

Vol. 10

February 1979

No. 1

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

# INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Editor: STANFORD J. SHAW  
*Professor of History, University of California, Los Angeles*

Assistant Editor: TERESA JOSEPH  
*The Gustave E. von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies  
University of California, Los Angeles*

Review Editor: MICHAEL COOK  
*School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London  
Malet Street, London WC1E 7HP*

## Editorial Board

PETER AVERY, *King's College, Cambridge*  
RAGAEI EL-MALLAKH, *University of Colorado*  
PAUL ENGLISH, *University of Texas, Austin*  
MICHAEL GILSENAN, *University College, London*  
PETER GRAN, *University of Texas, Austin*  
ALBERT HOURANI, *Oxford University*  
MOUNAH KHOURI, *University of California, Berkeley, California*  
SERIF MARDIN, *Bosphorus University*  
CLEMENT H. MOORE, *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*  
AVROM UDOVITCH, *Princeton University*

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* publishes articles and reviews concerning the area encompassing Iran, Turkey, Afghanistan, Israel, Pakistan and the countries of the Arab World from the seventh century to modern times. Spain, Southeastern Europe, and the Soviet Union also are included for the periods in which their territories were parts of Middle Eastern empires or were under the influence of Middle Eastern civilization. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with history, political science, economics, anthropology, sociology, philology and literature, folklore, comparative religion and theology, law and philosophy.

© Cambridge University Press 1979

## Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, New York. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. © law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A., is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

The *International Journal of Middle East Studies* is published quarterly. Single parts cost £7.00 net (US \$16.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of Volume 10, 1979 (which includes postage), is £24.00 net (US \$47.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 110, Cambridge CB2 3RL, or in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.