

Vol. 23 No. 4  
November 1981

JOURNAL OF  
INTERAMERICAN  
STUDIES



and  
WORLD AFFAIRS

A Publication of the Center for Advanced International Studies,  
The University of Miami



SAGE PUBLICATIONS

*Journal of INTERAMERICAN STUDIES  
and WORLD AFFAIRS*

**EDITORIAL STAFF:**

John P. Harrison—Editor  
Jan Peter Wogart—Associate Editor  
Gerry Machovec—Assistant Editor

**BOARD OF EDITORS:**

Orlando Albornoz, Universidad Central de Venezuela  
D. A. Brading, Cambridge University  
David Chaplin, Western Michigan University  
Tom E. Davis, Cornell University  
Malcolm Deas, St. Antony's College, Oxford, England  
Rosario Green, El Colegio de Mexico  
Elizabeth Jelin, Centro de Estudios de Estado y Sociedad  
Isaac Kerstenetzky, Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatistica, Brazil  
Celso Lafer, Universidade de Sao Paulo  
Vaughan A. Lewis, University of the West Indies, Mona, Jamaica  
Abraham Lowenthal, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars  
Robert McNicoll, University of Miami, emeritus  
Carmelo Mesa-Lago, University of Pittsburgh  
James J. Parsons, University of California, Berkeley  
Clark Reynolds, Stanford University  
Richard Schaedel, University of Texas, Austin  
Hanns-Albert Steger, Universitat Erlangen-Nurnberg, Germany  
Alfred Stepan, Yale University  
Evelyn P. Stevens, University of California, Berkeley  
Victor L. Urquidi, El Colegio de Mexico

The editors and publisher wish to acknowledge with gratitude the assistance and encouragement of the Center for Advanced International Studies, University of Miami, in providing ancillary services and support for this journal.



## CONTENTS

- Labor-Industrial Conflict and the  
Collapse of Uruguayan Democracy*  
HOWARD HANDELMAN 371
- Military Radicalism in Latin America*  
MILES D. WOLPIN 395
- Political Assassination in Guatemala:  
A Case of Institutionalized Terror*  
DANIEL L. PREMO 429
- Japanese Immigration into Latin America:  
A Survey*  
JAMES L. TIGNER 457

---

### REVIEW ESSAY

- Diverse Influences on the Venezuelan Left:  
Five Books by Venezuelan Leftists*  
STEVE ELLNER 483
- Index to Volume 23* 495



**Policy:** The **JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS** reflects the interests of the scholarly community and interested public concerned with the social, economic, political, and cultural aspects of life in Latin America (including the Caribbean), particularly in those instances where the subject is of concern to more than one of the traditional disciplines. As these concerns change, so will the content of the journal.

**Articles** which have special relevance for interrelationships between American nations and of those nations with the rest of the world will be given special consideration. An effort will be made to include occasional articles that state an unusual or even discordant position on a subject of broad interest to be supplemented by critical comments of authorities representing differing positions on the topic. The editors continue to welcome articles by scholars from all parts of the world.

**Manuscripts** should be submitted in duplicate to: Editor, **JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS**, Box 24-8134, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida 33124. Manuscripts should be typewritten, double-spaced, with footnotes, references, tables, and charts on separate pages, and should follow the current journal style. A brief biographical paragraph describing each author's current affiliation, research interests, and recent publications should accompany the manuscript.

**Correspondence** regarding book reviews should be sent directly to: Book Review Editor, **JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS**, Box 24-8134, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida 33124.

---

**JOURNAL OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES AND WORLD AFFAIRS** is published four times annually—in February, May, August, and November. Copyright © 1981 by Sage Publications, Inc. All rights reserved. No portion of the contents may be reproduced in any form without written permission of the publisher.

**Subscriptions:** Regular institutional rate \$42.00 per year. Individuals may subscribe at a one-year rate of \$20.00. Add \$4.00 for subscriptions outside the United States. Orders from the U.K., Europe, the Middle East, and Africa should be sent to London address (below). Orders from India should be sent to the New Delhi address (below). Noninstitutional orders must be paid by personal check.

Second class postage paid at Beverly Hills, California. ISSN 0022-1937

This journal is abstracted or indexed in **Historical Abstracts, Human Resources Abstracts, Sage Urban Studies Abstracts, International Political Science Abstracts, Public Affairs Information Service, Current Contents, Social Sciences Citation Index, Social Sciences Index, ABC POL SCI, and United States Political Science Documents.**

**Back issues:** Information about availability and prices of back issues may be obtained from the publisher's order department (address below). Write to London office for sterling prices.

**Inquiries:** Address all correspondence and permissions requests to SAGE PUBLICATIONS, Inc., 275 South Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills, California 90212. Inquiries and subscriptions from the U.K., Europe, the Middle East, and Africa should be sent to SAGE PUBLICATIONS Ltd, 28 Banner Street, London EC1Y 8QE, England. From India, write to SAGE PUBLICATIONS INDIA Pvt. Ltd, P.O. Box 3605, New Delhi 110 024 India. Other orders should be sent to the Beverly Hills office.

**Advertising:** Current rates and specifications may be obtained by writing to the Advertising Manager at the Beverly Hills office (address above).

**Claims:** Claims for undelivered copies must be made no later than three months following month of publication. The publisher will supply missing copies when losses have been sustained in transit and when the reserve stock will permit.

**Change of Address:** Six weeks' advance notice must be given when notifying of change of address. Please send old address label along with the new address to insure proper identification. Please specify name of journal. **POSTMASTER:** Send change of address to: Journal name, c/o 275 South Beverly Drive, Beverly Hills, CA 90212.