



## POLICY

The Law & Society Review welcomes articles and research notes by lawyers, social scientists, and other scholars which bear on the relationship between law and the social sciences. The Review is published by the Law and Society Association, a nationwide group, drawn primarily from the legal and social science professions, whose purpose is the stimulation and support of research and teaching on political, social, and economic aspects of the law.

# **MANUSCRIPTS**

All manuscripts should be prepared in double-spaced typescript with ample (1½ inch) margins. Footnotes should also be double spaced, numbered sequentially, and appended to the end of the article.

New manuscripts and materials should be sent to: Marc Galanter, Editor-Elect

Marc Galanter, Editor-Elect Faculty of Law and Jurisprudence State University of New York, Buffalo 77 West Eagle Street Buffalo, New York 14202 Those who have submitted material should remain in correspondence with: Samuel Krislov, Editor Department of Political Science University of Minnesota Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

### MEMBERSHIPS

Members of the Law and Society Association receive the Review as a perquisite of membership. Dues in the Association are:

Student (non-voting)	\$ 5.00
Regular	10.00
Joint (husband and wife)	12.00

For the philanthropically inclined, the Association offers the following memberships:

Sustaining	15.00
Contributing	25.00
Corporate	100.00

# FREQUENCY AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Law & Society Review appears quarterly—August, November, February, and May. Volume I was published in two issues: November 1966 and June 1967. Volume II consisted of three issues: November 1967, February and May 1968.

Second class postage paid at Denver, Colorado.

Membership in the Association may be obtained by writing Prof. James E. Wallace, Executive Office, Law and Society Association, University of Denver, College of Law, 200 West 14th Ave., Denver, Colorado 80204.

Subscriptions may be entered on either a calendar year or a volume basis. Future volumes will consist of approximately 640 pages (plus index). Nonmember and institutional rates for a one-year (quarterly publication) subscription are \$10.00 (individual); \$15.00 (institutional); and \$16.00 (outside the U.S.). Special two- and three-year rates are available on request. Single copies may be obtained from the publisher at \$4.00 each; Back issues (Volumes I through V) at \$5.00 each.

Business communications should be directed to: Executive Office, Law and Society Association, University of Denver, College of Law, 200 West 14th Ave., Denver, Colorado 80204.

The Law and Society Review is published under a grant from the Russell Sage Foundation for the Law and Society Association. © The Law and Society Association, 1972.

# LAW SOCIETY REVIEW

VOLUME 6, NUMBER 4, / MAY 1972

# **CONTENTS**

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE	
VICTOR G. ROSENBLUM	481
ABOUT THE AUTHORS	509
ENFORCEMENT OF WATER POLLUTION CONTROL LAW	
LETTIE M. WENNER	481
POLLUTION, REGULATION, AND EVALUATION LESLIE L. ROOS AND NORALOU P. ROOS	509
THE DISRUPTION OF PRISON ADMINISTRATION: AN INVESTIGATION OF ALTERNATIVE THEORIES OF THE RELATIONSHIP AMONG ADMINISTRATORS, REFORMERS, AND INVOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE CLIENTS	
G. DAVID GARSON	531
THE PREDICTABILITY OF NONLEGALISTIC ADJUDICATION	
ROBERT L. BONN	563
THE IMPACT OF FORMAL SELECTION PROCESSES ON THE CHARACTERISTICS OF JUDGES	<b>- - - - - - - - - -</b>
BRADLEY C. CANON	579
FIREARMS, HOMICIDES, AND GUN CONTROL EFFECTIVENESS	
STEVEN THOMAS SEITZ	595
PERCEPTIONS OF THE INDEPENDENT TRIAL JUDGE ROLE IN THE SEVENTH CIRCUIT	
BEVERLY BLAIR COOK	615
EXPECTATIONS AND IMAGES: A NOTE ON DIFFUSE SUPPORT FOR LEGAL INSTITUTIONS	
RICHARD L. ENGSTROM AND MICHEAL W. GILES	631
THE DECISION TO GRANT OR DENY CERTIORARI: FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF CUE THEORY S. SIDNEY ULMER. WILLIAM HINTZE.	
AND LOUISE KIRKLOWSKY	637
A NOTE CONCERNING PARTISAN INFLUENCES ON TRIAL-JUDGE DECISION MAKING THOMAS G. WALKER	645
A NOTE ON POLITICAL COERCIVENESS AND	010
TURMOIL	054
DENNIS PARANZINO	651

# LAWOSOCIETY REVIEW

Editor-in-Chief:

Samuel Krislov

Associate Editors:

Carl A. Auerbach, May Brodbeck, E. Adamson Hoebel, Paul E. Meehl

Student Editors:

Lawrence Dodd. **A**braham Farkas, Frank Forbes, Joseph Frees, Rolf Giere. James

Viken.

**Editorial Assistants:** 

Judith Anderson, Kathie Bellman, Suzanne Bickford, Richard Bunin, Maureen Conway

Production Editor:

Carla Sykes

Assistant Production

Editor:

Jane Cortese

# **EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD**

Robert R. Alford, University of /isconsin Wisconsin
William Beaney, University of Denver
Jerome Carlin, Berkeley, California
Jerome A. Cohen, Harvard University
John E. Coons, University of California, Berkeley Lon L. Fuller, Harvard University
Marc Galanier, University of Chicago
Abraham S. Goldstein, Yale University
Herman Goldstein, University of Max Gluckman, University of Manchester
Charles V. Hamilton, Columbia iversit J. Willard Hurst, University of Wisconsin

Iredell Jenkins, University of Alabama Harry Kalven, University of Chicago Arthur Miller, University of Michigan Laura Nader, University of California, Berkeley Stuart S. Nagel, University of Illinois John T. Noonan, University of California, Berkeley Berkele Nelson Polsby, University of California, Berkeley
Richard Schwartz, State University of
New York, Buffalo
Jerome H. Skolnick, University of California, Berkeley une Tapp, American Bar Foundation, Chicago June

# LAW AND SOCIETY ASSOCIATION, OFFICERS:

PRESIDENT: Victor G. Rosenblum, Law School, Northwestern University VICE-PRESIDENT: Richard D. Schwartz, State University of New York, Buffalo SECRETARY: Charles D. Kelso, Indianapolis Law School, Indiana University TREASURER: Jack Ladinsky, Sociology, University of Wisconsin (Madison) EDITOR, Law and Society Review: Samuel Krislov, Political Science, University of Minnesota CHAIRMAN OF PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE: Sheldon L. Messinger, Center for the Study of Law and Society, University of California, Berkeley

**EXECUTIVE OFFICER: James E. Wallace**, Law and Society Association, University of Denver, College of Law, 200 West 14th Ave., Denver, Colorado 80204

# Board of Trustees (in addition to officers):

Harry V. Ball, Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara Edgar S. Cahn, Citizens Advocate Center, Washington, D.C. Washington, D.C.

David Caplovitz, Sociology, Hunter David Caplovitz, Sociology, Hunter College
 Alfred F. Conard, Law School, University of Michigan
 Leonard S. Cottrell, Sociology, University of North Carolina
 David J. Danelski, Political Science, Yale University
 Lawrence M. Friedman, Law School, Stanford University
 Geoffrey C. Hazard, Jr., Law School, Yale University

Yale University

Klaus Koch, Department of Social
Relations, Harvard University
Mark S. Massel, 2540 Massachusetts Ave.,
N.W., Washington, D.C. 20008
Laura Nader, Anthropology, University
of California, Berkeley
Maurice Rosenberg, Law School,
Columbia University
Martin Shapiro, Political Science,
University of California, Berkeley
Harry P. Stumpf, Political Science,
University of New Mexico
Stanton Wheeler, Center for Advanced
Study in the Behavioral Sciences,
Palo Alto, California
Robert B. Yegge, Law School, University
of Denver