

The Journal of Asian Studies

VOLUME 54

NUMBER 2

MAY 1995

PUBLISHED BY
THE ASSOCIATION
FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

PRINCETON

LAUGHING AT THE TAO

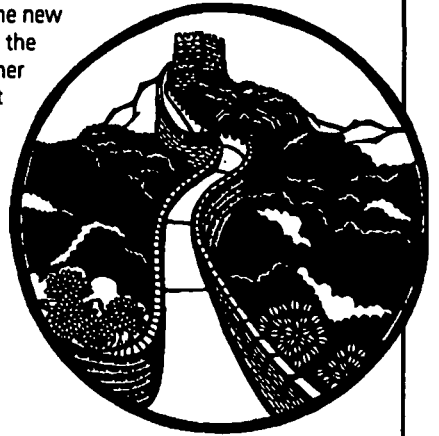
Debates among Buddhists and Taoists in Medieval China

Livia Kohn

In the early centuries after the introduction of Buddhism to China, the new religion had to come to terms with the worldview of the Confucian elite, the inherent Chinese sense of ethnic superiority, and China's indigenous higher religion of Taoism. The *Xiaodao lun* (*Laughing at the Tao*) is an important document of the debates among Buddhists and Taoists, debates that contributed to the process of cultural adaptation. Livia Kohn's work offers rare insight into an important and hitherto largely unexplored episode in Chinese intellectual history.

"This book is rich and informed, relevant to an understanding of many facets of medieval China. . . . Kohn takes on a formidable task here, and her effort to provide an adequate historical and cultural context for her brilliant translation of the *Xiaodao lun* contributes to the field an excellent historical and cultural analysis of those centuries."—Kenneth DeWoskin, University of Michigan

Cloth: \$39.50 ISBN 0-691-03483-4 Due May 1995



Introducing a new series
**PRINCETON READINGS
IN RELIGIONS**

Donald S. Lopez, Jr., Editor

ADOPTING A FRESH APPROACH TO SOURCEBOOKS ON THE RELIGIONS OF THE WORLD, *PRINCETON READINGS IN RELIGIONS* MOVES AWAY FROM AN EMPHASIS ON PHILOSOPHY AND THE RELIGIOUS EXPRESSIONS OF ELITE GROUPS TO REPRESENT INSTEAD A WIDE RANGE OF CURRENT AND HISTORICAL RELIGIOUS PRACTICES. ALTHOUGH THE BOOKS ARE DESIGNED FOR STUDENTS, SPECIALISTS WILL DISCOVER IN THEM A WEALTH OF UNFAMILIAR AND VALUABLE MATERIAL. AFTER THE VOLUME ON INDIA, THE NEXT VOLUMES PLANNED INCLUDE WORKS ON CHINA, ON JAPAN, AND ON BUDDHISM.

RELIGIONS OF INDIA IN PRACTICE

Edited by Donald S. Lopez, Jr.

The inaugural volume of *Princeton Readings in Religions* brings together the work of thirty scholars of the religions of India in a new anthology designed to reshape the ways in which the religious traditions of India are understood. The book contains translations of forty-five works, most of which have never before been available in a Western language. The selections are drawn from ancient texts, medieval manuscripts, modern pamphlets, and contemporary fieldwork in rural and urban India. They represent every region in South Asia and include Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Sikh, and Muslim materials.

Paper: \$19.95 ISBN 0-691-04324-8

Cloth: \$59.50 ISBN 0-691-04325-6 Due May 1995

RICE AS SELF

Japanese Identities through Time

Emiko Ohnuki-Tierney

"Rice as Self is an impressive book. It provides deep insights into the meaning of rice in the Japanese identity, and, indeed, into the significance of food as a metaphor for the identity of a people whatever their cultural background may be."*—Asian Folklore Studies*

Paper: \$12.95 ISBN 0-691-02110-4

Revised paperback edition

THE JAPANESE THEATRE

From Shamanistic Ritual to Contemporary
Pluralism

Benito Ortolani

"The book represents the summation of a lifetime's work by a meticulous teacher and scholar whose fascination with his subject now allows him to share his knowledge, and his enthusiasms, with a larger audience."

—J. Thomas Rimer, *Asian Theatre Journal*

Paper: \$19.95 ISBN 0-691-04333-7

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

AVAILABLE AT FINE BOOKSTORES OR DIRECTLY FROM THE PUBLISHER: 800-777-4726

The Journal of Asian Studies

Volume 54 • Number 2 • May 1995

CONTENTS

In This Issue 311.

Editor's Note

Articles

Chinese Religions: The State of the Field (Part II)
Living Religious Traditions: Taoism, Confucianism,
Buddhism, Islam and Popular Religion

Introduction	DANIEL L. OVERMYER	314
Taoism	FRANCISCUS VERELLEN	322
Confucianism	RODNEY L. TAYLOR and GARY ARBUCKLE	347
Buddhism	JOHN R. McRAE	354
Islam	DRU C. GLADNEY	371
Popular Religion	STEPHEN F. TEISER	378
Village-State Relations in Vietnam: The Effect of Everyday Politics on Decollectivization	BENEDICT J. TRIA KERKVLJET	396
A New Look at Old Southeast Asia	CRAIG REYNOLDS	419
Dying Before the Mahābhārata War: Martial and Transsexual Body-building for Aravān	ALF HILTEBEITEL	447
Narrating Lives: A Mughal Empress, A French Nabob, A Nationalist Muslim Intellectual	BARBARA D. METCALF	474

Communications to the Editor 481

Book Reviews

Asia General

BLUSSÉ and ZURNDORFER (eds.), <i>Conflict and Accommodation in Early Modern East Asia: Essays in Honour of Erik Zürcher</i>	LYNN STRUVE	488
CAVALLI-SFORZA, MENOZZI and PIAZZA (eds.), <i>The History and Geography of Human Genes</i>	BRIAN CHISHOLM	490

DISSANAYAKE (ed.), <i>Colonialism and Nationalism in Asian Cinema</i>	PANIVONG NORINDR	492
DUBUISSON, <i>Mythologies du XX^e siècle (Dumézil, Lévi-Strauss, Eliade)</i>	ALF HHILTEBEITEL	494
FRIEDMAN (ed.), <i>The Politics of Democratization: Generalizing East Asian Experiences</i>	ALAN P.L. LIU	496
FU and WAWRYTKO (eds.), <i>Buddhist Behavioral Codes and the Modern World: An International Symposium</i>	PAUL NIETUPSKI	497
HAYHOE, <i>Knowledge Across Cultures, Universities East and West</i>	HEIDI ROSS	499
KORHONEN, <i>Japan and the Pacific Free Trade Area</i>	TERUTOMO OZAWA	500
MEYANATHAN (ed.), <i>Industrial Structures and the Development of Small and Medium Enterprise Linkages: Examples from East Asia</i>	MING IVORY	502
MOGHADAM (ed.), <i>Gender and National Identity: Women and Politics in Muslim Societies</i>	JANET CONTURSI	503
MORLEY (ed.), <i>The Final Confrontation: Japan's Negotiations with the United States, 1941</i>	MICHAEL A. BARNHART	505
MUSGRAVE, CHANG, RIEW (eds.), <i>Taxation and Economic Development Among Pacific Asian Countries</i>	JOHN F. DUE	507
NOAM, KOMATSUZAKI, CONN (eds.), <i>Telecommunications in the Pacific Basin: An Evolutionary Approach</i>	JOHN URE	509
OHKAWA and OTSUKA, <i>Technology Diffusion, Productivity Employment and Phase Shifts in Developing Economies</i>	BRUCE L. REYNOLDS	510
ONG, BONACICH, and CHENG (eds.), <i>The New Asian Immigration in Los Angeles and Global Restructuring</i>	WILLIAM WEI	511
PEI, <i>From Reform to Revolution: The Demise of Communism in China and the Soviet Union</i>	JEANNE L. WILSON	513
POWELSON, <i>Centuries of Economic Endeavor: Parallel Paths in Japan and Europe and Their Contrast with the Third World</i>	FRANK B. GIBNEY	514
REAT, <i>Buddhism. A History</i>	DONALD K. SWEARER	516
ROY, <i>The Failure of Political Islam</i>	JEAN BERLIE	518
SMITH and MARX (eds.), <i>Does Technology Drive History? The Dilemma of Technological Determinism</i>	MICHAEL ADAS	520
THORBEC, <i>Gender and Slum Culture in Urban Asia</i>	NEVILLE S. ARACHCHIGE DON	521
UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME, <i>Human Development Report 1994</i>	WALTER E. HOADLEY	523
UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC, <i>Social Costs of Economic Restructuring in Asia and the Pacific. Development Papers No. 15</i>	JOHN SIDEL	525
ZHAI, <i>The Dragon, the Lion and the Eagle: Chinese-British-American Relations, 1949–1958</i>	SHIZHANG HU	526

China and Inner Asia

BERNHARDT, HUANG (eds.), <i>Civil Law in Qing and Republican China</i>	THOMAS BUOYE	528
CAHILL, <i>The Painter's Practice: How Artists Lived and Worked in Traditional China</i>	SUSAN E. NELSON	529
CHU, LIU (eds.), <i>Li Hung-chang and China's Early Modernization</i>	MARY BACKUS RANKIN	531
DABRINGHAUS, <i>Das Qing-Imperium als Vision und Wirklichkeit: Tibet in Laufbahn und Schriften des Song Yun (1752–1835). (The Qing Empire as Vision and Reality: Tibet Seen Through Sung Yun's Career and Writings)</i>	GERTRAUDE ROTH LI	532
DUTTON, <i>Policing and Punishment in China: From Patriarchy to 'the People'</i>	BEATRICE S. BARTLETT	534
HO (ed.) and SMITH (coordinating ed.), <i>The Century of Tung Ch'i-ch'ang, 1555–1636</i>	MARSHA WEIDNER	536
HUNG, <i>War and Popular Culture: Resistance in Modern China, 1937–1945</i>	PERRY LINK	538

KAPLE, <i>Dream of a Red Factory: The Legacy of High Stalinism</i>	MARC BLECHER	540
LISCOMB, <i>Learning from Mt. Hua: A Chinese Physician's Illustrated Travel Record and Painting Theory</i>	ANNA BURKUS-CHASSON	541
MACCORMACK, <i>Traditional Chinese Penal Law</i>	BEATRICE S. BARTLETT	534
MINDEN, <i>Bamboo Stone: The Evolution of a Chinese Medical Elite</i>	JUDITH LIU/DONALD P. KELLY	543
PORTER, <i>Industrial Reformers in Republican China</i>	EMILY HONIG	544
WACHMAN, <i>Taiwan: National Identity and Democratization</i>	JOHN F. COPPER	546
WILLS, <i>Mountain of Fame: Portraits in Chinese History</i>	JERRY DENNERLINE	547
YOUNG, <i>Crosstalk and Culture in Sino-American Communication</i>	JOHN S. ROHSENOW	549
ZHAN, <i>The Strategies of Politeness in the Chinese Language</i>	JOHN S. ROHSENOW	549

Japan

BACHNIK and QUINN (eds.) <i>Situated Meaning: Inside and Outside in Japanese Self, Society, and Language</i>	DAVID P. SHEA	551
BEAUCHAMP and VARDAMAN (eds.) <i>Japanese Education Since 1945: A Documentary Study</i>	ANNE B. IMAMURA	554
CHECKLAND, <i>Humanitarianism and the Emperor's Japan, 1877–1977</i>	ALEXIS BRAY DUDDEN	555
CLARK, UEDA with JENKINS, <i>The Actor's Image. Print Makers of the Katsukawa School</i>	DAVID WATERHOUSE	556
CRANSTON (trans. with a commentary), <i>A Waka Anthology, Vol. 1: The Gem-Glistening Cup</i>	SARAH M. STRONG	558
LINDEE, <i>Suffering Made Real: American Science and the Survivors at Hiroshima</i>	E. BRUCE REYNOLDS	560
LONE, <i>Japan's First Modern War: Army and Society in the Conflict with China</i>	ROBERT JOHN PERRINS	562
MASON and TURAY (eds.), <i>Japan, NAFTA, and Europe. Trilateral Cooperation or Confrontation?</i>	BALDWIN RANSON	563
MCCALLUM, <i>Zenkoji and its Icon</i>	X. JIE YANG	565
MULHERN (ed.), <i>Japanese Women Writers: A Bio-Critical Sourcebook</i>	LAUREL RASPLICA RODD	566
NESTER, <i>European Power and the Japanese Challenge</i>	GERALD D. SULLIVAN	567
PICKEN, <i>Essentials of Shinto: An Analytical Guide to Principal Teachings</i>	RICHARD W. ANDERSON	569
SAKUDA and SHIBA (eds.), <i>World War II and the Transformation of Business Systems</i>	KIYOSHI KAWAHITO	570
TSUCHIMOCCHI, <i>Education Reform in Postwar Japan: The 1946 U.S. Education Mission</i>	ANNE E. IMAMURA	554
VARLEY, <i>Warriors of Japan as Portrayed in the War Tales</i>	WILLIAM WAYNE FARRIS	572

Korea

AHN, <i>White Badge</i>	MICHAEL D. SHIN	573
AHN, <i>Silver Stallion</i>	MICHAEL D. SHIN	573
BEDESKI, <i>The Transformation of South Korea: Reform and Reconstruction in the Sixth Republic Under Rob Tae Woo 1987–1992</i>	MANWOO LEE	574
GRAGERT, <i>Landownership under Colonial Rule: Korea's Japanese Experience, 1900–1935</i>	MICHAEL A. SCHNEIDER	576
HAHN MOO-SOOK, <i>Encounter: A Novel of Nineteenth-Century Korea</i>	MARSHALL R. PIHL	577
KIHL, MOON, STEINBERG (eds.), <i>Rethinking the Korean Peninsula: Arms Control, Nuclear Issues and Economic Reformation</i>	KONGDAN OH	582

KOO (ed.), <i>State and Society in Contemporary China</i>	ROGER L. JANELLI	579
LEE and CHONGWOOK (eds.), <i>Korean Options in a Changing International Order</i>	SAMUEL S. KIM	581
MACK (ed.), <i>Asian Flashpoint: Security and the Korean Peninsula</i>	KONGDAN OH	582

South Asia

BASU, <i>Two Faces of Protest: Contrasting Modes of Women's Activism in India</i>	STEVE DERNÉ	585
BAWA, <i>The Last Nizam: The Life and Times of Mir Osman Ali Khan</i>	KAREN LEONARD	589
BOSE, <i>States, Nations, Sovereignty: Sri Lanka, India and the Tamil Eelam Movement</i>	STEVEN KEMPER	608
BRECKENRIDGE and VAN DER VEER (eds.), <i>Orientalism and the Postcolonial Predicament: Perspectives on South Asia</i>	WILLIAM S. SAX	591
CALMAN, <i>Toward Empowerment: Women and Movement Politics in India</i>	STEVE DERNÉ	585
DALLAPICCOLA and LALLEMENT (eds.), <i>Islam and Indian Regions. Vol. 1: Texts; Vol. 2: References and Documentation</i>	JAMES W. LAINE	592
DELOCHE, WALKER (trans.), <i>Transport and Communications in India Prior to Steam Locomotion, Vol. 1: Land Transport. In French Studies in South Asian Culture and Society VII</i>	ROBERT G. VARADY	593
GANDHI and SHAH, <i>The Issue at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement</i>	STEVE DERNÉ	585
HASAN (ed.), <i>Forging Identities: Gender, Communities and the State</i>	ALICE W. CLARK	595
HOWE, <i>Anticolonialism in British Politics: The Left and the End of Empire, 1918–1964</i>	DANE KENNEDY	611
HUMPHREY, <i>Privatization in Bangladesh: Economic Transition in a Poor Country</i>	ROBERT LAPORTE, JR	596
IRSCHICK, <i>Dialogue and History: Constructing South India, 1795–1895</i>	PAMELA PRICE	598
KARETZKY, <i>The Life of Buddha: Ancient Scriptural and Pictorial Traditions</i>	DAPHNE LANGE ROSENWEIG	599
KUMAR (ed.), <i>Women as Subjects: South Asian Histories</i>	ANURADHA DINGWANEY NEEDHAM	606
LUTGENDORF, <i>The Life of a Text: Performing of the Ramcaritmanas of Tulsidas</i>	VELCHERU NARAYANA RAO	600
MILNER, <i>Status and Sacredness: A General Theory of Status Relations and an Analysis of Indian Culture</i>	PETER J. CLAUS	602
PINAULT, <i>The Shiites: Ritual and Popular Piety in a Muslim Community</i>	AZIM NANJI	603
SINGH, <i>Managing Common Pool Resources: Principles and Case Studies</i>	ARUN AGRAWAL	605
VISWESWARAN, <i>Fictions of Feminist Ethnography</i>	ANURADHA DINGWANEY NEEDHAM	606
WAHID (ed.), <i>The Grameen Bank: Poverty Relief in Bangladesh</i>	ROBERT L. LAPORTE, JR.	596
WILSON, S.J.V. <i>Chelvanayakam and the Crisis of Tamil Nationalism, 1947–1977</i>	STEVEN KEMPER	608
ZASTOUPIL, <i>John Stuart Mill and India</i>	DANE KENNEDY	611

Southeast Asia

BRESNAN, <i>From Dominoes to Dynamos: The Transformation of Southeast Asia</i>	CARMEN BARKER LEMAY	613
BROOKFIELD (ed.), <i>Transformation with Industrialization in Peninsular Malaysia</i>	THOMAS R. LEINBACH	614
BROWN, <i>The State and Ethnic Politics in Southeast Asia</i>	CHARLES KEYES	615

BROWN, <i>Capital and Entrepreneurship in South-East Asia</i>	MARY SOMERS HEIDHUES	617
CAMPBELL, MASON, PERNIA (eds.), <i>The Economic Impact of Demographic Change in Thailand, 1980–2015: An Application of HOMES Household Forecasting Model</i>	PETER F. BELL	618
DIXON, <i>Southeast Asia in the World Economy: A Regional Geography</i>	VINCENT J. DEL CASINO JR.	620
ELSON, <i>Village Java Under the Cultivation System, 1830–70</i>	ALFONS VAN DER KRAAN	622
FRASER-LU, <i>Burmese Crafts: Past and Present</i>	PHILIP KITLEY	623
HELLWIG, <i>In the Shadow of Change: Women in Indonesian Literature</i>	NANCY J. SMITH-HEFNER	624
HESS, <i>When the Americans Came: Voices from Vietnam</i>	DAVID HUNT	626
HILL (ed.), <i>Indonesia's New Order: The Dynamics of Socio-Economic Transformation</i>	DANIEL S. LEV	628
KAUR, <i>Historical Dictionary of Malaysia</i>	DONNA AMOROSO	630
REID (ed.), <i>The Making of an Islamic Political Discourse in Southeast Asia</i>	MARK R. WOODWARD	632
REYNOLDS, <i>Thailand and Japan's Southern Advance, 1940–45</i>	BENJAMIN A. BATSON	633
RUDNER, <i>Malaysian Development: A Retrospective</i>	COLIN BARLOW	634
SCHWARTZ, <i>A Nation in Waiting: Indonesia in the 1990s</i>	DANIEL S. LEV	628
SELLATO, MORGAN (trans.), <i>Nomads of the Borneo Rainforest: The Economics, Politics and Ideology of Settling Down</i>	JÉROME ROUSSEAU	636
STERN, <i>Renovating the Vietnamese Communist Party: Nguyen Van Linh and the Programme for Organizational Reform, 1987–1991</i>	CARLYLE A. THAYER	637
VOS; JACKSON (trans.), <i>Gentle Janus, Merchant Prince: The VOC and the Tigh trope of Diplomacy in the Malay World, 1740–1800</i>	DIANNE LEWIS	638
WATSON, <i>Kinship, Property and Inheritance in Kerinci, Central Sumatra</i>	SUSAN RODGERS	640
WIJEYWARDENE and CHAPMAN (eds.), <i>Patterns and Illusions: Thai History and Thought</i>	KATHERINE A. BOWIE	641
WONG, LEONG (eds.), <i>Singapore Women: Three Decades of Change</i>	JASON TAN	643
WOO, GLASSBURNER, and NASUTION, <i>Macroeconomic Policies, Crises and Long-Term Growth in Indonesia, 1965–1990</i>	DONALD R. SNODGRASS	645
WRIGHT, <i>Soul, Spirit, and Mountain: Preoccupations of Contemporary Indonesian Painters</i>	KENNETH M. GEORGE	646

Other Books Received 649

Obituaries

SUSAN G. HADDEN (1945–1995)	RICHARD W. LARIVIERE	654
JACK F. DULL (1930–1994)	FRANK F. CONLON	655
CHARLES O. HUCKER (1919–1994)		656

The Journal of Asian Studies

University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah 84112

Editorial Board. Editor: ANAND A. YANG, *University of Utah*. Assistant Editors: China, ANN WALTNER, *University of Minnesota*; Japan, ANNE WALTHALL, *University of California, Irvine*; Korea, JAHYUN KIM HABOUSH, *University of Illinois*; South Asia, AMRITA BASU, *Amberst College*; Southeast Asia, BARBARA WATSON ANDAYA, *University of Hawaii*. Book Review Editors: China and Inner Asia, STEPHEN DURRANT, *University of Oregon*; Japan, ANN SHERIF, *Case Western Reserve University*; Korea, YOUNG WHAN KIH, *Iowa State University*; South Asia, MICHAEL H. FISHER and PAULA RICHMAN, *Oberlin College*; Southeast Asia, CRAIG LOCKARD, *University of Wisconsin-Green Bay*.

Editorial Staff. Manuscript Editors: KATHY COUNCIL, TESSA HAUGLID and VERLENE KELSEY. Administrative Secretary: BRIGID BEST. Editorial Assistant: FAITH J. CHILDRESS, *University of Utah*.

Sponsoring Institutions. University of Michigan, University of Utah.

The Journal of Asian Studies (ISSN 0021-9118), founded in 1941 and known until September 1956 as the *Far Eastern Quarterly*, is published by the Association for Asian Studies (formerly The Far Eastern Association) in February, May, August, and November. The annual institutional subscription rate for the *Journal* (including the *Bibliography of Asian Studies* and the *Doctoral Dissertations on Asia*) is \$95, postage included. Regular members of the Association for Asian Studies receive the *Journal* as part of their annual membership. Single issues of the *Journal* and *Bibliography* published after February 1974 are available through the Secretariat of the Association. Issues published prior to 1958 may be purchased from A.M.S. Reprints, 56 East 13th Street, New York, NY 10003.

GUIDELINES FOR SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

Completed manuscripts, inquiries about material for possible publication, and correspondence to the editor should be sent to the *Journal's* editorial offices:

Anand A. Yang, editor
The Journal of Asian Studies
2150 LNCO
University of Utah
Salt Lake City, Utah 84112
U.S.A.

Phone: 801-585-7269
Fax: 801-585-3510
E-mail: Anand.Yang@m.cc.utah.edu

Article manuscripts, including notes, should not exceed 40 pages in length. Please submit four copies and a disk (preferably formatted to WordPerfect 5.1). All submitted work should be double-spaced, including extracts, notes, and references. Consult recent issues of the *Journal* as a guide to format. Footnotes should be as few as possible, and typed double-spaced at the end of the text. Documentation should follow the style recommended in sections 16.3 through 16.28 of the *Chicago Manual of Style*, 14th ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993), pp. 641–51. Authors are encouraged to submit tables, figures, maps, photographs, and other illustrations along with their manuscripts; please consult the editor for specifications. Additional guidelines on manuscript preparation will be sent upon request.

All manuscripts submitted to the *JAS* are expected not to have been published elsewhere and not be under review for possible publication elsewhere. Unsolicited book reviews are not accepted.

Books for review and correspondence concerning reviews should be sent to the appropriate book review editor:

Asia General: Anand A. Yang (address above)

China and Inner Asia: Stephen Durrant, East Asian Languages and Literatures, 308 Friendly Hall, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR 97403

Japan: Ann Sherif, DMLL, Guilford House, 10900 Euclid Avenue, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH 44106-7118

Korea: Young Whan Kihl, Department of Political Science, Iowa State University, Ames, IA 50011

South Asia: Michael H. Fisher and Paula Richman, History Department, Oberlin College, Oberlin, OH 44074-1095

Southeast Asia: Craig Lockard, Social Change and Development, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay, Green Bay, WI 54302

Articles in *The Journal of Asian Studies* represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the *JAS* editors. The editor is responsible for the final selection of the content of the *Journal* and reserves the right to reject any material deemed inappropriate for publication. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles and reviews rests solely with the individual authors.

Requests for permission to reprint and all correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, or business should be addressed to the Association for Asian Studies, 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109. The *Journal* is indexed in the *Social Sciences & Humanities Index* and *Book Review Index* and abstracted in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, MI 48109.

Second class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan, and at additional second class entry. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to The Association for Asian Studies, 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109.

COPYRIGHT © 1995 BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.
All Rights Reserved