Nationalities Papers





Nationalities Papers

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Henry R. Huttenbach.

The City College of the City University of New York, USA

EAST EUROPEAN EDITOR

CANADIAN EDITOR

Rein Ruutsoo, Academy of Sciences, Tallinn,

Estonia

JAPANESE EDITOR

WEST EUROPEAN EDITOR

Fumio Uda, Sophia University, Tokyo

Orest Subtelny, York University, Ontario

Frank Golczewski, Universität Hamburg, Germany

RUSSIAN ISSUE EDITOR

CUNY, New York, USA

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Emil Payin, Centre for Ethnopolitical Studies. Moscow

Nancy M. Wingfield, Northern Illinois University, USA

COORDINATOR SPECIAL ISSUES **Gabriele Simoncini,** The City College –

Leonid Rudnytsky, *La Salle University, Philadelphia, PA, USA*

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR
Nancy M. Wingfield, Northern Illinois

Edward Wynot, Florida State University, Tallahassee, USA

Nancy M. Wingfield, Northern Illinois University, USA

ASSISTANT EDITOR

MANAGING EDITOR Steven Sabol, Georgia State University, Atlanta, USA

Sondra Kitchen, The City College – CUNY, New York, USA

EDITORIAL BOARD

Edward Allworth, Columbia University, USA; Audrey L. Altstatdt, University of Massachusetts, USA; Seymour Becker, Rutgers University, USA; Stefano Bianchini, University of Bologna, Italy; Yaroslav Bilinsky, University of Delaware, USA; Yaroslaw Bilocerkowycz, University of Dayton, USA; Thomas Bird, Queens College – CUNY, USA; Ian Bremmer, Stanford University, USA; Hélène Carrère D'Encausse, Institut d'études politiques de Paris, France; David Crowe, Elon College, USA; Andrew Ezergailis, Ithaca College, USA; William Fierman, Indiana University, USA; Tibor Frank, Eötvös Lóránd University, Budapest, Hungary; John Georgeoff, Purdue University, USA; Geoffrey Hoskings, University of London, UK; Anatoly Khazanov, Hebrew University, Israel; Edward Lazzerini, University of New Orleans, USA; Rado Lencek, Columbia University, USA; Andrew Ludanyi, Ohio Northern University, USA; Reneo Lukic, Laval University, Canada; Allen Lynch, University of Virginia, USA; Peter Potichnyj, McMaster University, Canada; John S. Reshetar, University of Washington, USA; Michael Rywkin, City College – CUNY, USA; Anita Shelton, Eastern Illinois University, USA; Andris Skreija, University of Nebraska, USA: Roman Szporluk, Chairman, Harvard University, USA; Ralph Tuchtenhagen, Universität Heidelberg, Germany; Ronald Wixman, University of Oregon, USA

Editorial correspondence, including submissions to the journal, should be sent to Professor Henry R. Huttenbach, *Nationalities Papers*, Department of History, The City College of New York, 138th Street and Convent Avenue, New York, NY 10031, USA.

The editors accept no responsibility for the statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Nationalities Papers receives support from the Simon H. Rifkind Center for the Humanities of the Division of Humanities of the City College of New York, and from the Shevchenko Scientific Society in America.

The journal is published four times a year. These four issues constitute one volume.



Nationalities Papers

SUBSCRIPTION	RATES

Nationalities Papers, Volume 26, 1998, 4 issues, ISSN 0090-5992

Institutional rate: £152.00 North America US\$284.00 Personal rate: £50.00 North America US\$84.00

Subscription rates include postage/air speeded delivery

ORDERING INFORMATION

Please complete in full the details on the Order Form and return to:

Carfax Publishing Ltd, PO Box 25, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 3UE, UK

OR TO

Carfax Publishing Ltd, 875-81 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA

OR TO

Carfax Publishing Ltd, PO Box 352, Cammeray, NSW 2062, Australia

By Fax:

- +44 (0)1235 401550 (UK)
- +1 617 354 6875 (USA and Canada)
- +61 (0)2 9958 2376 (Australia)

By Telephone:

- +44 (0)1235 401000 (worldwide, 24 hours, 7 days/week)
- +1 800 354 1420 (USA and Canada)
- +61 (0)2 9958 5329 (Australia)

By WWW:

http://www.carfax.co.uk

By E-mail:

sales@carfax.co.uk

For further details on the journal, including Contents Pages please visit the Carfax Home Page at http://www.carfax.co.uk/nap-ad.htm

Nationalities Papers (ISSN 0090-5992, UPS 103138) is published quarterly for \$262.00 per year by Carfax Publishing Limited, Abingdon Science Park, Barton Lane, Oxfordshire OX14 3NB. Second Class Postage Paid at South Hackensack, NJ. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Carfax Publishing Limited, 875-81 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.

COPYRIGHT

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the written permission of the publisher. © 1998 Association for the Study of Nationalities

Photocopying: For users in North America, permission is granted by the copyright owner for libraries and others registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) to make copies of any article herein for the flat fee of \$7.00 per article. Payment should be sent directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. The Item-fee Code for this publication indicates authorization to make copies only for internal or personal use. Serial-fee Code: ISSN 0090-5992, \$7.00. In the UK, the Copyright Licensing Agency (CLA), 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE is mandated to grant permission to make copies.

ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING SERVICES

Nationalities Papers is currently noted in Geographical Abstracts: Human Geography, Geobase, Historical Abstracts, International Political Science Abstracts, Periodica Islamica, Sociological Abstracts and America: History and Life.

ORDER FORM

Please enter my subscription to *Nationalities Papers*, Volume 26, 1998, 4 issues, ISSN 0090-5992.

Institutional rate

£152.00

☐ North America US\$284.00

Personal rate

☐ £50.00

☐ North America US\$84.00

Personal subscriptions are welcomed if prepaid by credit card or personal cheque.

METHODS OF PAYMENT

Payment has been made to:

Girobank plc, Bootle, Merseyside GIR 0AA, UK Sort Code: 72-00-00. Account no: 0455 5821.

Payment has been made by bank transfer to:
Bank of Scotland, Head Office, The Mound,
Edinburgh EH1 1YZ, UK.

£ Sterling Sort Code: 80-20-00. Account no: 00279048.

Bank of Scotland, International Division, PO Box 86, 120 St Vincent Street, Glasgow G2 5DZ, UK.

US\$ Sort Code: 80-20-13 Account no: 25356USD01.

Payment enclosed. Cheques or bank drafts should be made payable to *Carfax Publishing Ltd* and be drawn on a UK or US bank.

Please charge: American Express Eurocard

MasterCard Visa

Card Number Expiry Date

Signature _____ Date_____
Our Value Added Tax Registration number is

☐ We are not registered for Value Added Tax

INSPECTION COPY

☐ Please send me an inspection copy of *Nationalities Papers*.

NAME______ADDRESS

POST/ZIP CODE _____

COUNTRY _____ FAX _____



Carfax Publishing Ltd

PO Box 25, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 3UE, UK 875–81 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge,

MA 02139, USA

PO Box 352, Cammeray, NSW 2062, Australia

NRFAX P

Register to Receive Contents Pages by E-mail SARA - Scholarly Articles

Carfax will e-mail to you the contents pages of any of our journals before we mail out the hard copy. This will give you advance warning of what is being published, enabling you to receive

Research Alerting

To register your interest, please either:

- 1 access the Carfax Home Page, enter SARA and follow the on-screen instructions; or
- send an e-mail to SARA@carfax.co.uk with the word "info" in the body of the message; or

details of contents before the journals arrive in your library.

3 complete the Order Form and return to the address below. Remember to include your e-mail address and your full departmental postal address where available.

ORDER FORM

Please send a completed copy of this form to the address below.

Name

Department

Address

E-mail



Visit the Carfax Home Page at http://www.carfax.co.uk

UK Tel: +44 (0)1235 401000 UK Fax: +44 (0)1235 401550 E-mail: sales@carfax.co.uk

Carfax Publishing Limited, PO Box 25, Abingdon, Oxfordshire OX14 3UE, UK

Nationalities Papers (Special Topic Issue)

MOLDOVA: THE FORGOTTEN REPUBLIC

MICHAEL F. HAMM

Guest Editor
(Centre College, Kentucky, USA)

"Even when it outpaced the others CIS countries with regard to political democratization, inter-ethnic accord, and macroeconomic reforms, Moldova remained 'the forgotten republic' that it had been in Soviet times. The country was barely noticed in 1991–1995, despite the fact that Western financial institutions singled it out as a 'regional example' for its economic reforms. Moldova also remained largely anonymous as it became the first CIS country to gain admission as a full member of the Council of Europe and as it pioneered a model of ethnic–territorial autonomy (for the Gagauz) while also granting substantial concessions to Russians and other minorities."

(Jamestown Foundation, *The Fortnight in Review*, Vol. II, No. 3, 7 February 1997)

Nationalities Papers

VOLUME 26 NUMBER 1 MARCH 1998

CONTENTS

Editorial Note: Old and New Small Nations in Post-Communist Europe Henry R. Huttenbach	
Introduction Michael F. Hamm	ç
MAPS	
Ethnic Map of Moldova	15
Transnistria and Gagauz Yeri	16
Bessarabia: Ethnic Distribution, 1930	17
ARTICLES	
Kishinev: The Character and Development of a Tsarist Frontier Town Michael F. Hamm	19
Carving a Moldavian Identity Out of History Wim van Meurs	39
Ethnicity and Institutional Reform: The Dynamics of "Indigenization" in the Moldovan ASSR Charles King	57
What Price Languages in Contact: Is There Russian Language Influence on the Syntax of Moldovan? Donald L. Dyer	
	73
Territorial Autonomy in Gagauzia Jeff Chinn and Steven D. Roper	87
The Transnistrian Republic: A Case of Politicized Regionalism Pål Kolstø and Andrei Malgin	103

Transnational Dimensions of the Transnistrian Conflict	
Stuart J. Kaufman and Stephen R. Bowers	129
Ethnic Politics and the Post-Communist Transition in Moldova William Crowther	147
Chronology Michael F. Hamm	165

Contributors

Michael F. Hamm: Ewing T. Boles Professor of History, Centre College, USA

Stephen R. Bowers: James Madison University, USA

Jeff Chinn: Independent Scholar, Missouri, USA

William Crowther: University of North Carolina at Greensboro, USA

Donald Dyer: University of Mississippi, USA

Stuart J. Kaufman: University of Kentucky, USA

Charles King: Ion Ratiu Professor of Romanian Studies, Georgetown University, USA

Pål Kolstø: University of Oslo, Norway

Andrei Malgin: University of Simferopol in Crimea, Ukraine

Wim van Meurs: Free University of Berlin and the Humboldt University, Germany

Steven D. Roper: Pace University, USA