

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XIII

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

J. P. T. BURY, M.A.

SIR HERBERT BUTTERFIELD, M.A., F.B.A.

SIR GEORGE CLARK, M.A., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, Litt.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR M. C. KNOWLES, Litt.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR P. N. S. MANSERGH, M.A.

EDITOR

F. H. HINSLEY, M.A.

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1970

PUBLISHED BY
THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W. 1
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Printed in Great Britain at the University Printing House, Cambridge

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XIII

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

	PAGE
Robert Dudley and the Inner Temple Revels. By Marie Axton.	365
Executive Monarchy and the Challenge of the Parties, 1689–1832: Two concepts of Government and Two Historiographical Interpretations. By B. W. Hill	379
From Revenue to Civil List, 1689–1702: The Revolution Settlement and the ‘Mixed and Balanced’ Constitution. By E. A. Reitan	571
Poland, Russia and the Treaty of Vienna of 5 January 1719. By L. W. Lewitter	3
The Royal Dockyards: The Earliest Visitations and Reform, 1749–1778. By James M. Haas	191
Schools and Politics in the Netherlands, 1796–1814. By Simon Schama.	589
Class and Political Radicalism in London, 1831–2. By D. J. Rowe	31
‘Humanity Sold for Sugar!’ The British Abolitionist Response to Free Trade in Slave-grown Sugar. By C. Duncan Rice	402
Prophecy and Pragmatism: Gobineau’s Confrontation with Tocqueville. By Michael D. Biddiss	611
The Irish Board of Works in the Famine Years. By A. R. G. Griffiths	634
J. S. Mill and the Irish Question: The Principles of Political Economy, 1848–1865. By E. D. Steele	216
The Reaction of the Great Powers to Louis Napoleon’s Rise to Power in 1851. By Daniel H. Thomas	237
Tories, Catholics, and the General Election of 1859. By K. Theodore Hoppen	48
J. S. Mill and the Irish Question: Reform, and the Integrity of the Empire, 1865–1870. By E. D. Steele	419
Guelph Plans for the Franco-Prussian War. By Stewart A. Stehlin	789
The British Government and Imperial Economic Unity, 1890–1895. By Luke Trainor	68
The British Radicals and the Balance of Power, 1902–1914. By Howard S. Weinroth	653
The Baltic in British Diplomacy before the First World War. By David Sweet.	451

	PAGE
African Interests and the South Africa Act, 1908–1910. By Ronald Hyam	85
Dollar Diplomacy in Default: The Economics of Russian–American Relations, 1910–1917. By Gail L. Owen	251
Great Britain and Italy's Acquisition of the Dodecanese, 1912–1915. By Richard Bosworth	683
Mesopotamia in British War Aims, 1914–1918. By V. H. Rothwell	273
The Entente and the Vatican during the Period of Italian Neutrality, August 1914–May 1915. By William A. Renzi	491
The Anglo-French-Italian Naval Convention of 1915. By Paul G. Halpern	106
Great Britain, Japan and the Fall of the Yuan Shih-K'ai, 1915–1916. By Peter Lowe	706
Lloyd George's Premiership: A Study in 'Prime Ministerial Government'. By Kenneth O. Morgan	130
The Liberal Party Divided, 1916–1918. By Edward David	509
The British Government's Reactions to President Wilson's 'Peace' Note of December 1916. By Sterling Kernek	721
The Baltic Germans and German Policy towards Latvia after 1918. By J. W. Hiden	295
The Emergence of C. R. Attlee as Leader of the Parliamentary Labour Party in 1935. By W. Golant	318
Projects for an Italian-led Balkan Bloc of Neutrals, September–December 1939. By Frank Marzari	767
The German Administration in Luxemburg, 1940–1942: Toward a <i>de facto</i> Annexation. By William Allen Fletcher	533

REVIEW ARTICLES

The Creation of the American Republic. By J. R. Pole	799
Finance, Trade and Politics in British Foreign Policy, 1815–1914. By Zara Steiner	545
The Frontier and Reform in the United States. By S. G. F. Spackman	333
Working Class Conservatives. By Henry Pelling	339
Gerhard Ritter and the First World War. By Norman Stone	158

OTHER REVIEWS

	PAGE
Donald H. Akenson, <i>The Irish Education Experiment</i> . By Edward Norman	559
Eric Axelson, <i>Portugal and the Scramble for Africa, 1875–1891</i> . By A. S. Kanya-Forstner	562
P. M. H. Bell, <i>Disestablishment in Ireland and Wales</i> . By Edward Norman	559
William J. Bouwsma, <i>Venice and the Defense of Republican Liberty</i> . By Z. S. Fink	173
Robert O. Collins, <i>King Leopold, England and the Upper Nile, 1899–1909</i> . By A. S. Kanya-Forstner	562
F. W. S. Craig, <i>British Parliamentary Election Results, 1918–1949</i> . By Henry Pelling	813
P. d'A. Jones, <i>The Christian Socialist Revival 1877–1914</i> . By Owen Chadwick	358
John Ehrman, <i>The Younger Pitt: The Years of Acclaim</i> . By John W. Derry	350
C. A. Frazee, <i>The Orthodox Church and Independent Greece, 1821–1852</i> . By C. W. Crawley	179
Frank Otto Gattell and Allen Weinstein (eds), <i>American Themes: Essays in Historiography</i> . By H. Michael Neiditch	816
Ragnhild M. Hatton, <i>Charles XII of Sweden</i> . By John J. Murray	552
William P. Haugaard, <i>Elizabeth and the English Reformation</i> . By J. C. Aveling	172
Reginald Horsman, <i>The War of 1812</i> . By H. Michael Neiditch	352
V. G. Kiernan, <i>The Lords of Human Kind: European Attitudes to the Outside World in the Imperial Age</i> . By A. P. Thornton	359
Michael Kinnear, <i>The British Voter: an Atlas and Survey since 1885</i> . By Henry Pelling	565
Alastair Lamb, <i>Asian Frontiers: Studies in a Continuing Problem</i> . By Gordon Johnson	814
W. L. Langer, <i>Political and Social Upheaval, 1832–1852</i> . By J. P. T. Bury	557
Trevor Lloyd, <i>The General Election of 1880</i> . By Alistair B. Cooke	183
Penderel Moon, <i>Gandhi and Modern India</i> . By Judith M. Brown	566
A. R. Myers (ed.), <i>English Historical Documents, Vol. IV (1327–1485)</i> . By G. R. Elton	343

	PAG
G. Orlandi, <i>Le campagne modenesi fra rivoluzione e restaurazione (1790-1815)</i> . By S. J. Woolf	80
Fernand Oullet, <i>Histoire économique et sociale du Québec, 1760-1850</i> . By E. E. Rich	17
Carl P. Parrini, <i>Heir to Empire: United States Economic Diplomacy, 1916-1923</i> . By G. L. Owen	81
Arnold Paucker, <i>Der jüdische Abwehrkampf gegen Antisemitismus und Nationalsozialismus in den letzten Jahren der Weimarer Republik</i> . By P. G. J. Pulzer	18
Harold Perkin, <i>The Origins of Modern English Society, 1780-1880</i> . By Henry Pelling	17
Bernard Porter, <i>Critics of Empire: British Radical Attitudes to Colonialism in Africa, 1895-1914</i> . By D. W. Harkness	80
Norman Ravitch, <i>Sword and Mitre: Government and Episcopate in France and England in the Age of Aristocracy</i> . By T. F. J. Kendrick	34
Caroline Robbins (ed.), <i>Two English Republican Tracts</i> . By Z. S. Fink	17
Michael Roberts, <i>The Early Vasas: A History of Sweden, 1523-1611</i> ; Michael Roberts (ed.), <i>Sweden as a Great Power, 1611-1697</i> . By D. D. Aldridge	34
Stephen Roskill, <i>Hankey: Man of Secrets. Vol. I (1877-1918)</i> . By John F. Naylor	80
Sheldon Rothblatt, <i>The Revolution of the Dons: Cambridge and Society in Victorian England</i> . By R. Robson	18
Paul S. Seaver, <i>The Puritan Lectureships: the Politics of Religious Dissent, 1560-1662</i> . By G. R. Elton	80
Ernesto Sestan (ed.), <i>Saggi e Ricerchi sul settecento</i> . By S. J. Woolf .	55
John Tregenza, <i>Professor of Democracy, The Life of Charles Henry Pearson, 1830-1894</i> . By Keith Sinclair	56
J. T. Ward, <i>Sir James Graham: A Biography</i> . By Michael Hurst .	35

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOL. XIII

1970

No. 4

CONTENTS

ARTICLES:	PAGE
I. From Revenue to Civil List, 1689–1702: The Revolution Settlement and the ‘Mixed and Balanced’ Constitution. By E. A. Reitan	571
II. Schools and Politics in the Netherlands, 1796–1814. By Simon Schama	589
III. Prophecy and Pragmatism: Gobineau’s Confrontation with Tocqueville. By Michael D. Biddiss	611
IV. The Irish Board of Works in the Famine Years. By A. R. G. Griffiths	634
V. The British Radicals and the Balance of Power, 1902–1914. By Howard S. Weinroth	653
VI. Great Britain and Italy’s Acquisition of the Dodecanese, 1912–1915. By Richard Bosworth	683
VII. Great Britain, Japan and the Fall of the Yuan Shih-K’ai, 1915–1916. By Peter Lowe	706
VIII. The British Government’s Reactions to President Wilson’s ‘Peace’ Note of December 1916. By Sterling Kernek	721
IX. Projects for an Italian-led Balkan Bloc of Neutrals, September–December 1939. By Frank Marzari	767
COMMUNICATION:	
Guelph Plans for the Franco-Prussian War. By Stewart A. Stehlin	789
REVIEW ARTICLE:	
The Creation of the American Republic. By J. R. Pole	799
OTHER REVIEWS:	
1. Paul S. Seaver, <i>The Puritan Lectureships: the Politics of Religious Dissent, 1560–1662</i> . By G. R. Elton	803
2. G. Orlandi, <i>Le campagne modenese fra rivoluzione e restaurazione (1790–1815)</i> . By S. J. Woolf	805
3. Stephen Roskill, <i>Hankey: Man of Secrets. Vol. 1 (1877–1918)</i> . By John F. Naylor	807

REVIEW ARTICLES <i>cont.</i>	PAGE
4. Bernard Porter, <i>Critics of Empire: British Radical Attitudes to Colonialism in Africa, 1895-1914</i> . By D. W. Harkness	809
5. Carl P. Parrini, <i>Heir to Empire: United States Economic Diplomacy, 1916-1923</i> . By G. L. Owen	811
6. F. W. S. Craig, <i>British Parliamentary Election Results, 1918-1949</i> . By Henry Pelling	813
7. Alastair Lamb, <i>Asian Frontiers: Studies in a Continuing Problem</i> . By Gordon Johnson	814
8. Frank Otto Gattell and Allen Weinstein (eds.), <i>American Themes: Essays in Historiography</i> . By H. Michael Neiditch	816

PUBLISHED BY

THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W. 1

American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

EDITORIAL NOTE

The Historical Journal, like its predecessor *The Cambridge Historical Journal* (1923-57), enjoys the support of the Cambridge Historical Society and is edited in Cambridge. All contributions, correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to THE EDITOR, SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

*Printed in Great Britain at the University Printing House, Cambridge
(Brooke Crutchley, University Printer)*