

# HYPATIA

*A Journal of Feminist Philosophy*

Volume 31 | Number 3 | Summer 2016

Wiley-Blackwell

*Hypatia* (Print ISSN: 0887-5367, Online ISSN: 1527-2001) is published quarterly in February, May, August, and November on behalf of Hypatia, Inc., a not-for-profit corporation, by Wiley Subscription Services, a Wiley Company, 111 River St., Hoboken, NJ 07030-5774. Periodical postage paid at Hoboken, NJ, and additional offices.

**Postmaster:** Send all address changes to *Hypatia*, Journal Customer Services, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., C/O The Sheridan Press, PO Box 465, Hanover, PA 17331.

**Information for Subscribers:** *Hypatia* is published in four issues per year. Subscription prices for 2016 are: Institutional Print & Online rate: US \$353 (the Americas), US \$437 (Rest of World), €284 (Europe), £225 (UK); Individuals Print & Online rate: US \$60 (the Americas), US \$90 (Rest of World), €40 (Europe), £31 (UK). Prices are exclusive of tax. Asia-Pacific GST, Canadian GST/HST and European VAT will be applied at the appropriate rates. For more information on current tax rates, please go to [www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/tax-vat](http://www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/tax-vat). The price includes online access to the current and all online back files to January 1st 2012, where available. For other pricing options, including access information and terms and conditions, please visit [www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/access](http://www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/access).

**Delivery Terms and Legal Title:** Where the subscription price includes print issues and delivery is to the recipient's address, delivery terms are Delivered at Place (DAP); the recipient is responsible for paying any import duty or taxes. Title to all issues transfers FOB our shipping point, freight prepaid. We will endeavour to fulfil claims for missing or damaged copies within six months of publication, within our reasonable discretion and subject to availability.

**Back Issues:** Single issues from current and recent volumes are available at the current single issue price from [cs-journals@wiley.com](mailto:cs-journals@wiley.com). Earlier issues may be obtained from Periodicals Service Company, 351 Fairview Avenue – Ste 300, Hudson, NY 12534, USA. Tel: +1 518 822-9300, Fax: +1 518 822-9305, Email: [psc@periodicals.com](mailto:psc@periodicals.com).

**Journal Customer Services:** For ordering information, claims and any inquiry concerning your journal subscription please go to [www.wileycustomerhelp.com/ask](http://www.wileycustomerhelp.com/ask) or contact your nearest office.

**Americas:** Email: [cs-journals@wiley.com](mailto:cs-journals@wiley.com); Tel: +1 781 388 8598 or +11 800 835 6770 (toll free in the USA & Canada).

**Europe, Middle East and Africa:** Email: [cs-journals@wiley.com](mailto:cs-journals@wiley.com); Tel: +144 (0) 1865 778315.

**Asia Pacific:** Email: [cs-journals@wiley.com](mailto:cs-journals@wiley.com); Tel: +165 6511 8000.

**Japan:** For Japanese speaking support, Email: [cs-japan@wiley.com](mailto:cs-japan@wiley.com); Tel: +65 6511 8010 or Tel (toll-free): 005 316 50 480.

Visit our **Online Customer Help** available in 7 languages at [www.wileycustomerhelp.com/ask](http://www.wileycustomerhelp.com/ask)

**Production Editor:** Karthikeyan Thinakaran ([HYPYA@wiley.com](mailto:HYPYA@wiley.com))

**Electronic Access:** This journal is available online at Wiley Online Library. Visit [www.wileyonlinelibrary.com](http://www.wileyonlinelibrary.com) to search the articles and register for table of contents and email alerts.

Access to this journal is available free online within institutions in the developing world through the AGORA initiative with the FAO, the HINARI initiative with the WHO and the OARE initiative with UNEP. For information, visit [www.aginternetwork.org](http://www.aginternetwork.org), [www.healthinternetwork.org](http://www.healthinternetwork.org), [www.oarescience.org](http://www.oarescience.org)

**Abstracting and Indexing Services:** *Hypatia* is indexed in the following: *Alt-Press Watch*; *CSA Worldwide Political Science Abstracts*; *Current Abstracts*; *Dietrich's Index Philosophicus*; *EBSCOhost*; *Educational Research Abstracts Online*; *Family Index*; *GenderWatch*; *H. W. Wilson*; *Humanities International Index*; *I B Z - Internationale Bibliographie der Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaftlichen Zeitschriftenliteratur*; *Internationale Bibliographie der Rezensionen Geistes- und Sozialwissenschaftlicher Literatur*; *Left Index*; *MLA International Bibliography*; *Multicultural Education Abstracts*; *Philosopher's Index*; *ProQuest Central*; *Russian Academy of Sciences Bibliographies*; *Social Services Abstracts*; *Sociological Abstracts*; *Sociology of Education Abstracts*; *Studies on Women and Gender Abstracts*; *Suets Information Services*; *Thomson Gale*; *Women Studies Abstracts*.

**Disclaimer:** The Publisher, Hypatia, Inc., and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, Hypatia, Inc., and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, Hypatia, Inc., and Editors of the products advertised.

© 2016, Hypatia, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Authorization to photocopy items for internal and personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with their local Reproduction Rights Organisation (RRO), e.g. Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA ([www.copyright.com](http://www.copyright.com)), provided the appropriate fee is paid directly to the RRO. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale. Special requests should be addressed to: [permissionsuk@wiley.com](mailto:permissionsuk@wiley.com).

ISSN: 0887-5367 (Print)

ISSN: 1527-2001 (Online)

Wiley's Corporate Citizenship initiative seeks to address the environmental, social, economic, and ethical challenges faced in our business and which are important to our diverse stakeholder groups. We have made a long-term commitment to standardize and improve our efforts around the world to reduce our carbon footprint. Follow our progress at <http://www.wiley.com/go/citizenship> [www.wiley.com/go/citizenship](http://www.wiley.com/go/citizenship)

Printed in the USA by The Sheridan Group.

# Contents

## Articles

- 485 Emmalon Davis  
*Typecasts, Tokens, and Spokespersons: A Case for Credibility Excess as Testimonial Injustice*
- 502 Stephanie Kapusta  
*Misgendering and Its Moral Contestability*
- 520 Elanor Taylor  
*Groups and Oppression*
- 537 Helen Mussell  
*The Truth of the Matter*
- 554 Cara E. Jones  
*The Pain of Endo Existence: Toward a Feminist Disability Studies Reading of Endometriosis*
- 572 Kathryn Gillespie  
*Witnessing Animal Others: Bearing Witness, Grief, and the Political Function of Emotion*
- 589 Danielle Petherbridge  
*What's Critical about Vulnerability? Rethinking Interdependence, Recognition, and Power*
- 605 Saba Fatima  
*Striving for God's Attention: Gendered Spaces and Piety*
- 620 Ian M. Sullivan  
*Simone de Beauvoir and Confucian Role Ethics: Role-Relational Ambiguity and Confucian Mystification*

## Cluster on Susan Moller Okin's *Justice, Gender, and the Family*

- 636 Ruth Abbey  
*Susan Okin's Justice, Gender, and the Family: Twenty-Five Years Later*
- 638 Brooke A. Ackerly  
*Raising One Eyebrow and Re-envisioning Justice, Gender, and the Family*
- 651 Nancy J. Hirschmann  
*The Sexual Division of Labor and the Split Paycheck*
- 668 Elizabeth Beaumont  
*Gender Justice v. The "Invisible Hand" of Gender Bias in Law and Society*

687 Michaele L. Ferguson  
*Vulnerability by Marriage: Okin's Radical Feminist Critique of Structural  
Gender Inequality*

**Notes on Contributors**