

Africa

Journal of the
International African Institute
Revue de
l'Institut Africain International
Volume 58, 1988

Edited by
Murray Last

Reviews Editor
Tom Young

I · A · I

Contents

Contributors 2, 126, 260, 384

Mobility in south-west Nigeria

The world of the Yoruba taxi driver: an interpretive approach to vehicle slogans
OLATUNDE BAYO LAWUYI 1

The politics of transporting
ADRIAN PEACE 14

Kinship dynamics, past and present

Kinship, language and production: a conjectural history of Khoisan social structure
ALAN BARNARD 29

Social structure is where the hearth is: a 'woman's place' in Beti society
MICHAEL HOUSEMAN 51

Material bases of social change

Social change in eighteenth-century Anlo: the role of technology, markets and military conflict
SANDRA E. GREENE 70

From warrior to migrants: critical perspectives on early migrations among the Zarma of Niger
THOMAS M. PAINTER 87

Report of the Honorary Director for 1987
I. M. LEWIS 101

Tone and tune

Tone and tune: the evidence for Northern Ewe music
V. KOFI AGAWU 127

Breaking labour bottlenecks

Breaking up the bottlenecks in food-crop and cotton cultivation in northern Côte d'Ivoire
THOMAS J. BASSETT 147

Charisma, converts and cults

The contextual significance of the charismatic movements in independent Nigeria

MATTHEWS A. OJO

175

Conversion and school at Chikuni, 1905–39

BRENDAN CARMODY

193

The secret spirit cult of the Sor in Karamoja

JOHN M. WEATHERBY

210

Review article

Militarism, militarisation and praetorianism in South Africa

JOHN A. WISEMAN

230

From equal to better: investing the chief among the Northern Yaka of Zaïre

RENE DEVISCH

261

The sudden death of a millionaire: conversion and consensus in a Ghanaian kingdom

MICHELLE GILBERT

291

Rural protest, land policy and the planning process on the Bakolori Project, Nigeria

W. M. ADAMS

315

L'Apport de la télédétection dans l'étude des systèmes agraires d'Afrique: l'exemple du Burkina Faso

ERIC LAMBIN

337

Short communication

***Rural Rebels* and colonial Kenya: the argument against Buijtenhuijs's reanalysis**

AUDREY WIPPER

353

Review article

The modes-of-production debate in Ethiopian agriculture

CHRISTOPHER CLAPHAM

364

Women at work

Generating an income in the urban environment: the experience of street food vendors in Ile-Ife, Nigeria
TOLA OLU PEARCE, OLUFEMI O. KUJORE and V. AINA AGBOH-BANKOLE 385

Household strategies for adaptation and change: participation in Kenyan rural women's associations
BARBARA P. THOMAS 401

Men at ease

Sakanab: greetings and information among the Northern Beja
JOHN MORTON 423

Religion and ethnicity in the arts of a Limba chiefdom
SIMON OTTENBERG 437

Shorter communications

Nigerian funeral programmes: an unexplored source of information
JOAN OMORUYI 466

A report on archaeological surveys in the Cameroon-Nigerian border region
JEAN HURAUULT 470

Academician Ol'derogge: an obituary
ERNEST GELLNER 477

Ranfurly Library Service: coping with the intolerable shortage of books
JOHN RUDD 481

Notes and news 105

Reviews of books 106, 234, 370, 482

Shorter notices 125, 509

Index to Volume 58 517

AFRICA

Vol. 58 No. 1 1988

Editor · Rédacteur

Murray Last

Reviews Editor · Tom Young · Rédacteur, comptes rendus

Consultant Editors · Rédacteurs consultatifs

Kwame Arhin · Bolanle Awe · Caroline Bledsoe · Angela Cheater · Calestous Juma · Paul Sinclair · Nicole Sindzingre · Ulricke Wanitzek

Mobility in south-west Nigeria

The world of the Yoruba taxi driver: an interpretive approach to vehicle slogans · *Olatunde Bayo Lawuyi* 1

The politics of transporting · *Adrian Peace* 14

Kinship dynamics, past and present

Kinship, language and production: a conjectural history of Khoisan social structure · *Alan Barnard* 29

Social structure is where the hearth is: a 'woman's place' in Beti society · *Michael Houseman* 51

Material bases of social change

Social change in eighteenth-century Anlo: the role of technology, markets and military conflict · *Sandra E. Greene* 70

From warriors to migrants: critical perspectives on early migrations among the Zarma of Niger · *Thomas M. Painter* 87

Report of the Honorary Director for 1987 · *I. M. Lewis* 101

Notes and News 105

Reviews of books 106

Art Hansen and Della E. McMillan (eds.), *Food in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Peter Lawrence (ed.) *World Recession and the Food Crisis in Africa* (ANGELA CHEATER); Nigel Harris, *The End of the Third World* (DAVID FASHOLE LUKE); P. Blaikie and H. Brookfield (eds.), *Land Degredation and Society* (M. F. SESSAY); Mahdi Adamu and A. H. M. Kirk-Greene (eds.), *Pastoralists of the West African Savanna* (KEVIN WALDIE); Peter Duignan and L. H. Gann, *The United States and Africa* (ADELL PATTON JR); Rosemary E. Galli and Jocelyn Jones, *Guinea-Bissau* (PATRICK CHABAL); Sandra T. Barnes, *Patrons and Power* (A. L. MABOGUNJE); Adelaide M. Cromwell, *An African Victorian Feminist* (A. M. BERRETT).

Shorter notices 125

Denyse de Saivre, *La Conférence de Berlin (1884-1885)* (J. D. HARGREAVES); Werner Fricke, *Cattle Husbandry in Nigeria* (PHILIP BURNHAM); Ted Schrader, *Les Yaérés au Nord du Cameroun* (PHILIP BURNHAM).

CONTRIBUTORS

ALAN BARNARD is Lecturer in Social Anthropology and a member of the Centre of African Studies, University of Edinburgh. He has conducted fieldwork in Botswana among the Nharo and other Khoisan groups.

SANDRA GREENE is Assistant Professor of History and Director of African Studies at Kalamazoo College in Michigan. She has published on the Anlo-Ewe during the precolonial period and is presently engaged in archival and field research to examine socio-economic change among the same people during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.

MICHAEL HOUSEMAN, member of the Laboratoire d'Ethnologie et de Sociologie Comparative at the Université Paris X, Nanterre, is a Chargé de Recherches at the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), Paris. He has done fieldwork in Cameroon and, more recently, in Benin.

OLATUNDE BAYO LAWUYI is Lecturer in Social Anthropology in the Department of Sociology/Anthropology of Obafemi Awolowo University, Ile-Ife, Nigeria.

THOMAS PAINTER is a Program Associate at the Social Science Research Council with the Project on African Agriculture: Crisis and Transformation. He has conducted field research in Niger on agrarian change and has co-edited (with Michael Horowitz) *Anthropology and Rural Development in West Africa* (1986).

ADRIAN PEACE is Senior Lecturer in the Department of Anthropology, University of Adelaide. He is author of *Choice, Class and Conflict: a study of southern Nigerian factory workers* and a number of articles based on his research in southern Nigeria.

ERRATUM

Africa, Vol. 57, No. 2. The following note on François Constantin, the author of 'Condition swahili et identité politique' at pp. 219–33, was omitted.

François Constantin is Professor of Political Science of the Université de Pau et des Pays de l'Adour, in France, where he is Director of a research centre on East African countries (CREPAO). His main research fields are international (South–South) relations, the sociology of ideologies and political integration; he is now a member of a joint Franco–British research group on 'Islam, State and Society in Africa South of the Sahara'.