

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORICAL JOURNAL



EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR Z. N. BROOKE, Litt.D., Gonville and Caius College

HELEN M. CAM, Litt.D., Girton College

PROFESSOR SIR JOHN CLAPHAM, C.B.E., Litt.D., F.B.A., King's
College

PROFESSOR G. N. CLARK, M.A., Trinity College

PROFESSOR C. W. PREVITÉ-ORTON, Litt.D., F.B.A., St John's College

F. R. SALTER, M.A., Magdalene College (*Hon. Treasurer*)

PROFESSOR G. M. TREVELYAN, O.M., Litt.D., F.B.A., Master of
Trinity College

PROFESSOR ERIC WALKER, M.A., St John's College

PROFESSOR H. BUTTERFIELD, M.A., Peterhouse (*Editor*)

VOLUME VIII. No. 2

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
LONDON: BENTLEY HOUSE

CHICAGO: THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
(AGENTS FOR THE UNITED STATES)

BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, MADRAS: MACMILLAN

All rights reserved

1945

Price: Six shillings net

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

ALUMNI CANTABRIGIENSES

A BIOGRAPHICAL LIST OF ALL KNOWN
STUDENTS, GRADUATES AND HOLDERS
OF OFFICE AT THE UNIVERSITY
OF CAMBRIDGE, FROM THE
EARLIEST TIMES TO 1900.

PART II. From 1752 to 1900

VOLUME II CHALMERS—FYTCHE

Compiled by J. A. VENN

Part I, embracing all recoverable names from the earliest times to 1751, appeared in four volumes between the years 1921 and 1927.

Part II will eventually consist of six volumes, containing 64,000 biographies in all, bringing the record down to the year 1900. Many difficulties with the sources for the earlier volumes have lessened for these later entries; more material is to hand, and therefore fuller biographies have been possible.

£7. 10s. net, each volume

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

A SHORT
**HISTORY OF THE
BRITISH COMMONWEALTH**

By RAMSAY MUIR, M.A.

Vol. I. *The Islands and the First Empire (to 1763)*. 19s. net

Vol. II. *The Modern Commonwealth (1763–1933)*. 22s. 6d. net

"So dawned the conception of something different from what was aimed at by the earlier histories of England—The History of the British Commonwealth.... Definitely it was with that conception consciously in his mind that he moulded every chapter. And it is that which differentiates his work from all the 'English Histories.'... Deserves to be welcomed, read, and assimilated, not only by professed students, but by the general public throughout the British Commonwealth."
The Observer

A BRIEF HISTORY OF OUR OWN TIMES
(1878 to 1939)

By RAMSAY MUIR, M.A.

In this new edition the crucial years from 1933 to 1939 are ably dealt with in an EPILOGUE, in which the Author has set forth the facts as objectively as possible.

In that concise, lucid style for which he was famous he has told the story of the momentous half-century, so that the reader who lacks time for many books may have some understanding of the immediate background of current events.

New, revised and enlarged edition (1940). 9s.

BRITISH HISTORY

A SURVEY OF THE HISTORY OF ALL THE BRITISH PEOPLES

By RAMSAY MUIR, M.A.

"Clear, orderly, full of wise judgment, and packed with facts in impeccable proportions."
History

"His arrangement of the facts is admirably logical; his style is faultless." *The Sunday Times*

Illustrated with numerous maps and plans, and containing a full Chronological Summary, Genealogical Tables and Index. 5½ by 8 inches. 836 pages. 11s.

**PHILIPS' ATLAS OF
ANCIENT AND CLASSICAL HISTORY**

Edited by

RAMSAY MUIR, M.A. and GEORGE PHILIP, F.R.G.S.

A splendid work prepared under the direction of two famous authorities. It embraces periods from the 15th century B.C. to the Barbarian Invasion, 395 A.D. and deals in a graphic manner with all the great Empires of the Ancient World. Among its valuable features are large-scale double-page physical maps of Ancient Greece and Ancient Italy.

20 plates, containing 47 coloured maps and diagrams, with an Introduction illustrated by four plans in black and white and a full index.
Size 9 by 11 inches. Cloth, 6s. 6d.

GEORGE PHILIP & SON LIMITED

32 FLEET STREET, LONDON, E.C.4

**BULLETIN OF THE
INSTITUTE OF HISTORICAL RESEARCH**

Some Theses Summaries on International Affairs in previous numbers.

No. 1 (June, 1923). British diplomacy and recognition of Napoleon III. By MILLICENT E. CLARK.

No. 11 (Nov. 1926). Diplomatic relations between Great Britain and Serbia during the second reigns of Milos and Michael. By E. FRANCES ROBINSON.

British foreign policy in the Near East from the Congress of Berlin to the accession of Ferdinand of Coburg. By W. N. MEDLICOTT.

No. 14 (Nov. 1927). The attitude of the British Government to the Portuguese revolution of 1826 to 1834. By PHYLLIS M. COWELL.

No. 19 (June, 1929). British Policy in reference to Mehemet Ali (1839-41). By W. G. TURNER.

No. 34 (JUNE, 1934). Great Britain and the Scheldt, 1814-39. By S. T. BINDOFF.

International rivalry in the bights of Benin and Biafra, 1815-85. By W. H. SCOTTER.

Prices: 1s. 6d. (Nos. 1, 11, 14, 19) and 2s. 6d. (No. 34) each.

LONGMANS, GREEN & CO., LTD., 43 Albert Drive, London, S.W. 19

DEIGHTON, BELL & CO., LTD.

13 Trinity Street, Cambridge

UNIVERSITY BOOKSELLERS

ENGLISH AND FOREIGN

We Supply and Purchase

NEW AND SECOND-HAND TEXT BOOKS in all Subjects

FOREIGN BOOKS in all Languages

The LATEST PUBLICATIONS in all Branches of Literature

OLD AND RARE BOOKS, etc., etc.

Orders by post receive prompt and expert attention

Catalogues issued regularly (send penny stamp)

Telephone: CAMBRIDGE 3939

ESTABLISHED 1700

THE TIMES BOOK CLUB

justified its claim, before the war, to produce "The book you want when you want it". That is still our ideal. Despite the frustrations and difficulties of the paper shortage it is still true that The Times Book Club give the finest opportunities to the intelligent book-buyer or book-borrower. We always take trouble.

THE CIRCULATING LIBRARY

maintains the standards of personal attention and efficiency on which its high reputation was founded before the War. Besides the London centres at Wigmore Street and at Peter Jones, Sloane Square, there are Country Branches at

BELFAST

BOURNEMOUTH

BRISTOL

CAMBRIDGE

CARDIFF

CHELTENHAM

DUBLIN

EXETER

LEEDS

LIVERPOOL

MANCHESTER

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE

OXFORD

PLYMOUTH

READING

SHEFFIELD

SOUTHPORT

SOUTHSEA

TORQUAY

WOLVERHAMPTON

IN THE BOOKSHOP

besides the best books on affairs of the day and social work, there are the standard books no one should be without. By a special system your order for an unobtainable book which we know will be reprinted can be registered for dispatch as soon as new supplies come through. Lovers of Music, Ballet and the Arts will find many books of interest, and intelligent assistants anxious to help them in finding what they want.

42 WIGMORE STREET, LONDON, W.1

A Survey of Six Centuries—Chaucer to Queen Victoria

ENGLISH SOCIAL HISTORY

G. M. Trevelyan, O.M.

“It is written with all Dr Trevelyan’s customary skill and fervid, passionate love of his country.... He devotes himself wholly to social history, and in so doing has produced what will probably be Everyman’s standard social history of England for a long time to come.” *The Times Lit. Supp.*

“Is delightful to read, for he has brought to his task his vast learning, his passionate and eloquent patriotism, his capacity for judicial survey of contentious problems, and his feeling for beauty and old custom.”

J. L. Hammond in *The Manchester Guardian*

Third Printing. 21s. net

COURTS AND CABINETS

G. P. Gooch, D.Litt.

This work contains studies of the memoirs of Mme de Motteville, La Grande Mademoiselle, Burnet, Saint-Simon, Wilhelmina of Prussia, Lord Hervey, Horace Walpole, Fanny Burney, Mme Campan, Mme de Remusat, Queen Hortense, Caulaincourt, and Mme Adam, whose testimony illuminates the history of Europe from Richelieu to Bismarck.

“Dr Gooch sums up immense masses of material with uncommon skill. His erudition enables him to gauge by other sources the trustworthiness of the writers he is discussing.”

The New Statesman

Second Printing. 12s. 6d. net

THE CREATIVE CENTURIES

A Study in Historical Development

H. J. Randall

“His merits are conspicuous. He is an historian of the creative mind, and therefore of high value in this time of unbridled unreason....A master of condensed narrative and exposition, with an effortless style and a happy skill in quotation.”

The Observer

Second Printing. 17s. 6d. net

LONGMANS, GREEN AND CO., LTD.

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORICAL JOURNAL



EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR Z. N. BROOKE, Litt.D., Gonville and Caius College

HELEN M. CAM, Litt.D., Girton College

PROFESSOR SIR JOHN CLAPHAM, C.B.E., Litt.D., F.B.A., King's
College

PROFESSOR G. N. CLARK, M.A., Trinity College

PROFESSOR C. W. PREVITÉ-ORTON, Litt.D., F.B.A., St John's
College

F. R. SALTER, M.A., Magdalene College (*Hon. Treasurer*)

PROFESSOR G. M. TREVELYAN, O.M., Litt.D., F.B.A., Master of
Trinity College

PROFESSOR ERIC WALKER, M.A., St John's College

PROFESSOR H. BUTTERFIELD, M.A., Peterhouse (*Editor*)

VOLUME VIII. No. 2

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1945

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN

CONTENTS

(*All rights reserved*)

	PAGE
I. The origin of the <i>Cambridge Modern History</i> . By G. N. Clark, Regius Professor of Modern History in the University of Cambridge	57
II. How Hyde became a Royalist. By Rev. B. H. G. Wormald, Fellow of Peterhouse	65
III. Archbishop Wake and the Whig Party: 1716–23. A study in Incompatibility of Temperament. By Rev. Norman Sykes, Dixie Professor of Ecclesiastical History in the University of Cambridge	93
Notes and Communications:	
List of Subjects of Theses by Cambridge University Students working for the Ph.D. or M.Litt. Degree in History. By W. J. Sartain, M.A., Fellow of Selwyn College, Secretary of the Board of Research Studies in the University	113