

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

AIIB	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
A.P.E.S.	Ape Populations, Environments and Surveys
AWA	Animal Welfare Act
AWF	African Wildlife Foundation
AZA	Association of Zoos and Aquariums
B–K	Blangkejeren–Kutacane
BAP	biodiversity action plan
BEGES	Bureau d'Études Spécialisé en Gestion Environnementale et Sociale, DRC
BOSF	Borneo Orangutan Survival Foundation
BP	bank procedures
BUPAC	Bili–Uélé Protected Area Complex
CAP	conservation action plan
CAR	Central African Republic
CBG	Compagnie des Bauxites de Guinée
CI	Cellule Infrastructures
CIA	cumulative impact assessment
CITES	Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora
cm	centimeter
DDNP	Deng Deng National Park
DFID	United Kingdom Department for International Development
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DOPA	Digital Observatory for Protected Areas
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
DSEZ	Dawei Special Economic Zone
EAZA	European Association of Zoos and Aquaria
EIA	environmental impact assessment
ESAP	environmental and social advisory panel
ESIA	environmental and social impact assessment
FCFA	Franc Communauté Financière Africaine (Central African franc)
FFI	Fauna and Flora International
FOIA	Freedom of Information Act
FPIC	free, prior and informed consent
FPP	Forest Peoples Programme
FSC	Forestry Stewardship Council
GAC	Guinea Alumina Corporation
GEI	Global Environmental Institute
GFAS	Global Federation of Animal Sanctuaries
GFW	Global Forest Watch

GLAD	Global Land Analysis and Discovery
GLNP	Gunung Leuser National Park
GP	good practice
GRaND Database	Global Reservoir and Dam Database
gROADS	Global Roads Open Access Data Set
GW	gigawatt
I-R-K	Ilagala–Rukoma–Kashagulu
IAR	International Animal Rescue
ICCN	Institut Congolais pour la Conservation de la Nature
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IGCP	International Gorilla Conservation Programme
IHA	International Hydropower Association
IIED	International Institute for Environment and Development
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature
ha	hectare
HKU	University of Hong Kong
HSUS	Humane Society of the United States
km	kilometer
km²	square kilometer
kV	kilovolt
ILO	International Labour Organization
JRC	European Commission Joint Research Centre
KBNP	Kahuzi-Biega National Park
kg	kilogram
KNU	Karen National Union
Lao PDR	Lao People's Democratic Republic
LAPSSSET	Lamu Port, South Sudan, Ethiopia Transport (corridor)
LPHP	Lom Pangar Hydropower Project
LRA	Lord's Resistance Army
m	meter
MAAP	Monitoring of the Andean Amazon Project
MDB	multilateral development bank
MMNP	Mahale Mountains National Park
MW	megawatt
MYR	Malaysian ringgit
NCR	native customary rights
NGO	non-governmental organization
OP	operational policy
OSM	OpenStreetMap
OVAG	Orangutan Veterinary Advisory Group
PA	protected area
PAD	project appraisal document
PADDD	protected area downgrading, downsizing and degazettement

PASA	Pan African Sanctuary Alliance
Pro-Routes	High-Priority Roads Reopening and Maintenance
RAEL	Renewable and Appropriate Energy Laboratory
REDD	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation
RRI	Rights and Resources Initiative
RSPO	Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil
Save Rivers	Save Sarawak Rivers Network
SCORE	Sarawak Corridor of Renewable Energy
SEB	Sarawak Energy Berhad
sp.	species (singular)
spp.	species (plural)
SSP	Species Survival Plan
TANROADS	Tanzania National Roads Agency
TBC	The Biodiversity Consultancy
TCL	tiger conservation landscape
TH-L	Tamiang Hulu–Lokop
THV	terrestrial herbaceous vegetation
TNC	The Nature Conservancy
TRIDOM	Tri-National Dja–Odzala–Minkébé
UGM	Universitas Gadjah Mada (university)
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNEP-WCMC	United Nations Environment Programme World Conservation Monitoring Centre
UNESCO	United Nations Education, Science and Culture Organization
WARN	Wild Animal Rescue Network
WB	World Bank
WCS	Wildlife Conservation Society
WISER	World Indigenous Summit on Environment and Rivers
WWF	World Wide Fund for Nature/World Wildlife Fund