

American
Bar
Foundation

research journal

Volume 1976
Summer
Number 3

**Diversity, Representation, and Leadership in an Urban Bar:
A First Report on a Survey of the Chicago Bar**

John P. Heinz, Edward O. Laumann, Charles L. Cappell,
Terence C. Halliday, and Michael H. Schaalman

**Employee Legal Service Plans: Conflicts Between Federal
and State Regulation**

Werner Pfennigstorf and Spencer L. Kimball

Antitrust Aspects of Prepaid Legal Services Plans

James E. Meeks

Lawyers, Clients, and Professional Regulation

Eric H. Steele and Raymond T. Nimmer

**The Class Action as an Antitrust Enforcement Device:
The Chicago Experience (I)**

Benjamin S. DuVal, Jr.



THREE NEW MANUALS FOR LAW OFFICES, SCHOOLS, AND COURTS

A Manual for Computer-Assisted Legal Research

by James A. Sprowl

- ★ Provides a definitive guide to LEXIS and WESTLAW computer systems
 - ★ Serves as a *reference tool* for researchers and *text* for law students
 - ★ Develops strategies for attaining maximum computer effectiveness
 - ★ Avoids technical computer terminology
 - ★ Weighs costs, capabilities, and researcher's needs to help in a choice of a computer system
- \$3.50

A Manual for Small and Medium-sized Law Libraries

by Devra L. Altman

- ★ How to establish, expand, and maintain a small law library
 - ★ How to operate even the smallest law library with efficiency and economy
 - ★ How to determine necessary acquisitions
 - ★ How to select and train library personnel
- \$2.50

Internal Operating Procedures of Appellate Courts

by Robert A. Leflar

- ★ Analyzes the functions, organization, and procedures of appellate courts
 - ★ Examines prevailing opinions on reviewing and lawmaking functions
 - ★ Explores problems of increased caseloads and appellate functions
 - ★ Considers intermediate appellate courts, staff assistance, administration, and the selection and continuing education of judges
 - ★ Concludes with a profile of the "ideal" appellate court
- \$3.50



Order from:
Foundation Publications, Dept. A
American Bar Foundation
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago, Illinois 60637

American
Bar
Foundation

research journal

Volume 1976
Summer
Number 3

Diversity, Representation, and Leadership in an Urban Bar:

A First Report on a Survey of the Chicago Bar 717

John P. Heinz, Edward O. Laumann, Charles L. Cappell,
Terence C. Halliday, and Michael H. Schaalman

**Employee Legal-Service Plans: Conflicts Between Federal
and State Regulation 787**

Werner Pfennigstorf and Spencer L. Kimball

Antitrust Aspects of Prepaid Legal Services Plans 855

James E. Meeks

Lawyers, Clients, and Professional Regulation 917

Eric H. Steele and Raymond T. Nimmer

The Class Action as an Antitrust Enforcement Device:

The Chicago Experience (I) 1021

Benjamin S. DuVal, Jr.

© 1976 American Bar Foundation

American
Bar
Foundation **research
journal**

Spencer L. Kimball, *Editor*
Holly Hudnut Colman, *Managing Editor*

Editorial Advisory Board

Carl A. Auerbach, Professor and Dean, University of Minnesota Law School
Walter J. Blum, Professor, University of Chicago Law School
David F. Cavers, Fessenden Professor Emeritus, Harvard University Law School
Barlow F. Christensen, Research Attorney, American Bar Foundation
Alfred F. Conard, Professor, University of Michigan Law School
Barbara A. Curran, Research Attorney, American Bar Foundation
Willard Hurst, Vilas Professor, University of Wisconsin Law School
Charles J. Meyers, Charles A. Beardsley Professor, Stanford Law School

Publication of articles by the American Bar Foundation signifies that the works are regarded as valuable and responsible. The analyses, conclusions, and opinions expressed are those of the authors and not those of the American Bar Foundation, its officers and directors, or other persons or institutions associated with its work.

Application to mail at second-class postage rates is pending at Chicago, Illinois.

The *American Bar Foundation Research Journal* is published quarterly—in winter, spring, summer, and fall. The annual subscription rate is \$15.00; single copy \$4.50. Reprints of single articles are available (with quantity discounts available for orders of 10 or more): \$2.00 for an article up to 49 pages; \$2.50 for an article from 50-99 pages; \$3.25 for an article over 100 pages.

The organization The Fellows of the American Bar Foundation contributes an aggregate amount sufficient to supply subscriptions to the *Research Journal* for each Fellow.

All notifications of change of address should include old and new address and be directed to: Foundation Publications, American Bar Foundation, 1155 East 60th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637.

Editorial communications should be addressed to: The Editor, *American Bar Foundation Research Journal*, 1155 East 60th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637.

Cite as 1976 A.B.F. Res. J. 000

AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION

Board of Directors 1975-76

Maynard J. Toll, *President*, of the California Bar
W. Page Keeton, *Vice-President*, University of Texas Law School
Phil C. Neal, *Secretary*, University of Chicago Law School
*J. David Andrews, *Treasurer, ex officio*, Treasurer of the American Bar
Association, of the Washington State Bar

*John P. Bracken, *Chairman, House of Delegates, American Bar
Association*, of the Pennsylvania Bar

John J. Creedon, of the New York Bar
Joseph H. Gordon, of the Washington State Bar
Hon. Erwin N. Griswold, of the District of Columbia Bar
Hon. Patricia Roberts Harris, of the District of Columbia Bar
Seth M. Hufstедler, of the California Bar

*John H. Lashly, *President, American Bar Endowment*, of the Missouri Bar

*F. Wm. McCalpin, *Chairman, The Fellows of the American Bar Foundation*,
of the Missouri Bar

Robert W. Meserve, of the Massachusetts Bar
Bernard G. Segal, of the Pennsylvania Bar

*Justin A. Stanley, *President-Elect, American Bar Association*, of the
Illinois Bar

*Lyman M. Tondel, Jr., *Vice-Chairman, The Fellows of the American
Bar Foundation*, of the New York Bar

*Lawrence E. Walsh, *President, American Bar Association*, of
the New York Bar

David E. Ward, Jr., of the Florida Bar

**Ex Officio*

Research Committee 1975-76

Ray Garrett, Jr., *Chairman*, of the Illinois Bar
Francis A. Allen, University of Michigan Law School
Lloyd N. Cutler, of the District of Columbia Bar
Roderick M. Hills, of the California Bar
Hon. Charles W. Joiner, United States District Court, Detroit, Michigan
Richard A. Posner, University of Chicago Law School
Oscar M. Ruebhausen, of the New York Bar
Stanton Wheeler, Yale Law School
Robert L. Stern, *ex officio*, of the Illinois Bar

Now available...

Reprints of all *A.B.F. Research Journal* articles

Readers of the *Research Journal* may be interested to learn that paperbound copies of all *Research Journal* articles are available at a nominal charge. Prices vary according to length: \$2.00 for an article up to 49 pages; \$2.50 for an article from 50 to 99 pages; and \$3.25 for an article of over 100 pages. A 40 percent discount is provided for orders of 10 or more copies of any single article.

ISSUE NO. 1:

- "Market Funds and Trust-Investment Law," by John H. Langbein & Richard A. Posner. 34 pp. Reprint \$2.00
- "The Truth in Lending Act and Variable-Rate Mortgages and Balloon Notes," by Jonathan M. Landers & Cathleen Chandler. 51 pp. Reprint \$2.50
- "Medical Malpractice: The Case for Contract," by Richard A. Epstein. 63 pp. Reprint \$2.50
- "The Jury Selection in the Mitchell-Stans Conspiracy Trial," by Hans Zeisel & Shari Seidman Diamond. 23 pp. Reprint \$2.00
- "Computer-Assisted Legal Research—An Analysis of Full-Text Document Retrieval Systems, Particularly the LEXIS System," by James A. Sprowl. 51 pp. Reprint \$2.50
- "Measuring the Impact of Legal Periodicals," by Olavi Maru. 23 pp. Reprint \$2.00
- "The Antibiotics Class Actions," by Charles W. Wolfram. 112 pp. Reprint \$3.25

ISSUE NO. 2:

- "Federal Air-Quality Standards and Their Implementation," by David P. Currie. 44 pp. Reprint \$2.00
- "Legal Service Plans: A Typology," by Werner Pfennigstorf & Spencer L. Kimball. 98 pp. Reprint \$3.25
- "Medical Malpractice: An Economist's View," by M. W. Reder. 52 pp. Reprint \$2.50
- "The Scope of Coverage of the Truth in Lending Act," by Jonathan M. Landers. 122 pp. Reprint \$3.25
- "A Select Bibliography of American Bar Foundation Research," by Virgil L. Pederson. 26 pp. Reprint \$2.00

ISSUE NO. 3:

- "Diversity, Representation, and Leadership in an Urban Bar: A First Report on a Survey of the Chicago Bar," by John P. Heinz, Edward O. Laumann, Charles L. Cappell, Terence C. Halliday, and Michael H. Schaalman. 68 pp. Reprint \$2.50
- "Employee Legal Service Plans: Conflicts Between Federal and State Regulation," by Werner Pfennigstorf and Spencer L. Kimball. 66 pp. Reprint \$2.50
- "Antitrust Aspects of Prepaid Legal Services Plans," by James E. Meeks. 60 pp. Reprint \$2.50
- "Lawyers, Clients, and Professional Regulation," by Eric H. Steele and Raymond T. Nimmer. 101 pp. Reprint \$3.25
- "The Class Action as an Antitrust Enforcement Device: The Chicago Experience (I)," by Benjamin S. DuVal, Jr. 86 pp. Reprint \$2.50

Order from:
Reprint Service
American Bar Foundation
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago, Illinois 60637