock, W. H., (rev.), 114
 Brodie, Sir Benjamin, 415
 Brody, Howard, 211
 Brouardel, Pierre, 268*n*
 Brown, P. S., 345-6
 Brown, Spencer H., 'British army surgeons commissioned 1840-1909 with West Indian/West African service', 411-31
 Browne, Sir Thomas, 215
 Brumberg, Joan Jacobs, 91
 Brusilovskii, E. M., 371
 Bryan, Bettina, (rev.), 457
 Bryder, Linda, 88, 90
 bubonic plague, 268
 Buchan, William, *Domestic medicine*, 453
 Buchanan, George, 259, 260-1
 Budin, P., 239
 Bühler, C. F., 107
 bulimia, 91
 Bull, Thomas, 233-4, 240
 Bullard, Linda, 356
 Bullough, Vern L., 319; and C. Campbell, 299*n*
 Bunge, G. von, 233
 Bünger, Karl, *Studia Serica*, 455
 Burch, Wanda, 461
 Burchell, Basil, 345
 Burgundio of Pisa, 350-1
 Burke, Derick, 277, 280
 Burnet, Macfarlane, 115
 Burnett, Charles, (rev.), 465-6
 Burney Yeo, I., 243
 Burroughs Wellcome, 281-2, 286, 287, 288, 291, 293, 294; interferon trial figures, 289-90
 Burton, John, 404
 Burton, Robert, 342
 Butigieg, Francesco, 39, 41, 51
 Butler (19th-c. medical assistant), 60*n*
 Butter, William, 404*n*
 Bynoe, M. L., 291
 Bynum, William, 95
- C
 Cadbury's, 197
 Caesarean section:
 Maltese Islands, 16th-c., 38; 18th-c., 38-9; 19th-c., 37, 39-42, 51-2; post-mortem, 37, 39, 40-1, 45
 maternal mortality, 51, 52, 53-4; Maltese Islands, 37, 41, 44, 45-6, 48, 49
 Porro hysterectomy, 46, 52; Portes operation, 46;
 rates of in 20th-c., 52-5; Maltese Islands, 42-4, 49-50
 reasons for, 52; Maltese Islands, 38-50
 religious attitudes to, 38-9, 40, 41-2, 51-2
 'Caesarean section in the Maltese Islands', 37-55
 Calleja, Maria, 38
 calomel ointment, 384, 387
 Calvinism, 151; and medicine, 153-4, 157
 Cambridge University, 319*n*; Gonville and Caius College, 317*n*; Library, 317*n*; medical curriculum, 14th-c., 321; St John's College, 317*n*; Trinity College, 317*n*
 Camenzuli, B., 41, 52
 Canada: health care, 472; McGill University Library, 109-10
 cancer, 166; interferon as a possible cure, 270
 Cantlie, Neil, 420*n*, 428*n*
 Cantor, David, 450
 cardiology, history of, 359
 Carleton, Billie, 463
 Carpenter, G., 237*n*, 240
 Carpenter, Kenneth J., (rev.), 119-20
 Carr (19th-c. medical assistant), 60*n*
 Cashman, Bernard, 96-7
 Cassar (19th-c. Maltese doctor), 42
 Casson (19th-c. doctor), 142
 Catholicism *see* Roman Catholicism
 cattle plague, 255, 263
 Cautley, E., 233
 Celsus, Aulus Cornelius, 16
 Cetina, Karin Knorr, 473
 Chalmers, A. K., 185*n*, 186*n*
 Chamberlain, Neville, 339, 456
 Chamberlen family, 345
 Champneys, Sir Francis, 134, 390
 Chandavarkar, Rajnarayan, 205
 Chapin, Charles V., 451*n*
 Chapin, H. D., 238
 Charles II, 355
 Chase, Martha, 274*n*
 Cheadle, Walter Butler, 234-5, 246, 335
 chemiatria, 102
 chemistry in Britain, 1760-1820, 468-9

- chemists and druggists: 17th-c., 156, 161; 19th-c., 117, *see also* apothecaries
- Chen, Wai, 450, 451
- Cherbonneau, M. A., 74
- Cherry, Steven, (*rev.*), 212-13, 214-15
- Cheselden, William, 190, 194
- Chester, town physician, 148*n*
- Chetcuti, T., 40
- Chevallier, A., 227
- chicken egg, used for experiments, 273-4, 275
- childbirth, 100; at home, 43-4; Maltese Islands, 43, 49
see also Caesarean section; stillbirths, perinatal, and neonatal mortality
- children: abandonment of, 353; child-minders, 19th-c., 226; mothercare manuals, 232, 238, *see also* childbirth; infant and child health
- Chile, 93
- China, madness and deviance, 454-5
- chloride of lime, 400
- cholera, 205, 213, 214, 379; English preventive system, 250-69;
epidemics, 256, 258*n*, 260, 264; in Britain, 250, 253, 255, 263
"ideal" conditions for, 252, 254; Maltese Islands, 40; pandemics, 250, 252, 254, 261, 265; quarantine as response to, 251, 254, 265; theories of transmission, 253; and trade routes, 251, 252, 253, 254, 259, 262, *see also* Baltic ports; Belgium; Crimea; Egypt; France; Germany; Great Britain; London; Morocco; The Netherlands; Russia
- 'Cholera, quarantine and the English preventive system, 1850-1895', 250-69
- Choulant, Ludwig, 97
- chronic fatigue syndrome, 91
- Churchill, Edward D., 472
- Churchill, Winston, 456
- Ciba Geigy, 278, 279
- Cilento, Raphael, 89
- civic doctors, 148
- Clarke, Edwin, and C. D. O'Malley, *The human brain and spinal cord*, 216
- Clarke, John, 404*n*
- Clarke, Joseph, 404, 404*n*
- Clarke, M., 291
- class preoccupations, 19th-c. Britain, 130, 135, 137, 141-2
- Classical Association, 112
- Clegg, James, 188, 191, 193
- Cleghorn, George, 85*n*
- Clemow, Frank, 372
- Clift family correspondence, 110-11
- Clift, William, 110-11
- Clot Bey, 104, 105
- Cnidian school, 105
- cocaine, 463
- Collingridge, William, 257*n*, 261
- Colombia, 93
- Colombo, Realdo, 9
- Columbus, Christopher, 93
- Cone, T. E., 227
- Conrad, Lawrence I., 69*n*, 72*n*, 204; (*rev.*), 104-5, 109-10, 207-8, 213-14, 458-9
- Constantine the African *see* Constantinus Africanus
- Constantinus Africanus, 297, 298, 320, 465
- contagion theory, 204, 399-400, 399*n*, 404-7, 409-10
- contagious diseases *see* diseases; puerperal fever; venereal disease
- contraception *see* birth control
- contusions, 166
- Cook, Harold J., 103
- Cook, Noble David, and W. George Lovell, 93-4
- Cooke, Sherburne F., 93
- Cooper, Thomas, 152*n*, 159
- Cooter, Roger, 450
- Cope, Eli, 189
- Copeman, S. Monckton, 266*n*
- Cormack, Lesley B., 102
- Cosin, Bishop, 152
- Costaeus, Joannes, 330
- Coupland, Sidney, 335*n*
- Courbet, Gustave, 99
- Courtenay, William J., 319*n*
- Cox, Alfred, 443
- craniotomy, 41, 42, 51
- Craven, Kenneth, 124
- Crichton-Browne, James, 95
- Crick, Francis, 275*n*
- Crimea, cholera, 253
- Croatia, 103
- Crosby, A. W., 93
- Cruikshank, J. N., 173, 184
- Cullingworth, Charles J., 399*n*
- Cumming, W. J., 58*n*
- Cummings, A. J. G., 102
- Cunningham, Andrew, and Perry Williams, 449-52
- Curschmann, H., 372*n*
- Curtin, Philip D., 431*n*
- Curzon, Lady, 338
- Cushing, Harvey, 4*n*
- Custine, Marquis de, 362
- Cuvier, Georges, 354, 463
- cystic fibrosis, 356
- D**
- D'Abano, Pietro, 465
- Daily Express*, 279
- Daily News*, 138, 140
- Daily Telegraph*, 280
- Dal', Vladimir, 121
- Dally, A., 64
- Dalmahoy, Ada Helen *see* Barlow, Ada Helen
- Daly, S. J., 61*n*
- Daniel, Henry, 314-19, 321-2, 322-4, 326-8; *Aaron Danielis*, 318; *Judycyall of uryns*, 317*n*; *Liber uricrisianum*, 313-29; texts of, 317*n*
- Daniel of Morley, 320*n*, 323
- Daniels, Josephus, 391
- Darwinism, 360
- Daunton, M. J., (*rev.*), 455-7
- David, A. R., and E. Tapp, 126
- Davidson, Randall, 337
- Davidson, Roger, 'Measuring "the social evil": the incidence of venereal disease in interwar Scotland', 167-86
- Davison, George, 190
- Davy, Humphry, 468-9

- Dawson of Penn, 1st Baron, 395
 DDT, 213
 De Styrap, Jukes, 132*n*
 De Tomanzie, Ethens, 60*n*
 De Veulle, Reggie, 463-4
 Dean, Ruth J., 323*n*
 Deane, Edmund, 151-2
 Debank family, 191
 Debenhams, 197
 DeIVecchio Good, Byron and Mary-Jo, 471
 Democritus, 125
 demography *see* disease
 Denbigh, town physician, 148*n*
 dengue fever, 89
 Denman, Thomas, 404*n*
 Denmark, 102, 103
 dental care *see* Islamic medicine
 dentistry, 125
 Deporte, Michael, 124
 depression, 101, 124, *see also* melancholy
 Detienne, Marcel, 350
 'The development of ethical guidance for medical practitioners by the General Medical Council', 56-67
 Dewar, T. F., 172, 173, 184
 diabetes mellitus, 50
 Dickens, Henry Fielding, 58
 Dieffenbach, J. F., 120
 Diemerbroeck, Isbrandus de, 330-2
 Dieppen, Paul, 457
 diet *see* nutrition
 Dietrich, Albert, 69*n*, 78*n*, 79*n*, 108-9
 Digby, Sir Kenelm, 151, 345
 digestion, 317
 digitalis, 379
 al-Dinawari, Abū Hanifa, 69-70
 Dioscorides, 108-9, 299, 306, 307, 460-1, 331; *Opera*, 331
 diphtheria, 240, 253, 450, 451
 disease, 103; changing patterns of, 116; and demography, 93; framing of, 90-2; individual's responsibility for, 451; spread of, from Old World to New, 93-4; theories of, 103; germ, 92, 247, 451
 diseases:
 contagious, 144
 reporting of, 139, 141
 of the head, Islamic treatment, 10th-c., 297-8; of the stomach, Islamic treatment, 10th-c., 297*n*, *see also* individual diseases
 Dittmar, Frederick, 171, 172, 176, 184
 Dixey, Richard, 349
 Dixon, Malcolm, 437
 DNA fingerprinting, 220
 Dodrill, F. D., 357
 Doherty, Francis, 345-6
 Dohrn, Anton, 360
 Donaldson, J. A., 125
 Donegan, Jane B., 461
 Donkin, Sir Brian, 388, 390, 392
 Douglas, Linda *see* Kitson, Linda
 Douglass, James Henry, 421*n*
 Dow, Derek, 90
Dracunculus medinensis, 357
 Draper, M., 57*n*
 Drew, Robert, 412, 413-14
 dropsy, 91
 druggists *see* chemists and druggists
 drugs: abuse of, 62, 66; addicts, treatment of, 64; history of, 460-1; underground, British, 463-2
 Dry, W. H., 60*n*
 Drysdale, George, 219; *Elements of social science: physical, sexual and natural religion*, 219
 Duden, Barbara, 209
 Dufour, L., 239
 Dumas, Georges, 343
 Dundee, maternity and child welfare centres, 178*n*
 Duns Scotus, Johannes, 323
 Duran-Reynals, M. L., 460
 Durey, Michael, 252, 255*n*
 Durham: College, 148, 149, 157;
 county medical scheme of 1655, 148-66; finance for, 158, 159, 161
 Durkheim, Emile, 223
 Durling, Richard, 350-1
 Dwork, D., 239
 Dwyer, Ellen, 92
 dysentery, 89
- E
- Eamon, William, 102
 East India Company, 215, 416
 eclampsia, 45, 46, 48, 49
 Ecuador, 93-4
 Edelstein, Ludwig, 4*n*, 16*n*, 453
 Edensor, John, 188, 194
 Edinburgh: ante-natal clinics, 173; maternity and child welfare centres, 178*n*; Medical School, 80, 81-3, 85; Philosophical Society, 83; Royal College of Physicians, 80*n*, 83; Royal Medical Society, 83; Scottish Record Office, 80*n*; University Library, 80*n*, *see also* venereal disease
 Edinburgh Corporation (Venereal Disease) Bill, (1928), 168*n*
Edinburgh pharmacopoeia, 190
 Edward VII, 333, 338, 339
 Edwards (doctor involved with interferon trial), 290
 Egypt, 70, 103, 126, 387; ancient, 350; child mortality, 458;
 cholera, 213, 254, 268; Damietta, 260-1
 clinics, 214; creation of modern medical profession, 104-5; decline of medicine under British rule, 104-5; epidemics, 213-14; Mabarrat Muhammad 'Ali (women's relief society), 213-14; public health, 213-14; Qasr al'Ayni School of Medicine, 104, 105; rural mortality rates, 213; traditional healers, 104, 213, 214; women doctors, 104, 105
 Ehrlich, Paul, 384
 eighteenth-century medicine and science, 38-9, 80-6, 103, 116; advertising, 345-6; apothecary, Staffordshire, 187-96; apothecary's apprentice's casebook, 442-7; chemistry in Britain, 468-9; images of the body, 98-9; madness, perceptions of, 124; medical education, Scotland, 80-6;

- eighteenth-century medicine and science
 (cont'd): nutrition, 119; Paris, 101; poor relief in Bristol, 203; self-medication, 116; Spain, 116, *see also* puerperal fever
 electricity, The Bakken Library and Museum, 208-9
 Elephant Man *see* Merrick, Joseph
 Elias, Norbert, 210
 Ellis, Havelock, 219
 Elston, Mary Ann, (*rev.*), 96, 346
 embryotomy, 41, 51
 Emden, A. B., 318*n*-319*n*
 Enders, John, 284
 Endress, Gerhard, and Dimitri Gutas, 207-8
 environmental health, 118
 epidemics, 93, 274, 361; England 1740s, 193; reactions to, 204-5, *see also* cholera; puerperal fever; typhus; yellow fever
 'Epidemiology of puerperal fever: the contributions of Alexander Gordon', 399-410
 epilepsy, 92, 108
 Erasistratus, 107
 erysipelas, 166, 408-9
 ESRD *see* kidney failure
 Estonia: Dorpat University, 120, 121; typhus, 375
 Etheridge, Elizabeth W., 118-19
 ethical guidance *see* medical practitioners
 ethics *see* medical ethics
 Euclid, 207
 eugenics, 210, 220; Germany, 465; Great Britain, 217, 388, 465; Latin America, 217-18; USA, 217, 220, 465
 Europe:
 cholera, 250-1, 259-60, 265, 267
 19th-c., 205; pandemic, 1892, 261-2;
 regulation of, 259-60
 Evans, Richard, 205, 250*n*
Evening News, 140
 evolutionism, 101, 360
 Eyster, John M., 92
- F
- famine and typhus, 361, 362, 368-9, 373, 374
 Fant, P., 60*n*
 Farahani, Mohammad, 358
 Farley, John, 92
 Farquhar, Judith, 471
 Farrer (19th-c. solicitor), 65
 Fāruq, King of Egypt, 214
 Fee, Elizabeth, 116
 feminism, 96, 220; 19th-c., 144, *see also* women
 Ferrier, David, 335
 Ficino, M., 343
 Fildes, V. A., 226, 248
 Findlay, Gerald, 273
 Findlen, Paula, 102
 Finnane, Mark, 95
 Fissell, Mary E., 203
 Fleming, Alexander, 450
 Fleming, Peter, (*rev.*), 464
 Flerov, K. F., 380
 Flick, Lawrence F., 470-1
 Flourens, Pierre, 354
 fluoride, 69*n*
 'Henry Fogg (1707-1750) and his patients: the practice of an eighteenth-century Staffordshire apothecary', 187-96
 Fogg, Eleanor, 189
 Fogg, Henry (apothecary), 187-96; equipment and shop goods, 190; inventory, 188, 189; medical books, 188, 190-1, 194-5; patients/debtors, 188, 189, 191-3, *see also* Leek, Staffordshire, 18th c.
 Fogg, Henry (butcher), 188, 189
 Fogg, John, 189
 Fogg, Samuel, 189
 folk medicine, 19th-c. USA, 461-2
 Fondation Marcel Mérieux, 223
 Fontana, Felice, 463
 food history, 119-20
 Food Products Adulteration, Select Committee on (1894), 243
 Forbes, William Augustus, 426*n*
 Foreest, Pieter van *see* Forestus, Petrus
 Forestus, Petrus, 148, 156, 330, 331
 forgetfulness, Islamic treatment, 10th-c., 297*n*
 Forno, Gaetano Pace (Abp.), 40
 Forshall, Francis Hyde, 419*n*
 Fortuna, Stefania, (*rev.*), 350-1
 Foust, Clifford M., 221
 Fowler, J. S., 239, 242
 Fox, Daniel M., 124
 Fox, S., 432
 Fracastoro, Girolamo, 362
 France:
 cholera, 259, 261, 265, 268
 Caen, 259; Le Havre, 259-60; Nantes, 267
 medical confidentiality, 19th-c., 138; medical education for women, 346; scientific publications on artificial feeding of infants, 244, 245; well-baby clinics, 239, 353, *see also* hospitals; Montpellier; Paris
 Frank, F., 52
 Frederick II of Denmark, 103
 French, John, 151-2
 French, Roger K., 85, 349
 Freud, Sigmund, 101, 216, 342, 343
 Fronsperger, Leonhart, *Von kayserslichem Kriegsrechten Malefiz und Schuldhændlen Ordnung und Regiment*, 206
 Frugardi, Roger *see* Roger Frugard
 Fruton, Joseph S., 114
 Fuchs, Rachel G., 352-3
 Fuller, Thomas, 156, 443, 445
 fumigations, 301, 304, 308, 312
- G
- Gacek, Adam, 109-10
 Gaertner, G., 237
 Gainsford, John, 443
 Gainsford, Nicholas, 442-7
 Gainsford, Robert, 445
 Galen, 6*n*, 14*n*, 17, 22, 26, 27*n*, 30*n*, 32*n*, 107, 108, 207, 297, 306, 308, 309, 312, 320*n*, 322, 357, 360, 465; amenorrhoea, symptoms of, 300-1; *De interioribus*, 350-1; *De locis affectus*, 303, 350-1; *De methodo medendi ad Glauconem*, 304; *De usu partium*, 3, 34, 35*n*; *De venae sectione*, 301; hysterical suffocation, 303, 304; influence on Arabic medicine, 298, 299, 300-1, 302; notion of biological inferiority of women, 299

- Pseudo-Galen, 8*n*; *Definitiones medicae*, 309
 Galenic physicians, 155, 157
 Galenism, 111, 151, 156, 460
 Galicia, cholera, 268
 Gallacher, Nancy Elizabeth, 213-14
 Gamaleia, N. F., 372-3
 Gamelin, Jacques, 99
 Games (19th-c. medical assistant), 60*n*
 gangrene, 166
 garlic, 350
 Garrison, D. H. and M. H. Hast, 'Andreas Vesalius on the larynx and hyoid bone: an annotated translation . . . of *De humani corporis fabrica*', 3-36
 Garrison, Fielding H., 9*n*, 59, 61, 345
 Gaskell, Samuel, 95
 Gastel, George, 152
 Gates, Ruggles, 219
 Gaynsford, Nicholas *see* Gainsford, Nicholas
 Gayon, Jean, 223
 Gaza, Theodorus, 16
 Geddes, Sir Auckland, 396
 Gee, Samuel Jones, 335
 Gehlen, Arnold, 343
 gender preoccupations, 19th-c. Britain, 129, 130, 131-2, 135, 137, 141-5
 General Council of Medical Education and Registration of the United Kingdom *see* General Medical Council
 General Medical Council, 56-67, 415; declaration of standards, 62-7; disciplinary cases, 58-60, 62-4, 66-7; disciplinary jurisdiction and procedure, 19th-c., 57-8; Press Officer, 67; Professional Conduct Committee, 56, 57*n*; warning notices, 60-2, 64, *see also* privileged communication
 general paralysis of the insane: mortality rate, England and Wales, 171; Scotland, 169, 170, 171, 172
 genetics, 115, 220, 356
 George V, 333
 Gerard of Cremona, 320*n*, 325, 327
 Géricault, Théodore, 99
 Gerlach, Joseph, 216-17
 germ theory *see* disease, theories of
 Germany:
 cholera, 268
 Hamburg, 252, 253, 259, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267
 Freiburg/Breisgau, Albert Ludwig Universität, 457-8; laboratory medicine, 449; medieval medical texts, 205; Nazi eugenics, 217, 465, 469-70; scientific publications on artificial feeding of infants, 244, 245
 Getz, Faye Marie, 206-7, 314*n*, 315, 316*n*, 318*n*, 328
 al-Ghāfiqi, 110
 Gibbon, John, 356-7
 Gibraltar, home birth rate, 44
 Gibson, Sir James, 420*n*
 Gilbert, Walter, 220
 Gilbertus Anglicus, 314*n*, 315, 316, 322, 323, 324; *Compendium medicinae*, 206-7; *Practica*, 321
 Gilchrist, Ebenezer, 85
 Gilles de Corbeil, 320*n*, 322, 324
 Gillespie, James A., 88-9
 Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 124
 Gilman, Sander, 351-2
 Gilpin, Richard, 150
 Gisbourne (19th-c. medical assistant), 60*n*
 Glaister, John, 139
 Glasgow: ante-natal clinics, 173, 174, 175; maternity and child welfare centres, 178*n*; University Library, 317*n*
 Glaubius, Hieronymus, 85
 Glaxo, 279, 280, 281-2, 286, 287, 288, 290, 291, 293, 294
 Glickstein, Mitchell, (*rev.*), 216-17
 Gloucester, Cathedral Library, 317*n*
 Gloucester, Humphrey, Duke of, 322*n*
 GMC *see* General Medical Council
 Godlee, Rickman John, 333, 335, 337
 Golgi, Camillo, 216, 217
 Golinski, Jan, 468-9
 Golynts, L. I., 364, 370
 gonorrhoea:
 Scotland, 168, 172, 178, 179, 180, 182, 183-4
 interwar trend, 176-8, 183, 184
 UK, 167, 383, 384, *see also* venereal disease
 Gooch, Benjamin, 215
 Goodson, William, 60*n*
 Gordon, Alexander, 399-410; *A treatise on the epidemic puerperal fever of Aberdeen*, 401-3, 405-7, 408-10
 Gordon, Bernard de, *Lilium medicinae*, 299*n*
 Gorup-Besanez, E. F. von, 235
 Got'e, Yu. V., 380
 Gouibourt, M., 247*n*
 Gould, Alfred Pearce, 333
 Gourevitch, Danielle, 103
 Gourley, D. De La C., 58*n*
 Goya y Lucientes, Francisco, 99
 GPI *see* general paralysis of the insane
 Grafe, Alfred, 115
 Graham, James, 462
 Graham, Peter W., and Fritz H. Oehlschlaeger, 99-100
 Granshaw, Lindsay, 116, 349, 450
 Gray, T., 60*n*
 Great Britain: Bedford, 96-7;
 cholera, Cardiff, 261; Cleethorpes, 266, 267; Grimsby, 266, 267; Liverpool, 259, 261; Portsea, 261; press reporting of, 263-5; preventive system, 251-69; compulsory hospitalization, 258; hospitals, 258; regulation of shipping, 255-61, 258
 quarantine as response to, 254, 265; Southampton, 259, 261; Swansea, 261; Tyneside, 253, 258, 267, *see also* London class preoccupations, 19th-c., 130, 135, 137, 141-2; Epidemiological Society, 256; Eugenics Society, 218; Factory Commission, 225-6, 1833;
 gender preoccupations, 19th-c., 129, 130, 131-2, 135, 137, 141-5; General Board of Health, 253; General Register Office, 258*n*; home birth rate, 44; infant mortality rate, 19th-c., 225; maternal mortality, 53; medical confidentiality, 19th-c., 129-47; Medical Department of the Privy Council, 253, 255, 256, 257, 260, 262, 265, 268; Newcastle, Caesarean section rates, 53;

- Great Britain (cont'd): physical deterioration of population, 383, 384; *Port and Riparian Sanitary Survey, 1895*, 262-3; Port Sanitary Authorities, 255-61, 262; ports, sanitary administration, 262-3; public health, 116, 251-69; safety system for drugs testing, 288; Tyneside, 258, *see also* Scotland; venereal disease
- Greece, ancient, 105-7, 116, 350; Athens, great plague, 204
- Green, Monica H., 298, 299*n*, 300*n*, 302, 303, 311*n*
- Greenfield, William Smith, 333
- Gregory, James, 442
- Gregory, John, 442, 468
- Grenville, Dennis, 152
- Grenville, Mrs Dennis, 152
- Griffin, Colonel, 59*n*, 60*n*
- Grmek, Mirko D., 223, 462
- Groeben, Christiane, and Klaus Wenig, 360
- Groombridge, Kent, apothecary's 18th-c. practice, 442-7
- Gross, Gloria Sybil, 100-1
- Grosvenor, William, 189
- Guatemala, 93
- guinea worm, 357
- guinea-pigs, susceptibility to penicillin, 289
- gynaecology, 162, 298; Islamic, 10th-c., 298-308
- H**
- Habermas, Jürgen, 343
- Hacking, Ian, 473
- Hadswell, Edmund, 443, 445
- Haeckel, Ernst, 360
- haemorrhage, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49
- Hagger, A. O., 291
- Haidien, J., 241, 242, 246
- hakimas see* Egypt, women doctors
- Haldane, J. B. S., 218
- Haldane, J. S., 434
- Haldane, Richard, 1st Viscount, 338
- Hall, Lesley A., (*rev.*), 218-20
- Hall, Ruth, 218
- Haller, Albrecht von, 80
- Halsbury, H. S. G., 1st Earl, 146
- Haly Abbas, 465
- Hamburger, Jean, 473-4
- Hamlin, Christopher, 255*n*
- Hammersten, O., 232, 233
- Hammond, Gordon, 420*n*
- Hammond, William Alexander, 121-2
- Hamon, Moses, 74
- Hanna, Ralph, 315, 316*n*, 317*n*, 318*n*, 328
- Haq, Anwarul, 68*n*
- Hardy, Anne, 251, 255*n*, 365*n*; 'Cholera, quarantine and the English preventive system, 1850-1895', 250-69; (*rev.*), 122-3, 454
- Hare, Mary *see* Bernheim, Mary Hare
- Harley, David, 'Pious physic for the poor: the lost Durham county medical scheme of 1655', 148-66
- Harrington, Sir Charles, 280, 281, 290
- Harrison, Mark, 251*n*
- Hart, Ernest, 254*n*, 269
- Hart, J., 156
- Hartlib, Samuel, 148-9, 151; Hartlib circle, 149; Hartlib papers, 148
- Harvey, William, imaginary journal, 473-4
- Hastings, Somerville, 456
- Hauser, Philippe, 250*n*, 251*n*
- Hawaii, 204; epidemics, 205
- Hawkins, Justice Henry, 133, 134, 135-7, 138, 139
- Hayes, Rutherford Birchard, 121
- Hayler, John, 443
- health, changing meanings and roles, 210
- Healy, M., 60*n*
- heart failure, 45, 46
- Heidegger, Martin, 343
- Heidenhain, R. P., 232
- Helfand, William H., 124
- Helmont, J. B., van, 150
- Helmontianism, 151, 156
- Henderson, D. A., 118
- Henle, Gertrude, 273
- Henle, Walter, 273
- Henri, O., 227
- Henriksson, Anders, 363*n*
- Henry, John, (*rev.*), 102-3
- Henry, Prince of Wales, 102
- herbal medicine, 318, 350; Chinese, 454
- Herophilus, 6*n*
- herpes, 166
- Hershey, Alfred, 274*n*
- Herzen, Alexander, 120
- Hiddinga, Anja, 450
- Hildegard of Bingen, 124
- Hilditch, William, 190
- Hill, A. V., 434, 439
- Hillary, M., 60*n*
- Hillary, William, 190, 194
- Hippocrates, 16*n*, 105-6, 125, 150, 297, 303, 357; *Aphorisms*, 320, 321; *Epidemics*, 320, 404; *Epistola de urinis*, 321; *On women's diseases*, 302-3, 304, 308, 350; *Prognostics*, 320
- Hippocratic Corpus, 105-6, 302, 304, 311, 360, 461, 468; lives and legends, 106-7; Oath, 107, 129, 141, 467
- Hlawitschka, Ekkehard, 205
- Ho, Monto, 284
- Hoar, W., 59*n*
- Hodgkin, Alan, 348
- Hoeniger, F. David, 111-12
- Hogben, Lancelot, 218
- Holland *see* The Netherlands
- Holloway, S. W. F., 117-18
- Holmes, Colin, 259*n*
- Holmes, Frederic L., 223
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 399-400, 407
- Holmes, Thomas James, 424*n*
- Holt, L. Emmett, *The care and feeding of children*, 233, 238, 242
- Holubar, K., 341
- Home, Sir Anthony Dickson, 412
- homosexuality, 90
- hookworm, 89
- Hopkins, Gowland, 434, 436, 440, 441
- Horden, Peregrine, 205
- Horkheimer, M., 343
- hospitals, 116, 203; as sources of infection, 399*n*, 400

- hospitals, France, Paris, La Maternité, 353
hospitals, Germany, Hamburg, University Hospital, 472-3
hospitals, London: Dental H. of London, 125; East London Children's H., 238; Great Ormond Street Children's H., 234, 238, 335; London H., 100; National Dental H., 125; Savoy H., 151; University College H., 125, 333, 334; Westminster Infants' H., 237*n*, see also King's Fund
hospitals, Maltese Islands, 37*n*-38*n*, 42-4; Central H., 38*n*, 42; Cini, 38*n*; Civil H., 39; Craig, 38*n*; David Bruce Military H., 38, 43; Karin Grech, 38*n*; King George V H., 38, 43; St Catherine of Siena, 38, 42; St Dominic's Clinic, 38, 42; St Luke's, 38*n*, 46, 48, 49; Victoria, 38*n*; Zammit Clapp, 38, 42
hospitals, UK, 52, 215, 451; Aberdeen Royal Infirmary, 212-13, 349; Bedford Lunatic Asylum, 96-7; Edinburgh, Elsie English Memorial H., 174; Royal Infirmary, 183; Royal Maternity H., 173, 174
Glasgow, Royal H. for Sick Children, 270; Royal Maternity H., 173
Greenwich, Dreadnought H., 256*n*, 257; Shotesham Cottage H., 215; West Riding Asylum, 95
hospitals, USA: Massachusetts General H., 472; Pennsylvania Children's H., 228; Philadelphia, Henry Phipps Institute, 470-1
Hubbold, John, 195
Hughes, J. Trevor, 354-5
Hulme, Nathaniel, 404*n*
Human Genome Project, 220-1
"Humanizing" milk: the formulation of artificial feeds for infants (1850-1910), 225-49
Humberd, Charles, 99
humoralism, 164, 298, 299, 300, 302, 305, 306, 309, 317, 325
Humphreys, Margaret, 454
Hunayn ibn Ishāq, 75, 78, 301; *Isagoge*, 320
Hungary: cholera, 268; typhus, 362
Hunt, Tony, (*rev.*), 206-7, 460-1
Hunter, John, 110-11, 349
Hunter, Kathryn Montgomery, 211-12
Hunter, Richard, 95
Hunter, William, 442
Hunterian Museum, 110-11
Huntingdon's disease, 220
Hutton, Ronald, 355
Huxley, Andrew, 348
Huxley, G. O., 106
Hyndman, H. M., 142
hypermenorrhoea, 298*n*, 302
hypertension, 49, 50
hysteria, 90
hysterical suffocation, 298*n*, 302-5
- I
Ibn Abi Usayabi'a, 76*n*
Ibn abi-l-Rijal, 323
Ibn al-Baitar, 108-9, 110
Ibn al-Jazzār, Abu Ja'far Ahmad b. Abi Khalid, 71, 77, 296-312; *Zād al-musafir wa-qūt al-hadīr*, 297-312; sexual diseases in men, 298*n*
'Ibn al-Jazzār on women's diseases and their treatment', 296-312
Ibn al-Quff, 110
Ibn Butlan, 71, 79
Ibn Gulgul, 108
Ibn Khaldun, 305
Ibn Masawayh, Yuhannā, 79*n*; *K. al-najh*, 302; *K. fi al-siwāk wa-al-sanūnat*, 76-7
Ibn Sarābiyun, Yuhannā, 303
Ibn Sina see Avicenna
Ibn Tibbon, Moses, 297
Ibrāhim, 71*n*, 72*n*
ICI, 281, 282, 290, 293
illness, social construction of, 209-10
illustration: Hamburg, University Hospital, 472-3; history of anatomical, 97-8; images in science, 462-3; larynx and hyoid bone by Vesalius, 7, 11, 19, 31; portraiture of Sir William Osler, 359; William H. Helfand Collection, 124
Imhoff, Arthur, 116
immunology, 115
impact, theories of, 102
Imperial Chemical industries-Pharmaceuticals see ICI
'Independent discovery in biology: investigating styles of scientific research', 432-41
India, 204, 251*n*; Bengal, imperialism and medicine, 215-16; cholera, 250; Indian army surgeons, 416; Indian Medical Service, 417*n*, 428; indigenous medicine, 107-8, 215-16, 350; Madras Presidency, 411*n*; plague, 205
industrial Fatigue Research Board, 197-8
industrial psychology, 197-8, 199, 201
industry see industrial Fatigue Research Board
infant and child health, 118, 168*n*, 182, 221, 345, 353; artificial feeds, 225-49; digestive disorders, 237, 247; Islamic regimen, 10th-c., 297*n*;
mortality rates, 248, 451; 18th-c., 193; 19th-c., 225, 239
syphilis, effect on children, 383; mortality rate, 169*n*; Wasserman tests, 172
see also childbirth; children; infant feeding; infanticide; rickets; scurvy, infantile; stillbirths, perinatal and neonatal mortality
infant feeding:
artificial feeds, 225-49
equipment, 248
Benger's Food, 242; breastfeeding, 225-6, 234, 239; malnutrition, 243*n*; milk depots, 239, 249; milk modification laboratories, 236-7; pap, 226;
patent feeds, 241-3, 248; medical profession's opinions of, 242-3
range of foods used, 243; scientific publications on, 243-5, 246, see also milk
infanticide, 205, 349, 353
influenza: swine, 118; virus, used in interferon experiments, 274-8, see also World Influenza Centre
influenza pandemic, (1918-19), 379

- Inglott, G. F., 41, 52
 Institute of Microbiology, Zürich, 274
 Interdepartmental committee on infectious diseases in connection with demobilisation, report, 386-7, 388
 interferon: definitions of, 284-5; development of, 271, 280-1283-4, 286; effect on respiratory infections, 286, 287-8, 290-2; initial experiments, 275-8; monkey, 286, 287, 289, 294; patents, applications for, 279-80; pharmaceutical companies' interest in, 278, 279, 280, 290-1, 293; as possible cure for cancer, 270, 292; press reaction, 270, 280; problems with production, 288, 290, 292; safety tests, 288-9; species-specific effect, 283, 284, 286; substances like, 284; trial on humans, (1962), 271-2, 286-92
 'Interferon and its first clinical trial: looking behind the scenes', 270-95
 International Conferences on Hygiene and Demography, 268
 International Congress of Medicine (1881), 336
 International Sanitary Conferences, (1851-1893), 251, 268
 intestinal incontinence, 103
 Ireland, 119; British army surgeons from, 419, 424, 427-8; famine and typhus, 362; medical education, 19th-c., 424, 428; Republic of, Caesarean section rates, 53
 'Isā b. Masawayh see Yuhannā ibn Māsawayh
 Isaac Judaeus, 320n; *De febribus*, 320; *De urinis*, 313, 314, 317, 319-20, 324, 324n-325n, 327
 Isaacs, Alick, 270, 271, 273, 274-8, 279, 280, 281, 282, 284, 287, 288, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294
 Ishaq b. Sulaymān al-Isra'ili, 296
 Ishaq ibn 'Imran, 298, 301
 'ishq see lovesickness
 Isidore of Seville, 323
 Islamic medicine and science, 68-79, 103, 109-10; Arabic translations of Greek texts, 207-8; dental care, 68-79;
 Ibn al-Jazzār on women's diseases, 296-312; amenorrhoea, 299-302, 303, 307, 308n; contraceptives and abortifacients, 310-11; difficult childbirth, 309-10; extraction of placenta, 311-12
 hypermenorrhoea, 302; hysterical suffocation, 302-5; regimen for pregnant women, 308-9; uterus, prolapse of, 308; tumours in, 305-6; ulcers in, 305, 306-7
 medical regime for the pilgrims to Mecca, 357-8; medical texts, 108, 109-10, 296-12, 319, 320n; midwives, 304n, 305, 312; pharmacology, 312, see also pre-Islamic dental health
 Islamic social etiquette, 70-2
 Islamic societies, epidemics, reactions to, 204
 Italy, 102; cholera, 261; Florence, Laurentian Library, 351; medieval universities, 324n, 329; Milan, Ambrosian Library, 351; Naples Zoological Station, 360; plague in early modern, 205; typhus, 362, see also Salerno
 Ivanov, N., 364, 370
 Ivanow, I., 110
 j
 Jacobi, A., 238
 Jacyna, L. S., 349; (rev.), 110-11, 354
 Jama'at al-tabligh, 68
 James, Richard, 221
 Jameson, James, 420n, 426n
 Jaramillo-Arango, Jaime, 460
 Jarcho, Saul, 459-60
 Jardine, Nicholas, 450
 Jasin, Joanne, 'The transmission of learned medical literature in the Middle English *Liber uricrisiarum*', 313-29
 Jelliffe, D. B., 243n
 Jenner, Edward, 273n
 Jenner, Sir William, 334, 335, 338
 Jephcott, Sir Harry, 281
 Jewish dental care, 73-4
 Jex-Blake, Sophia, 346
 Johannitius see Hunayn ibn Ishāq
 John of Arderne, 314n, 316
 Johnson, Samuel, psychological theory, 100-1
 Johnson, Sir William, 461
 Johnston, J. F. W., *The chemistry of common life*, 229
 Johnston, Nathaniel, 150-1
 Johnston, William, 412, 413
 Johnstone, R. W., 383-4
 Jones, Colin, (rev.), 203
 Jones, Kathleen, 95
 Jones, Peter Murray, 314n, 315
 Jouanna, Jacques, 105-6
Journal of the American Medical Association, 99
 Judson, Horace Freeland, 220
 Justice, 142-3
 Jütte, Robert, 209
 K
 Kaeppli, Thomas, 317n
 Kay, Richard, 193-4
 Kay, Robert, 193-4
 Kaysen, C., 51
 Keil, James, 83
 Keller, Evelyn Fox, 220
 Kellner, Aaron, 432-3
 Kelsch, Louis-Félix-Achille, 449
 Kemp, Martin, (rev.), 97-8
 Kempster, W. H., 60n
 Kempton, Freda, 463, 464
 Kennedy, A. M., 173
 Kennett-Barrington, Sir Vincent, 346-7
 Kenney, Elizabeth, 474
 Kevles, Daniel J., and Leroy Hood, 220-1
 Key, Robert, 189
 Kholodny, Dr, 378
 Kibre, Pearl, 321n, 465
 kidney dialysis, 112-13
 kidney failure, 91, see also Bright's disease; dropsy; nephritis
 Kimfull, Don, 464
 al-Kindi, Abū Yūsuf Ya'qūb ibn Isāq al-Sabbāh, 76n, 78n, 79n
 King, Helen, (rev.), 349-50
 King's Evil see scrofula
 King's Fund, 455-6

- King's Lynn, town physician, 148*n*
 Kingston, Duchess of, 138
 Kiple, Kenneth F., (*rev.*), 204-5
 Kirkland, Thomas, 404*n*
 Kirkup, John, (*rev.*), 458
 Kitson, Arthur, 130-1, 132, 133, 134
 Kitson, Emily *see* Playfair, Emily
 Kitson, Hawthorn, 130-1
 Kitson, Linda, 130-7, 139, 142-3
 Kitson, Sir James, 130-1, 132-3, 136
 Kitson v. Playfair trial, 130, 133-8, 139-40, 141-4, 145-6, 147
 Klibansky, R., 342
 Koch, Robert, 407; Institute for Infectious Diseases, 449
 Kohn, Marek, 463-4
 Konold, Donald, 467
 Kopp, Wilhelm, 351
 Kotoshihin, Grigori, 221
 Kramer, Cecile E., 5
 Kremer, Richard, 449
Kriegsordnung, 206
 Krishnamurthy, K. H., 107-8
 Kristeller, Paul Oskar, 320*n*
 Kristeva, Julia, 342
 Kühn, C. G., 107
 Kuhn, Richard, 342
 Kuhn, T. S., 246
 Kuhnke, LaVerne, 105
 Kuriyama, Shigehisa, 471
 Kuznetsov, A. V., 371
- L
- La Ferla, G., 40
 La Mettrie, Julien O. de, 101-2
 La Rochefoucauld, F., 343
 Labini, Vincenzo (abp. of Bitonto), 38
 Labisch, Alfons, 210-11
 laboratory politics, 449-52
 Lacey, J., 59*n*
 Lachmund, Jens, and Gunnar Stollberg, 209-10
 Laderman, Carol, 471
 Lain-Entralgo, P., 467
 Laird, W. R., 102
 laity and medical knowledge, 313-15; 17th-c., 156
 La'Mert, Lima, 59*n*
 La'Mert, S., 59*n*
Lancet, 67, 140, 253, 254, 255, 256, 280; report of interferon trial, 271, 273, 290-1, 294
 Lander, Eric, 220
 Lane, E. W., 70*n*, 75*n*, 77*n*, 78*n*
 Lane, Joan, and Anne Tarver, 'Henry Fogg (1707-1750) and his patients: the practice of an eighteenth-century Staffordshire apothecary', 187-96
 Lanfranc (13th-c. surgeon), 321*n*-322*n*
 Langrish, Thomas, 443
 Lankford, Nelson D., 411, 418, 419, 420*n*, 428
 Latin: classical style in medical writing, 4, 16*n*; translations from, 314
 Latour, Bruno, 450
 Lauer, Hans Hugo, 319*n*
 Lautner, P., 360
 Lavater, Johann Caspar, 99
 Lawrence, Christopher, 81, 92, 124, 349; (*rev.*), 101-2, 449-52
 Lawrence, Ghislaine, 349; (*rev.*), 356-7
 Lawson, W. T. W., 291
 Le Clerc (18th-c. surgeon), 196
 Le Dran, Henri, 190, 194
 Leach, Harry, 257, 259-60
 Leake, Chauncey D., 134*n*
 Leake, John, 404
 Leavitt, Judith Walzer, 451*n*
 Leek, Staffordshire, 18th-c., 187-8; medical practitioners, 189; mortality rate, 193-4, *see also* Fogg, Henry
 Lees, David, 176, 185
 legal actions involving doctors, 129, *see also* Kitson v. Playfair trial
 Legée, Georgette, 354
 Legg (18th-c. doctor), 443
 Lehmann, C. G., 231
 Lemire, Michel, 463
 Lenhossek, Michael von, 216
 Lenin, V. I., 379
 Leningrad *see* Russia, St Petersburg
 Lenoir, Timothy, 449
 Lepenies, Wolf, 342-4
 leprosy, 89, 103, 166, 322
 Leslie, Charles, and Allan Young, 471
 Letheby, Henry, 256
 leukaemia, hairy cell, 270*n*
 Levack, Iain D., and H. A. F. Dudley, 212-13
 Levashov, S. V., 372
 Levenston, S., 58*n*
 Levy, Alfred Goodman, 349
 Lewis, Sir George, 133
 Lewis, Jane, 116
 Lewis, Milton, 353-4
 Leydig, Franz, 216
Liber uricrisiarum *see* Daniel, Henry
 libraries *see* individual countries and cities
 lice: carriers of typhus, 361-2, 368, 371, 372, 375, 379, 380; control of, 364, 367, 371, 375, 379-81, *see also* typhus
 Lichfield Diocesan Record office, 187
 Lieberman, Saul, 74*n*
 Liebig, J., 241; *Animal chemistry*, 231; *Suppe für Sauglinge*, 241, 246, 247
 Lieburg, M. J. van, 124
 life expectancy, 116
 'The life and times of the Myers collection', 197-200
 Lind, James, 355
 Lind, L. R., 4
 Lindenmann, Jean, 273, 274-8, 284, 292, 293
 Lindsay, A., 61*n*
 Lister, Joseph, 149-50, 349, 407, 450, 451
 Lister, Martin, 150
 Lithuania, typhus, 373
 Littleton, Adam, *Linguae Latinae*, 190, 194
 Lloyd, G. E. R., 299*n*; (*rev.*), 105-6
 Lloyd George, David, 456
 Lock, Margaret, 471
 Lock, Stephen, 470-1; (*rev.*), 211
 Locke, John, 330, 331-2
 Lockwood, Sir Frank, 133-4, 135, 139, 143, 144
 locomotion, animal and human, 458

- locomotor ataxia: mortality rate, England and Wales, 171; Scotland, 169, 170, 171, 172
 London: Brown Animal Sanitary Institution, 222; cholera prevention, 253, 256-7, 259-60, 263, 265; ambulance stations, 266
 College of Pharmacy Practice, 118; Lambeth Palace Library, 340; medical officers of health, 253, 254; Metropolitan School of Dental Science, 125;
 Port of, "dumb" barges, 256, 257; emigrant ships, 259, 260, 265; *Iris*, 259, 261
 sanitary regulation of shipping, 255-61
 poverty, 247*n*; sanitary conditions, 19th-c., 256; Seamen's Hospital Society, 256; Wellcome Historical Medical Museum, 339;
 Wellcome Institute, 200; Academic Unit, 1; Friends of, 1-2;
 Library, 1, 80-6, 197, 313, 314*n*;
 Contemporary Medical Archives Centre, 218, 442; Modern Medicine Collection, 200;
 Western Manuscripts, 80, 333, 442
 Medical Archives and Manuscripts Survey, 447
see also British Museum; hospitals; Royal colleges; Royal Society
 London School of Economics, 199
 London School of Tropical Medicine, 422*n*
 Longrigg, James, 204
 Looney, J. J., 346
 Loudon, Irvine, 116, 415*n*, 416*n*; (*rev.*), 90-2
 Loudon, Michael, (*rev.*), 211-12
 Louis XIV, King of France, 102
 Lovell, Sir Bernard, 348
 lovesickness, 298
 Lower, Richard, 190, 195
 Lewis, George W., 'Epidemiology of puerperal fever: the contributions of Alexander Gordon', 399-410
 Luckmann, Thomas, 210
 Luff, A., 246
 Lustgarten, Edgar, 130*n*
 Lux, David, 102
 Luxembourg, home birth rate, 44
 Lwoff, André, 115
 Lynch, David, 100
 Lynch, Michael, 473
 Lyons, B. G., 342
- M**
 Macalister, A., 18*n*
 MacAlpine, Ida, 95
 MacCallum, Frank, 273
 McCleary, G. F., 240
 McCrary, G. W., 121
 McDonald, J. C., 251*n*
 MacDonald, Michael, 91
 M'Ewan, Jessie, 146
 McFadyean, Sir John, 222
 McGill University, Osler Library, 109-10
 Machinskii, N., 372
 McKendrick, Neil, 346
 McKeown, Thomas, 119-20
 McLaren, Angus, 'Privileged communications: medical confidentiality in late Victorian Britain', 129-47
 MacLeod, Roy, and Donald Denoon, 88-90
 McNeil, W. H., 93
 McVaugh, Michael R., 329*n*
 mad cow disease, 222
 madness: perceptions of, 18th-c., 124; writings of patients, 94-5
 Maehle, Andreas-Holger, (*rev.*), 210-11, 459-60
 Magendie, François, 222
 Magner, Lois N., 355-6
 al-Magusi *see* al-Majusi
 al-Majusi, 'Ali ibn al-'Abbās, 69*n*, 71, 78-9, 110, 298-9, 300, 320*n*
 Makhno, Nestor, 374
 malaria, 89, 118; falciparum, 213
 malnutrition, 89, 243*n*; 19th-c., 225
 Maltese Islands: Caesarean section, 37-55; cholera epidemics, 19th c., 40-1; home births, 49; rate of, 43-4
 influence of British medical practice, 41; plague, 19th-c., 40, *see also* midwives
 Manche (19th-c. Maltese doctor), 42
 Manners, Katherine, 338
 Mannheim, Karl, 343
 Manning, Edgar, 464
 Mansfield, Lord Chief Justice, 138
 Manson, Sir Patrick, 115, 371
 Markowitz, Gerald, 91
 Marques, Mário Gomes, and John Cule, 93-4
 Martialis, Marcus Valerius, 73*n*
 Martialis, Quintus Gargilius, *Medicinae ex oleribus et pomis*, 461
 Martin, Jürgen, 205-6
 Massa, Nicolaus, 330, 331
 maternal mortality *see* Caesarean section; puerperal fever
 Maude, Aylmer, 218, 219
 May, M. T., 3*n*, 6*n*, 17*n*
 May, T. G., 60*n*
 Maynard, Thomas, 443
 Mazana, Javier, (*rev.*), 462
 Mazumdar, Pauline M. H., 218
 ME *see* chronic fatigue syndrome
 Mead, Richard, 83
 measles, 93; vaccine, 118
 'Measuring "the social evil": the incidence of venereal disease in interwar Scotland', 167-86
 Medical Act, (1858), 57, 65, 117, 414, 415, 420
 Medical Act, (1950), 57*n*
 medical advertising, 59, 61, 345-6
 medical assistants, unqualified, 59, 60-1, 66
 medical confidentiality *see* privileged communications
 medical education, 215; Great Britain, 19th-c., 415-16, 418, 420-4;
 Scotland, 18th-c., 80-6; 19th-c., 422-3
 for women, 346, *see also* Cambridge; medieval medicine and science; Montpellier; Oxford; Paris; Salerno
 medical ethics, 56-67, 112, 211, 220; 19th-c., 129-47; and diagnosis, 467-8
 medical knowledge, narrative structure of, 211-12
 Medical Officers *see* British army surgeons with West Indian/West African service
 medical practitioners: 18th-c., 187-96, 203; 19th-c., 414; advertising, 59, 61;

- medical practitioners (cont'd): confidentiality, 19th-c., 129-47; disciplinary cases by GMC, 58-60; employment of unqualified assistants, 59, 60-1; ethical guidance for, 56-67; licensing, 414-15, 416, 421*n*;
 mortality, 18th-c., 193-4; 19th-c., 411, 429-31
 social categories, 415-16, *see also*
 apothecaries; General Medical Council; medical education; surgeons
Medical Register, 56, 57, 60-1, 65, 187
 Medical Research Council, 270-1, 278, 280, 281, 282, 286, 288, 289, 290, 293, 295; Common Cold Unit, 286, 287, 291
 medical and scientific journals, 60, 242-4, *see also* *British Medical Journal*; *Lancet*
 Medical Society of London manuscript collection, 81
 medical technology, 245, 247-8
 medical texts: Arabic, 74, 296-312, 319, 320*n*;
 German, 15th- and 16th-c., 205-6; Middle English, 106-7, 313-29, *see also* medieval medicine and science
Medical Times, 388
 medicine: historiography of, 453; and history of the body, 209; and religion, 148, 150, 151-4, 157, 158-66; social history of, 115-16
 Medico-Psychological Association, 95
 medieval medicine and science, 116;
 contraception and abortion, 349-50; critical days, 465-6; drugs, 460-1; ethics of diagnosis, 467; influence of Arabic ideas in western Europe, 297, 298, 304; medical texts, 125, 205, 206-7, 297, 299, 313-29, 465-6, *see also*
 Islamic medicine and science; Montpellier; Paris; Salerno
 Mediterranean ports, cholera, 259
 Meggenhofen, C. A., 227
 Mehnert, Henning, 342
 Meigs, Arthur Vincent, 228-9, 231, 234, 236, 241, 245, 246
 Meigs, C. D., 228
 Meigs, J. F., 228
 melancholy, 298, 342-4, *see also* depression
 Melanesian labourers, 89
 Mellin Food Ltd, 246; manual, 242
 Mendelson's syndrome, 46
 meningitis, 103
 menstruation, 299-302, 350
 mental illness: Australia, 89; and barbiturates, 436; China, 454-5
 Mepham, T. B., "Humanizing" milk: the formulation of artificial feeds for infants (1850-1910), 225-49
 Mercatus, Ludovicus, 330, 331
 Merck & Co, 280*n*
 Mercurialis, Hieronymus, 330
 Mercurio, Scipione, 51
 Merrick, Joseph, 99-100
 Merriman, Sam, 51
 Merton, R. K., 343
mesüzaje *see* Mexico, eugenics
 Metchnikoff, Elie, 384, 385, 462
 Mexico, eugenics, 217
 Meyer, Adolf, 95
 Meyerhof, Max, 110
 Meyerhof, Otto, 434, 435, 439, 440
 Meynell, Guy, 'Sydenham, Locke and Sydenham's *De peste sive febre pestilentiali*', 330-2
 Michel, Jacques, 223
 Middle English, uroscopic treatise, 313-29
 Middlebrooke, Edwin, 61*n*
 midwives, midwifery, 40, 41, 49, 66; carriers of puerperal fever, 399*n*, 400, 402-3, 406, 407, 410; confidentiality in 19th-c. France, 138; Maltese, 16th-c., 38, *see also* Islamic medicine
 miliary fever, 193-4
 milk, 228; condensed, 243;
 cows', 225, 227-8, 234, 242; analyses of, 228-9, 234, 246; disease in, 236, 240, 248; humanization of, 225-49; nutritional theory, 246; percentage method, 236-9, 238-9, 240, 248
 modification of, 233-6, 237-8, 239
 fat in, 233; Fettmilch, 237; heat treatment, 240-1, 249;
 human, 226, 234, 236; analyses of, 227-30, 234, 235, 241-2, 245, 246; compared to cows', 231, 232, 233, 235, 245
 immunological properties, 232-3;
 laboratories, 239, 248; England, Aylesbury Dairy Company, 236, 243; Friern Manor Dairy Farm, Ltd., 236-7; Welford and Sons, 236
 USA, Walker-Gordon Laboratory, 236, 237
 milk depots, 239-40, 241, 249; England, 240; Battersea, 240, 248; St Helens, 240
 France, 239; USA, 239
 proteins, 231-2, 237, *see also* infant feeding
 Miller, Judith, 126
 Mills, William, and family, 191
 Milton, John, 101
 Minkh, Grigorii Nicholaevich, 371
 Miringoff, Marie-Luise, 356
 'The *miswak*, an aspect of dental care in Islam', 68-79
miswak, rules for use, 72, 74, 78
 Mochutkovskii, Osip Osipovich, 371
 Mohammed, the Prophet, 68-9, 71, 75, 79
 Moier, Ivan, 120
 molecular biology, 103, 115
 Mongius, Paulus, 330
 monoamine oxidase, discovery of, 433-7
 Monro, Alexander, *primus*, 81
 Montpellier, medical school, 297, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324*n*, 329
 Moore, Clive, 89
 Moore, Keith: 'Nicholas Gainsford: his book', 442-7; 'Some recently acquired papers of Robert Whytt (1714-1766), FRS', 80-6
 Moran, Bruce T., 102-3
 Morange, Michel, 462
 Morgagni, Giovanni Battista, 3*n*, 349
 Morgan, John, 85*n*
 Morocco, cholera, 268
 Morris, F. H., 58*n*
 Morris, Peter, 246-7
 Morrison, Herbert, 456
 Moschion, *Gynaecia*, 304
 Moscucci, Ornella, (*rev.*), 352-3, 465
 Moses, R. J., 9*n*

- Mott, Sir Frederick, 385
 Mountin, Joseph W., 118
 MRC *see* Medical Research Council
 al-Mubassir, 106, 107
 Muhammad 'Ali Pasha, 104
 Müller, Johannes, 120
 Mullett, Charles F., 251*n*
 mummification, 126
 Murdoch, D. B., 59*n*, 60*n*
 Murphy, Shirley, 261
 Musallam, B. F., 310-11
 Myers, Charles, 197; Charles Myers Library *see*
 Myers Collection
 Myers Collection, Wellcome Institute, 197-200
 myrrh, 350
- N**
 Nachtigal, Gustav, 68, 69*n*, 70
 Naden, John, 193
 Naden, Samuel, 193
 Nansen, Fridtjof, 216
 Naphey, G. H., 234
 National Council for Combatting Venereal Disease,
 386-8, 389-98, *see also* British Social Hygiene
 Council
 National Defence Research Development
 Corporation, 271, 293
 National Foundation for Educational Research, 199
 National Health Insurance Act, 1911, 117
 National Institute of Industrial Psychology,
 197-9; library, 198-9, 200
 National Institute for Medical Research, 270,
 274, 281, 282, 290, 291, 292, 293
 National Research Development Corporation, 279,
 282, 285
 National Society for Aiding and Ameliorating the
 Condition of the Sick and Wounded in War, 347
 National Temperance League, 339
 Natsef-Amun (Theban priest), 126
 Naylor, C. David, 472
 NCCVD *see* National Council for Combatting
 Venereal Disease
 Nedham, Marchamont, 152
 Nelkin, Dorothy, 220
 Nemesius of Emesa, 34*n*, 297-8
 neonatal mortality *see* stillbirths, perinatal,
 and neonatal mortality
 nephritis, chronic, 91
 nerve action, research, 348
 nervous system *see* neuron doctrine
 The Netherlands:
 cholera, 268
 Rotterdam, 254, 259
 home birth rate, 44*n*
 Nettleship, Edward, 335*n*, 338
 Nettleship, John Trivett, 340
 Neuburger, Frederick, 341
 Neuburger, Max, 341
 neurasthenia, 90
 Neurological Society of the United Kingdom, 336
 neuron doctrine, 216-17
New England Journal of Medicine, 472
New Statesman, 390
 New Zealand, 88; development of health service,
 90; venereal disease, 167*n*
 Newcastle-under-Lyme, 18th-c., 188; medical
 practitioners, 189, 190
 Newcastle-upon-Tyne, town physician, 150
 Newman, Andrew J., (*rev.*), 357-8
 Newman, Charles, 415*n*, 416*n*
 Newman, Sir George, 396
 Newsholme, Arthur, 92
 Ng, Vivien, 454
 'Nicholas Gainsford: his book', 442-7
 Nichter, Mark, 471
 Nicolaus de Paganica, 465
 Nicolle, Charles, 361, 372-3
 Nicolson, Malcolm, 349
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 112
 Nightingale, Florence, 417*n*
 NIMR *see* National Institute for Medical Research
The Nineteenth Century and After, 390
 nineteenth-century medicine and science: Bedford
 Lunatic Asylum, 96-7; British army surgeons,
 411-31; Caesarean section in Maltese Islands,
 37, 39-42; cholera, prevention of in England,
 250-69; laboratory science, 450-1; medical
 reforms, 116; neurology, 121-2; nutrition,
 119; physiology in Spain, 116-17; Russia,
 120-1; women in medical professions, 96, *see*
also medical education
 Nitti, Federico, 462
Nomina anatomica, 5
 Norfolk and Norwich medicine, 214-15
 North East London Polytechnic, 199-200
 North, J. D., 323*n*
 Norwich: Bethel, 215; medical poor relief, 148;
 Medico-Chirurgical Society, 214; School of
 Lithotomy, 215
 Nuremberg trial of Nazi physicians, 113
 nutrition, 119-20, *see also* milk
 Nutton, Vivian, 5, 116; (*rev.*), 103, 106-7, 205-6
 nymphomania, 90
- O**
 Obermeier, Otto, 371
 Obeyesekere, Gananath, 471
 O'Boyle, Cornelius, 465-6
 obstetrics: Islamic, 10th-c., 308-312; in
 Maltese Islands, 37-55; USA, 461, *see also*
 Caesarean section; puerperal fever
 oedema, 166, 302
 Ogden, Margaret S., 325*n*
 O'Hara, Henry, 412
 O'Malley, C. D., 4*n*, 9*n*
 onanism, 90
 ophthalmia neonatorum, 178*n*
 opium, 463
 Oporinus, 4, 5
 Oppenheimer, G., 186*n*
 optics, 102
 Organ, R., 57*n*, 59*n*
 Orlov, P. P., 364, 365, 370
 Osborne, Michael, 449
 Osler Library *see* McGill University
 Osler, Sir William, 109-10, 112, 383; portraits
 of, 359

- Otway, Alexander Loftus, 421*n*
 Overmier, Judith A., and John Edward Senior, 208-9
 Oxford University, 297, 322*n*; Balliol College, 322; Bodleian Library, 315*n*, 317, 340; medical curriculum, 14th-c., 319, 321, 323
 oxygen therapy, 450, 451
- P**
 Packwood, George, 345
 paediatric textbooks, 233
 paediatrics *see* infant and child health
 Page, Sir Earle, 89
 Paget, Sir George, 59
 palaeopathology, 103
 Palmberg, Alfred, 268
 Palmer, Richard, 333
 'Palmitate or permanganate: the venereal prophylaxis debate in Britain, 1916-1926', 382-98
 pandemics *see* cholera
 'The papers of Sir Thomas Barlow, Bt, KCVO, FRS, PRCP', 333-40
 papilloma, 270*n*
 Papua New Guinea, 88, 89
 Paracelsianism, 102, 103
 Paracelsus, 111
 Parascandola, John, 474
 parasites, 92
 parasymphilitic diseases: mortality rate, England and Wales, 171; Scotland, 170, 171, *see also* syphilis; venereal disease
 Paris: cholera, 259, 261, 265; Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, 463; Pasteur Institute, 222; University, 297, 322; library, 322
 women in 19th-c., 352-3, *see also* France; hospitals
 Park, Katharine, 116
 Parker, Robert William, 335*n*
 Parr, Thomas, 419*n*
 Parsons, Gail P., 399*n*
 Paschalis, Petrus, 330, 331
 Pasteur Institute, 449, 462
 Pasteur, Louis, 407, 409
 pasteurized milk *see* milk, heat treatment
 patients: as experimental objects, 113; relationship with medical practitioners, 209-10; as teaching aids, 18th-c., 203
 Patterson, K. David, 'Typhus and its control in Russia, 1870-1940', 361-81
 Pattison, J., 59*n*
 Paul of Aegina, 34*n*, 297, 298, 305-7, 309, 312, 357
 Pauling, Linus, 355
 Payen, A., 235
 Pazzini, Adalberto, 322*n*
pediculus humanus, 361, *see also* lice; typhus
 Peine, Johannes, 325*n*
 Peitzman, Steven J., 91
 penicillin, 189, 271, 282, 450; British sensitivity about commercial development in USA, 278-9, 281, 293
Penny Illustrated Paper, 135*n*
 Penrose, Lionel, 218
 Percival, Thomas, 134*n*, 468
 Perdiguero, Enrique, (*rev.*), 116-17
 Pereda, Petrus Paulus, 330
 permanganate of potash, 384, 387
 Pernetz, Antoine-Joseph, 99
 Peru, 93
 Peruvian bark, 459-60
 Peset, José Luis, and Diego Gracia, 467-8
 Peter of Ulm, 206
 Peters, R. J., 185
 Peterson, M. Jeanne, 414, 415*n*, 418*n*
 Peto, Sir Basil, 396
 Petrie, Robert, 80*n*
 Petrograd *see* Russia, St Petersburg
 Petrus Hispanus, 325*n*
 pharmacists, confidentiality in 19th-c. France, 138
 pharmacology, 459-60, 474
Pharmacopoea Dunelmensis, 156, 162, 163, 166
 pharmacy, 117-18; images of, 124
 Pharmacy Act: (1852), 117; (1868), 117; (1908), 117
 Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933, 118
 Philadelphia Medical School, 85*n*
 philanthropy, 346-7, 455-6
 Philaretus, 320
 phlegm, 75, 302
 physiology, 198; in Spain, 116-17
 Piamenta, Moshe, 74
 Pick, Daniel, (*rev.*), 351-2
 Pickering, Andrew, 473
 Pickstone, John V., 205, 449-52; (*rev.*), 453-2
 Pierce, Edmund, 195
 Pieters, Toine, 'Interferon and its first clinical trial: looking behind the scenes', 270-95
 Pinero, Arthur Wing, 86
 Pinson, André-Pierre, 463
 'Pious physic for the poor: the lost Durham county medical scheme of 1655', 148-66
 Pirogov, Nikolai Ivanovich, 120-1
 Pisani, S. L., 41
 plague, 148, 330, 331, 449
 Platearius, Johannes, 321*n*; *Practica brevis*, 207
 Playfair, Emily, 130, 132-3
 Playfair, Giles, 130*n*
 Playfair, Hugh, 132, 134
 Playfair, William Smoult, 130, 131-3, 134, 135-6, 137-8, 139, 140-2, 143-4, 145
 poetry: Arab, 72-3; Slav, disease and cure in, 103
 poisoning, 103
 poisons, 118; sale of, 61
 Poland, 119; nutrition, 16th-c., 120; Warsaw ghetto, 469-70
 Polemon, 297
 poliomyelitis, 122-3; Salk vaccine, 118
 Pollock, T. M., 291
 Pomerance, Bernard, 100
 poor, plan for medical care of, 17th-c. England, 148-50, 151, 152-7, 158-66
The Poore Mans Reliefe, 158-66
 Pope, Alexander, 101
 Pope, Maurice, (*rev.*), 111-12
 Porro Caesarean hysterectomy, 46

- Porro, Edward, 52
 Port of London *see* London, Port of
 Porter, Dorothy, 116
 Porter, Roy, 94-5, 116; (*rev.*), 96-7, 100-1, 203-4, 209-10, 345-6, 461-2
 Portes operation, 46
 Portugal, home birth rate, 44
 Pott, Percivall, 442
 Powell, Enoch, 456
 Pratenis, Johannes, 103
 pre-Islamic dental health, 71, 72, 74, 79
 premature birth, 171*n*
 Preuss, Julius, 73, 74
 Pribil', Ivan Antonovich, 371
 Prichard (medical murderer), 144
 Priestley, Joseph, 468
 Priestley, Sir William, 134
 Pringle, Sir John, 84, 85
 Prior, Lindsay, 209-10
 Pritchard, Eric, 241, 242-3; *The physiological feeding of infants*, 237-8
 privileged communication, 133, 134, 136, 137-8, 142, 143, 146
 'Privileged communications: medical confidentiality in late Victorian Britain', 129-47
 probate inventories, 187-8
 Prochaska, F. K., 455-7
 proteins in human and cows' milk, 231-2
 proteus syndrome *see* Merrick, Joseph
 psychiatry, 95, 116; in Manchester, 450, *see also* madness
 psychotherapy, 474
 Ptolemy, *Almagest*, 323
 public health, 205; Great Britain, 382-98; England, 250-69; Scotland, 167-86 *see also* cholera; puerperal fever; typhus; venereal disease
 Public Health Act: (1872), 257; (1875), 258
 Public Health (Shipping) Act, (1885), 258, 260
 Public Health (Venereal Diseases) Regulations, (1916), 169, 184*n*
 Public Record Office, 413
 puerperal fever, 46; aetiology, 405-7; epidemiology, 399-410; prevention, 18th-c., 409-10; treatment, 18th-c., 407-9, *see also* erysipelas
 Pugh, C. E. M., 433, 435, 436-7, 438
 Pullan, Brian, 205
 purges, 164
 purging, 404, 406, 407
 putrid fever, 362
 Pyke, David, (*rev.*), 469-70
- Q
 Qasr al'Ayni School of Medicine, Egypt, 104, 105
 quacks, 203-4, 359, 414, 461
 quarantine, 251, 252*n*, 265, 363
 Quarantine Act, (1825), 258
 Quastel, J. H., 433-6, 437-8, 439-41
 Quévenne, T. A., 233
 quinine, 379, 459-60
 Qustā ibn Luqā, 357-8
- R
 rabies, 222
 racism, 210, 351-2, *see also* eugenics
 Radcliffe, John Netten, 254*n*, 259, 260
 radiography, 96
 RAMC *see* Royal Army Medical Corps
 Ramón y Cajal, Santiago, 216, 217
 Rand, Samuel, 150
 Ranger, Terence, and Paul Slack, 204-5
 Rashiq (Ibn al-Jazzar's servant), 296
 Raynaud's disease, 336
 al-Razi, Abu Bakr Muhammad ibn Zakaiyya, *see* Rhazes
 Red Cross, 347, 375; British, 347; Russian, 380; Swiss, 126
 Red Cross School, Berne, 126
 reed, ashes of, 76
 Regnault, Félix, 372*n*
 Reid, Alexander, 472
 Reid, Sir Archdall, 387, 388, 389, 391, 394
 Reid, Sir James, 337-8
 Reilly, Philip R., 465
 relapsing fever, 213, 363, 371, 379
 religious orders, 315
 Renaissance medicine and science, 3-36, 103, 111-12, 125; contraception and abortion, 349-50; patronage and institutions, 102-3; surgical texts, German, 205-6
 Renaissance printing, 3
 Renaudot, Théophraste, 156
Reynold's Newspaper, 137
 Rhasis, 319*n*; *K. al-Mansuri*, 322
 Rhazes, 75, 76, 79*n*, 110, 357, 465
 rheumatic carditis, 91
 rheumatic fever, 91, 336
 Rheumatism, 91
 rhubarb, 221
 Richard of Wallingford, 323, 324
 Richards, David, 462
 Richards, Graham, 200
 Richards, Maurice, 124
 Richards, Stewart, 449
 Richmond, H. D., 232, 238
 Richter, Derek, 435
 rickets, 241, 242, 243, 334, 336
Rickettsia prowazeki, 361
 Riddle, John M., 76*n*, 349-50, 460-1; (*rev.*), 108-9
 Rift Valley fever virus, 273
 rinderpest *see* cattle plague
 Rispler-Chaim, Vardit, 68*n*
 Risse, Guenter, 116
 ritual purity, 69, 71, 72*n*, 74
 Robards (18th-c. doctor), 443, 445
 Robbins, Russell Hope, 317*n*
 Roberts, K. B., and J. D. W. Tomlinson, 97-8
 Robertson, Muriel, 372*n*
 Robertson, William, 185
 Robinson, Eli, 188, 189, 194
 Rock, Thomas, 196
 Rockefeller Foundation, 213, 214
 Roemer, Milton I., (*rev.*), 118-19
 Roger Frugard, 323, 324; *Chirurgia*, 207, 322
 Rogers, Naomi, 122-3
 Roland, Charles G., 469-70

- Romaine-Davis, Ada, 356-7
 Roman Catholicism, 151-2
 Rome, ancient, 73, 116
 Roosevelt, Franklin, 220
 Rose, Hilary, 450, 451
 Rose, June, 218-19
 Rosenberg, Charles E., 453-2; and Janet Golden, 90-2
 Rosenthal, Franz, 107
 Rosner, David, 91
 Rosner, Erhard, *Oriens extremis*, 455
 Rotch, T. M., 236, 237, 238, 240, 242, 246n
 Roth, M., 4n
 Rothman, David J., 113-14
 Rothschild, Henri de, *Bibliographia lactaria*, 243-5
 Rothstein, William G., 474
 Roueché, M., 360
 Rousseau, G. S., (*rev.*), 342-4
 Rousset, François, 51
 Rowntree's, 197
 Royal Army Medical Corps, 413, 414, 417, 424, 428n
 Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, 59n
 Royal College of Physicians of London, 146n, 215, 317n, 339, 340, 416, 418
 Royal College of Psychiatrists, 95
 Royal College of Surgeons of England, 416, 418
 Royal Navy surgeons, 416, 417, 418n, 422n, 424n-425n, 428n; ethnic origins, 420n
 Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, 117-18
 Royal Society of London, 80n, 199, 280, 293; *Proceedings*, 273, 277, 279, 292
 Rudwick, Martin, (*rev.*), 462-3
 Rufus of Ephesus, 297, 301
 Russell, Colin A., (*rev.*), 468-9
 Russell, Harry William, 426n
 Russell, Nicholas, 'Independent discovery in biology: investigating styles of scientific research', 432-41
 Russia: Archangel, typhus, 375; cholera, 253, 261n, 262, 263, 268; gulag labour camps, typhus, 381;
 Moscow, typhus, 265, 363, 364
 1771 epidemic, 362; mortality, 364
 Moscow University, 120; Odessa, typhus, 367; relapsing fever, 363; Rostov-on-Don, typhus, 374, 375;
 St Petersburg, 253, 261n, 363, 379; Medical and Surgical Academy, 121;
 typhus, 363, 364; mortality, 363, 364-5, 366
 Saratov, typhus, 377, 378; surgery, 120-1;
 Tula, typhus, 367; typhoid, 363;
 typhus, control of (1870-1940), 361-81; 1918-1922 epidemic, 373-381
 Voronezh, typhus, 370
 Rutland, Duchess of, 338
- S
- Sacombe, J. F., 37
 Sadgrove, A. A., 59n
 Sahli, Walter, 126
 St Clair, Andrew, 83
 St Clair, General James, 85
 St John Ambulance Association, 347
 St Mungo's Well, 151-2
 Saint-Hilaire, Etienne Geoffroy, 354
 Sakula, Alex, 359
 Salerno, medical school, 125, 297, 298, 320, 321, 322n
 Saliceto, William of, 300
 Salmon, William, 190, 194
 salt, coarse, 78
Salvadora persica L., 68
 salvarsan and neo-salvarsan, 384, 451
 salvia, distillation of, 205
 San Marino, Huntington Library, 315n, 317n
 sandalwood, red, 76
 Sandhaas, Carl, 457
 Sanitary Act, 1866, 256
 sanitary conditions and cholera *see* cholera
 Santing, Catrien, 125
 Saracenus, Ianus Antonius, 330, 331
 Saunders, W. B., 9n
 Savage, Richard, 101
 Savona-Ventura, C., 'Caesarean section in the Maltese Islands', 37-55
 Scandinavia, 120
 Scarborough spa dispute, 17th-c., 150-1, 152
 scarlet fever, 139, 240
 Schafer, Edward Albert, 333, 338
 Schembri, G. B., 42
 Schlossmann, H., 435, 436
 Schumacker, Harris B., 464
 scientific accounts, reconstructive nature of, 272-3
 scientific medicine, 203
 scientific publications, infant feeding, 243-5
 scientific research, investigating styles of, 432-41
 scorpion, 10th-c Islamic prescription for sting, 309
 Scotland: British army surgeons from, 419, 424, 427-8; health provision, interwar years, 168n; medical education, 19th-c., 422-4, 428, 428n; universities, 422-4; venereal disease, 167-86, *see also* Aberdeen; Dundee; Edinburgh; Glasgow
 Scottish Board of Health, 168, 184, 185
 Scottish Department of Health, 168
 scrofula, 111, 349
 Scull, Andrew, (*rev.*), 94-5, 121-2
 scurvy, 355; infantile, 235, 241, 242, 333, 336; winter, 120
 Searle, G. R., (*rev.*), 218
 Seidler, Eduard, 457
 Selborne, Lady, 338
 Semashko, N. A., 380
 Semmelweis, Ignaz, 399-400, 407
 Sennert, D., 331
 sepsis, 44, 46, 49
 Septalius, Ludovicus, 330, 331
 seventeenth-century medicine and science: chemists and druggists, 156, 161; Durham county medical scheme of 1655, 148-66
 Severinus, Petrus, 103
 Seville, Archivo General de Indias, 93
 Seward, Gordon R., 99-100

- Shackelford, Jole, 103
 Shadwell, Arthur, 264, 265, 266, 267-8
 Shakespeare, William, 111-12
 Shalamov, Varlam, 381
 Sharp, Samuel, 191, 195
 Sharpey-Schafer, E. A. *see* Schafer, Edward Albert
 Shaw, Anthony Batty, 214-15
 Shaw, George Bernard, 58, 415*n*
 Shaw, Josephus, 266
 Shaw, Peter, 190, 194
 shell shock, 95
 Shepherd, Gordon M., 216-17
 Shepherd, John A., 416*n*
 Sherrington, Sir Charles, 198
 Shestakov, S. P., 4*n*
 Shigeo, Nakamura, *Shindai keiho kenkyu*, 455
Shipping Gazette, 258
 Shklar, Judith N., 344
 Shortland, Michael, (*rev.*), 99-100
 Shryock, Richard, 453
 Sigerist, Henry, 453
 silicosis, 91
 Simiao, Sun, *Qianjin yaofang*, 454
 Simon of Genoa, 321
 Simon, J. F., 227-8, 229, 233, 242, 245-6, 249
 Simon, John, 254, 256, 261
 Simpson, William, 150-1, 152
 Simpson, J. T., 41
 Sinding, Christiane, 223
 Siraisi, Nancy G., 8*n*, 324*n*, 328
siwak see miswak
 skull fracture, 444, 445, 447
 Slack, Paul, 204-5
 smallpox, 93, 118, 193, 253; vaccination in
 interferon trial, 272, 286, 290, 294
 Smith, Eustace, 238
 Smith, F. B., (*rev.*), 88-90
 Smith, Pamela H., 103
 Smith, Roger, 95
 Smith, Russell G., 'The development of ethical
 guidance for medical practitioners by the
 General Medical Council', 56-67
 Smith, Wesley, 106
 Social Democratic Federation, 142
 Society of Microbiology, Switzerland, 278
 Society for the Prevention of Venereal Disease,
 388, 389-90, 391-8
 sociology of scientific knowledge, 473
 'Some recently acquired papers of Robert Whytt
 (1714-1766), FR^S', 80-6
 Sonbol, Amira el-Azhary, 104-5
 Soranus, 106, 299, 300, 304, 309, 311, 350
 Sorokin, P. A., 380
 Soxhlet apparatus, 241
 Spain: cholera, 261; physiology, 116-17; typhus,
 15th-c., 362
 Spanish America, 93-4
 spas, 151-2, 156-7, 162; literature, 152, 156
 Spearman, Charles, 199, 200
 Spearman Collection, 199, 200
Spectator, 138*n*
 Spencer, Herbert, 133-4, 136, 139, 144
 Spencer, Richard, 196
 Spicker, Stuart, 467
 spotted fever, 362
 Sprigge, S. Squire, 415*n*, 416*n*, 418*n*
 Sproull, D. H., 291
 Spurling, Laurence, 474
 SPVD *see* Society for the Prevention of Venereal
 Disease
 Stafford, Barbara Maria, 98-9
 Stalin, 381
 Starling, Edwin Alfred, 443
 Starobinski, Jean, 342
 Stenning, F. S., 59*n*
 Stenning, Mrs, 59*n*
 Stephan, Nancy Leys, 217-18
 Stephanus of Athens, 360
 Stephen, W. J., 458-9
 sterilization of milk *see* milk, heat treatment
 Stewart, Larry, 102
 Stier, Margaret Moody, 462
 Still, G. F., 232, 238
 stillbirths, perinatal, and neonatal mortality,
 Maltese Islands, 46-7, 48, 52, 55
 Stoll, Ulrich, 125
 stomach diseases, Islamic treatment, 10th-c.,
 297*n*
 Stopes, Marie, 218-19
 Story, W., 58*n*
 Straus, Nathan, 239
 streptococci, 409
 stress, 197
 Strohmaier, Gotthard, 107
 Stroup, Alice, 102
 Stubbs (18th-c. apothecary), 195
 Sturdy, Steve, 450, 451
 Sturge, William Allen, 335*n*
 Styrap (19th-c. doctor), 59*n*
 Succha, Antonius, 27
 Sudan, 68
 Sudbury, John, 152
 Suez Canal, 259
 suffumigations *see* fumigations
 sugar cane, 70
 suicide, 91-2
 Summers, Anne, (*rev.*), 246-7
 Sunter, Thomas Moore, 421*n*
 surgeons, 117, 152*n*, 158, 159, 160, 415, 443;
 social status, 415-16, *see also* British army
 surgeons with West Indian/West African service
 surgery, 165; cardiac, 356-7, 464; cosmetic, 66;
 history of, 349, *see also* Caesarean section
 Sutton, Ian F., (*rev.*), 98-9
 Sutton, John Bland, 134
 Sutton, William, 196
 al-Suyuti, 305
 Swan, John, 191, 194
 Sweden: cholera, Stockholm, 253; diet, 119, 120
 Sweeting, Deane, 266*n*
 Swift, Jonathan, 101, 124
 swine influenza, 118
 Switzerland, 126; Caesarean section, 15th-c.,
 51; medical education for women, 346; Society
 of Microbiology, 278; Zürich, Institute of
 Microbiology, 274
 Sydenham, George, 1st Baron, 385, 386, 388, 393
 Sydenham, Thomas, 355; *Methodus curandi febres*,
 330-2; *Observationes medicae*, 332
 'Sydenham, Locke and Sydenham's *De peste sive
 febre pestulentiali*', 330-2

Index

- Sykes, A. H., (*rev.*), 221-2
 Symmons, G. S., 58*n*
 Symonds, Sir Charters, 395
 Symons, John, (*rev.*), 208-9
 syphilis; arsphenamines, 171; associated diseases, 169, 171; congenital, 169; epidemic, in Africa, 205;
 Great Britain, 167, 383, 384, 397;
 Scotland, 168, 176, 177, 181, 182;
 interwar trend, 174, 175, 178, 183, 184;
 Kahn precipitation test, 174; mortality from, 169, 170-1, 172
 see also venereal disease
 Sysin, A. N., 376
- T**
 al-Tabari, Abū Ja'far Muhammad ibn Jarir, 71*n*;
 Firdaws al-hikma, 299, 310, 311
 tabes dorsalis *see* locomotor ataxia
 Tabone (19th-c. Maltese doctor), 42
 Talbot, Charles H., 322*n*; and E. A. Hammond, 318
 Tallis, Nigel, 118
 Tansley, E. M., (*rev.*), 120-1, 348
 Tapp, E., 126
 tarantula, 10th-c Islamic prescription for sting, 309
 Tarassevich, L. A., 376, 377-8, 379
 Tarnesby, H. P., 67*n*
 Taylor, D. W., 81
 technology, 102-3
 Tellenbach, Hubert, 342, 343
 Temkin, Owsei, 453
 temperance movement: Australia, 353; Great Britain, 339-40
 Ternovski, V. N., 4*n*
 tetanus, 45
 Teutebert, Hans J., 119-20
 Theobald, R. M., 64*n*, 65
 Theophilus Protospatharius, 34*n*, 320, 325, 327
 Therapeutic Research Corporation, 271, 282, 293
 Thomas, E., 58*n*
 Thomas, Lewis, 432
 Thomson, William Arthur, 426*n*
 Thoresby, Ralph, 151
 Thorndike, Lynn, 465
 Thorne, Richard Thorne, 262
 Tibetan medicine, 103
 Tidy, Charles Meynott, 138-9
 Timaeus, *Epistolae et consilia*, 330
The Times, 137, 140, 141, 143, 199, 263, 264, 264-5, 387, 393, 394
 Todd, John, 95
 Toft (18-c. patient), 191
 Tomkins, S. M., 'Palmitate or permanganate: the venereal prophylaxis debate in Britain, 1916-1926', 382-98
 Tonstall, George, 148*n*, 149-51, 152-3, 154-7, 163; *The Poore Mans Reliefe*, 158-66
 Tonstall, Tobias, 149
 Tonstall, William, 151, 158, 163
 toothbrush *see* *miswak*
 toothpick: in Rabbinic literature, 73, *see also* *miswak*
 toothpowders, 76, 79*n*
- Towers, Bridget A., 382, 397
 town physicians, England, 148
 toxic shock syndrome, 118
 'The transmission of learned medical literature in the Middle English *Liber uricrisiarum*', 313-29
 Trawick, Margaret, 471
 Trefouël, Jacques, 462
 Trefouël, Thérèse, 462
 Treves, Frederick, 100
 Trevet, Nicholas, 319*n*, 323
 Trincavellius, Victor, 330, 331
 Tröhler, U., (*rev.*), 349
 tuberculosis, 90, 103, 222, 240, 334, 451;
 Australia, 88, 89; Great Britain, 268;
 tuberculin, 451; USA, 118, 470-1
 tumours, 166
 Tunstall *see* Tonstall
 Turgenev, Ivan, *Fathers and sons*, 368
 Turkey, cholera, 268
 Turner, E. B., 392*n*
 Turner, Trevor, 95
 twentieth-century medicine and science, 42-50, 52-5; Caesarean section in Maltese Islands, 37-8, 42-50, 52-5; cardiology, 359;
 Great Britain, state medicine, 116; venereal prophylaxis debate, (1916-1926), 382-98
 Spain, 116
 Tymer, Samuel Lee, 125
 typhoid fever, 240, 266, 363; waterborne, 252, 363*n*
 typhus: aetiology of, 370-2; epidemics, 361, 362, 363, 368, 373-81; Europe, 17th-c., 362; famine, 361, 362, 368-9, 373, 374; population movement, 361, 362, 364, 365, 374;
 Russia, morbidity rates, 364, 365, 366, 367, 369, 370, 373, 376, 377-8, 377-9, 381;
 mortality rates, 361, 363, 364, 375, 376, 377-8, 377-9, 381; among medical personnel, 364, 367, 379
 preventive measures, 362, 367-8, 371, 379-81
 "typhus houses", 365
 'Typhus and its control in Russia, 1870-1940', 361-81
 Tyrrell, David, 275, 287, 291
 Tzetztes, 106, 107
- U**
 'Ubaydallāh al-Mahdi, 296
 Uhlmann, Gordon, and Ursula Weisser, 472-3
 Ukraine, typhus, 373, 374, 376, 378-9, 381
 ulcers, 166, *see also* Islamic medicine
 Ullmann, Manfred, 75*n*, 298-9, 323*n*
 Ulzen, Dirk van, 125
 UNICEF, 458
 United Society of Chemists and Druggists, 117
 University of East London *see* North East London Polytechnic
 Unkovskaya, Maria, (*rev.*), 221
 Unschuld, Paul U., 471
 Upfield (19th-c. unqualified medical assistant), 60*n*
 uroscopy, 155-6, *see also* Daniel, Henry, *Liber uricrisiarum*

- USA: Caesarean section rates, 53; Centers for Disease Control, 118-19; eugenics, 217, 220, 465; folk medicine, 461-2; infant feeding, 228, 248; percentage method, 236, 238-9
laboratory science in 19th-c., 449; medical confidentiality, 19th-c., 138; medical profession, 19th-c., 414n; milk depots, 239; milk laboratories, 236, 237; neurology, 19th-c., 121-2; patient/doctor relationship, 211; penicillin, commercial development, 278; pharmacology, 474; physicians, 19th-c., 474; poliomyelitis, 122-3; public health, 116, 118-19, 122-3, 454; quacks, 203-4, 461; scientific publications on artificial feeding of infants, 244, 245; Seattle Committee, 112-13; smallpox, 260; sterilization, 465; venereal disease, 167n; yellow fever, 454
- Ussery, Huling E., 319
uterus: medieval ideas of, 302-3, 304; ulcers in, 305
- V
vaccination, 66
vaccine therapy, 450
vaccines, 115, 118
Valentine, Robert, 276, 277
Valsangiaco, Enrico, 126
vasectomy, 465
Vaughan, James, 85n
'Andreas Vesalius on the larynx and hyoid bone: an annotated translation . . . of *De humani corporis fabrica*', 3-36
Veith, Ilza, 303
venereal disease, 205; Australia, clinics, 89; disinfectants, 393, 394-5, 396-7; calomel ointment, 384, 387; permanganate of potash, 384, 387; salvarsan and neo-salvarsan, 384, 451
Great Britain, armed forces, 384-6, 387; England, clinics, male/female ratios, 181; Kahn precipitation test, 174; moral attitudes, 19th-c., 144, 145, 146; 20th-c., 382-98, 386-7, 388, 389-90, 393, 394-5, 396, 397
prophylaxis debate, (1916-1926), 382-98; prophylactic kits, 387-8, 391-2, 394, 396
Scotland, 167-86; Aberdeen, 181, 182; campaign for VD controls, 167-8, 185-6; clinics, data from, 174-83; Dundee, 181, 182; Edinburgh, 181-2, 183, 185; Glasgow, 181-2, 183, 185; maternal and child welfare, 168n, 173, 174, 175, 178n, 181n; men, cases of, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184; tests on, 173, 174
mortality data, 169-72; treatment, private, 176, 182; unqualified, 176; voluntary schemes, 184, 185
women, cases of, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184n, 390; tests on, 173, 174, 176, 178n
Trevethin Committee report, 395-6, 397; Wassermann reaction tests, 169, 172-3, 174, 183, 384
USA, control of, 118; women, cause of infertility in, 383
Venereal Disease Act, 1917, 176, 389
Venereal Disease (Children) (Scotland) Bill, (1923), 168n
Venereal Disease Regulations, (1916), 184
Venereal Disease (Scotland) Bill, (1928), 168n
Venereal Diseases, Royal Commission on, (1916), 167, 172, 183, 184, 383, 384, 385, 386, 388-9
Venereal Prevention Committee *see* Society for the Prevention of Venereal Disease
venesection *see* bloodletting
Venzlaff, Helga, 71n
vernacular medical literature *see* *Liber uricrisiarum*
Vernois, 227, 228, 229
veronal, 463
Vesalius, Andreas, 98; *De humani corporis fabrica*, 3-36; Russian edition, 4n
Epitome, 3-4; on the larynx and hyoid bone, 3-36
veterinary medicine, 221-2
Vickery, Alice, 219
Vickery, Bessie, 219
Vickery, Charles, 219
Vickery, Charles Robert, 219
Victoria, Queen, 333, 337-8, 339, 340
Vigevano, Guido da, 98
Vincent, Ralph, 237n
Vines, Richard, 151
Virchow, Rudolf, 360
virology, 115, *see also* interferon
Voigts, Linda Ehrsam, 317n, 329n
Vollmuth, R., 205-6
Von Korff, R. W., 433
- W
Wadlow, Robert, 99-100
Wagner, Robert, 284
Walker, Benjamin, 461
Wall, John, 193
Wallis, P. J. and R. V., 447
Walravens, H., (*rev.*), 454-5
Walton, Lawson, 134-7, 143
Ward, A. W., 339
Ward, Barbara McLean, 461
Warner, Francis, 336
Warner, John Harley, 449; (*rev.*), 355-6
al-Washsha, 70, 71, 74-5, 76-7
Wassermann, August, 384; reaction tests *see* venereal disease
water supplies and cholera, 252, 255
Watson, Gilbert, 220
Watson, James, 220, 275n
Watson, P. H., 146
Watson, William, 188
Wear, Andrew, 115-16, 356
Weatherall, Mark, (*rev.*), 220-1
Weber, Max, 210
Weber, Wilhelm, and Eduard Weber, 458
Wechsler, Judith, 124
Wedekind (18th-c. doctor in Mainz), 209
Weekly Yorkshire Post, 144
Weindling, Paul, 116, 449, 450, 451
Weisser, Christoph, 465-6
Welch, Claude E., 472

Index

- Welch, Henry J., 197, 200-1
 Welford and Sons, 236
 Wellcome Building, 1-2
 Wellcome Institute *see* London
 Wellman, Kathleen, 101-2
 Wells, T. Spencer, 41
 Wensinck, A. J., 68*n*, 69*n*
 West Africa *see* Africa
 West Indies, 411*n*; British army surgeons, 411-431
 wet nurses, 225
 Whitbread, Samuel, 97
 White (18th-c. doctor), 443, 445
 White, Charles, 404
 White, Douglas, 392*n*
 White, J. C., 58*n*
 Whytt, John, 82
 Whytt, Robert, 80-6; *Observations on ... diseases ... called nervous*, 85
 Wiedemann, Eilhard, 68, 70, 71, 74
 Wier, Johannes, 148
 Wilkins, Bishop of Chester, 150
 Wilkinson, Lise, 221-2; (*rev.*), 115
 Willett, George, 442, 443-5, 447
 Williams, Sir John, 134, 139-40
 Williams, Muzio, 131, 132
 Willis, Thomas, 156, 354-5, 460; *Cerebri anatome*, 190, 195, 330
 Willoughby de Broke, Lord, 388, 391-2, 393
 Wilson, Edward, 151, 152, 158
 Wilson, Leonard G., 409*n*
 Wilson, Nigel, 351
 Wilson, Philip K., (*rev.*), 354-5
 Wiltshire, John, 100
 Winter, M. M., 291
 Wiseman, Richard, 190, 195
 Wishaw, Hugh, 190
 Wittie, Robert, 150, 152
 Witz, Anne, 96
 Wohl, Anthony, 252*n*
 Wollman, E., 462
 Wolseley, Garnet, 1st Viscount, 339, 417
 Wolseley, Sir Garnet *see* Wolseley, Garnet, 1st Viscount
 Wolska-Conus, Wanda, 360
 women, 209; and depression, 124; doctors, Egypt, 104, 105; 18th-c. patients, 193; episcopal licences, 215; medical education, 346; and medical professions, 96; mothers, working, 19th-c., 225-6; murderesses, 146*n*; notion of biological inferiority of, 299-300; pharmacists, 118; poor and pregnant in 19th-c. Paris, 352; relief society, Egypt, 213-14, *see also* birth control; eugenics; feminism; gender preoccupations; gynaecology; Islamic medicine; obstetrics; venereal disease; wet nurses
 Wood, Andrew, 59*n*, 64
 Wood, Antony, 149
 Wood, Samuel, 59*n*
 Woodhull, Alfred A., 420*n*
 Worboys, Michael, 450, 451; (*rev.*), 215-16
 World Health Organization, 274, 353-4, 458, 53, 55, 118
 World influenza Centre, 274, 282*n*
 World Medical Association, 113
 wormwood, burned, 78
 Wrangel, P. N., 374
 Wrexler, Nancy, 220
 Wright, Almroth, 450
 Wrisberg, H. A., 3*n*
 Wrixon, R., 58*n*
 Wujastyk, Dominik, (*rev.*), 107-8, 471
 Wyckoff, Dorothy, 460
 Wylie, Sir James, 121
 Wynne, Brian, 294
 Wynter-Blyth, A., 233
- X
- X-ray technology, 450
 Xenocrates of Aphrodisias, 310
- Y
- yaws, 89
 yellow fever, 103; in southern USA, 454; virus, 273
 Yeoland, Edith, 463
 Yeoland, Ida, 463
 Young, Sir Edward Hilton, 58*n*
 Young, James Harvey, 203-4, 359
 Yugoslavia, home birth rate, 44
 Yunsheng, Xue, *Duli cunyi*, 455
 Yuppie flu *see* ME
- Z
- Zacutus Lusitanus, Abraham, 330, 331
 al-Zahrāwī, Abu'l-Qāsim Khalaf ibn 'Abbās, 312
 Zammit, Fedele, 39
 Zarenchnak, Galina V., 120-1
 Zayn al-'Abidin, 357-8
 Zevi, Sabbatai, 343
 Zimmermann, Francis, 471
 Zimmermann, Fritz, 107
 Zuckerman, M. S., 74*n*