BLACKWELL

A History and Philosophy of the Social Sciences

PETER T. MANICAS

This ambitious critical history, combining wide-ranging historical scholarship with a firm location in the current theoretical dilemmas of the social sciences, argues that the defining characteristic of social science, both historically and in the present, is ideology. 352 pages, **£29.50** (0 631 15258 X)

Realism, Meaning and Truth CRISPIN WRIGHT

These eleven essays all concern the grounds for and implications of the form of anti-realism that urges that truth may not intelligibly transcend evidence. The essays include examinations of the arguments of Sir Peter Strawson, John McDowell and Michael Dummett. 400 pages, £27.50 (0 631 14221 5)

Fact, Science and Morality

Essays on A. J. Aver's Language, Truth and Logic **Edited by GRAHAM MACDONALD and CRISPIN WRIGHT**

These essays celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of the publication of A. J. Ayer's Language, Truth and Logic, a book which has been of major importance in spreading the philosophy of logical positivism to an English-speaking readership. Each essay discusses a topic raised by Ayer, assessing the contemporary philosophical relevance of the positivist enterprise. 320 pages, **£27.50** (0 631 14555 9)

Essavs Metaphysical and Moral

Selected Philosophical Papers

J. J. C. SMART

This volume collects J. J. C. Smart's essays on a variety of philosophical topics. It includes a spirited defence of scientific realism and of a physicalist philosophy of mind, and is marked throughout by a thorough-going concern for plausibility and an extraordinary conceptual clarity. 320 pages, **£25.00** (0 631 15246 6)

The Philosophy and Sociology of Science

Second Edition STEWART RICHARDS

'Richards manages an unremittingly eclectic and even-handed approach.' Times Higher Education Supplement 'Richards' book stands virtually alone as a recent single-authored introduction to the whole area. The style is clear throughout . . . Furthermore the author is successfully impartial in his formulation of the great majority of issues. Annals of Science 256 pages, paperback £7.95 (0 631 15362 4)

Basil Blackwell

108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JF Suite 1503, 432 Park Avenue South, New York NY 10016

CAMBRIDGE ____

Hegel, Nietzsche and the Criticism of Metaphysics STEPHEN HOULGATE

This study of Hegel and Nietzsche evaluates and compares their work through their common criticism of the metaphysical tradition. In choosing a theme so fundamental to both philosphers' work, Houlgate has established a framework within which to evaluate the Hegel-Nietzsche debate and to make the first full study of Nietzsche's view of Hegel's work.

318 pp. 0 521 32255 3 **£27.50 net**

Emerson's Epistemology

The Argument of Essays

DAVID VAN LEER

In this, the first book to treat Emerson as a serious philospher, Dr Van Leer argues that Emerson's essays can be read quite seriously in terms of their philosophical content, and that such readings show the works to be far more carefully structured than has usually been assumed.

300 pp. 0 521 30820 8 **£27.50 net**

The Philosophy of Mind

An Introduction

PETER SMITH and O. R. JONES

In this lucid textbook for beginning students of philosophy, Part I discusses the Cartesian dualist view, while Parts II and III consider the broadly functionalist type of physicalism which has Aristotelian roots. At each stage, theories are compared with rival historical and contemporary views.

306 pp. 0 521 32078 X Hard covers **£20.00** net 0 521 31250 7 Paperback **£6.95** net

Deeper into Pictures FLINT SCHIER

This book presents an original theory of the nature of pictorial representation, 'generativity', which challenges the recent theory that the relation between depictions and what they represent is entirely conventional.

240 pp. 0 521 32042 9 **£25.00 net** Cambridge Studies in Philosophy

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU

VALE (1)

13 Bedford Square London WC1B 3JF

Cassirer: Symbolic Forms and History

John Michael Krois

In the first systematic examination of Cassirer's philosophy as a whole, John Michael Krois not only analyses Cassirer's theoretical philosophy and his studies of the history of philosophy but also demonstrates Cassirer's relevance to the intellectual and political climate of the modern world. **£19.95**

Habermas and the Dialectic of Reason

David Ingram

Ingram summarises the themes of Habermas's masterwork *Theorie des kommunikativen Handelns*, placing them in the context of the philosopher's other work, relating them to poststructuralism, hermeneutics, and Neo-Aristotelianism, and surveying what other critics have said about Habermas. £19.95

Heidegger and the Philosophy of Mind

Frederick A. Olafson

In this highly original book based on important new material, Frederick A. Olafson approaches Heidegger's thought through its critique of the philosophies of consciousness and of human subjectivity that were elaborated by philosophers from Descartes to Husserl. £20.00

Nietzsche's Teaching An Interpretation of "Thus Spoke Zarathustra"

Laurence Lampert

The first comprehensive interpretation of Nietzsche's *Thus Spoke Zarathustra* — Laurence Lampert's chapter-by-chapter commentary on Nietzsche's magnum opus clarifies not only Zarathustra's narrative structure but also the development of Nietzsche's thinking as a whole. £27.50

Desire, Dialectic, and Otherness

An Essay on Origins William Desmond

Many philosophers since Hegel have been worried that philosophy inevitably favours sameness over otherness, or identity over difference. William Desmond offers a constructive approach to the problem of difference and otherness, arguing that otherness is more important to philosophy than many philosophers realize. **£27.50**

Slightly Beyond Skepticism Social Science and the Search for Morality

Leonard Doob

Drawing on a wide range of writings from Aristotle to Rawls, psychologist Leonard Doob brings the evidence of the social sciences to bear on the philosophical and political issue of morality in this illuminating new book. £25.00

Benedict de Spinoza: An Introduction Revised Edition

Henry E. Allison "An exposition that is lucid and direct as well as faithful to the intricate reasoning ... [Allison] attains an exacting overview of the entire philosophy, which is consistently meaningful and accurate." — Journal of the History of Philosophy Cloth £30.00 Paper £9.95

Plato's "Symposium"

Revised Edition Stanley Rosen Rosen ... has perceptive observations to make on the dramatic elements in Plato's style, on his use of irony, and on his characterizations." — Times Literary Supplement Now in paper, £16.95

Georg Simmel: On Women, Sexuality, and Love

translated and with an introduction by Guy Oakes

The first English translations of four important essays by the noted German philosopher and sociologist dealing with love, sexuality, and relations between men and women. Now in paper, **£6.95**

iii

CAMBRIDGE _____

Now in paperback

The Nature of Social Laws

Machiavelli to Mill

ROBERT BROWN

The first full study of the development of the idea that human social behaviour is governed by laws comparable to the laws of natural science. The book forms a significant contribution to understanding the debate between those who believe such laws can apply to society, and those who believe a different methodology is appropriate in the social sciences.

279 pp. 0 521 33829 8 Paperback £9.95 net

Individual Interests and Collective Action

Selected Essays

JAMES S. COLEMAN

A collection of the papers published by James Coleman over the past twenty years. As a whole the volume demonstrates the integration and force of the views Coleman has developed in his attempt to find an account of the workings of social and political processes rooted in the rationality of the individual participants.

384 pp. 0 521 30347 8 **£35.00 net** Studies in Rationality and Social Change Co-publication with Universitetsforlaget, Oslo

Brentano and Intrinsic Value RODERICK CHISHOLM

A critical exposition of Franz Brentano's theory of intrinsic value and its place in his general philosophical system. The author gives a detailed account of Brentano's ontology, showing how he tried to secure objectivity for ethics through his theory of the intentional objects of emotions and desires.

 119 pp.
 0
 521
 26437
 5
 Hard covers £17.50 net

 0
 521
 26989
 X
 Paperback £6.50 net

 Paperback £6.50 net

Modern European Philosophy

The Construction of Reality MICHAEL A. ARBIB and MARY B. HESSE

Based on the Gifford Lectures, delivered by the authors in 1983, this book presents a systematic and integrated understanding of the human knowledge of reality. The authors show how social reality is constructed within a community, and beyond that, how knowledge of physical reality and of God is possible.

298 pp. 0 521 32689 3 **£25.00 net**

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU

Information for Authors

Prospective authors should send their contributions, typed and doublespaced on quarto or A4 paper, to the Editor, Mr Renford Bambrough, Royal Institute of Philosophy, 14 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0AG. They should retain a second copy for the purpose of checking proofs. Articles submitted should conform to *Hart's Rules for Compositors and Readers* (Oxford University Press, 1967). The Editor may alter manuscripts wherever necessary to make them conform to the stylistic and bibliographical conventions of the journal. Single quotation marks should be used except where there is a quotation within another. The titles of books and journals should be underlined (i.e. to be printed in italics), as should foreign words. Titles of articles should be in single quotation marks.

Notes and references will be printed as footnotes and should be typed (double-spacing) on a separate sheet, numbered consecutively. They should be referred to in the text by superscripts. Citations should be as follows:

¹H. B. Acton, *The Philosophy of Punishment* (London: Macmillan, 1969), 192–198.

²R. S. Downie and Elizabeth Telfer, 'Autonomy', *Philosophy* **46**, No. 178 (October 1971), 295.

³Op. cit. note 1, 101–112.

⁴W. C. Wimsatt, 'Some Problems with the Concept of Feedback', *Boston Studies in the Philosophy of Science*, VIII, R. C. Buck and R. S. Cohen (eds.) (Dordrecht: D. Reidel, 1971), 242.

The return of contributions cannot be guaranteed unless they are accompanied by stamps, or in the case of contributions from abroad, by international coupons, to cover postage. A self-addressed envelope should also be enclosed.

Only corrections of printer's errors can be allowed in proofs. Authors are therefore asked to send any alterations or additions to Mr Bambrough as soon as possible after receiving his letter of acceptance.

Authors of articles, discussion papers and review articles will receive twenty-five offprints free of charge. Additional offprints can be ordered when proofs are returned by arrangement with the Institute.

Books for review should be sent to the Editor at the Institute and not to Cambridge University Press. Publishers are asked to note that nonphilosophical works are not reviewed in *Philosophy*.

Authors' corrected proofs should be sent to Mr Bambrough at St John's College, Cambridge. All other correspondence should be addressed to the Institute and not to any address in Cambridge.

Philosophy

VOLUME 62 NO 240 APRIL 1987

Editorial: Dictionary of Received Ideas	127
The Parfit Population Problem – DON LOCKE	131
Stories, Pictures, Arguments – MAX DEUTSCHER	159
Brute Animals and Legal Rights – JOHN O. NELSON	171
Definitions and Counter-examples – JAMES CARGILE	179
Historical Incongruity – CHRISTOPHER CHERRY	195
Weaving Seamless Webs – RUTH ANNA PUTNAM	207
Discussion	
Kierkegaard and Euthyphro - DAVID WISDO	221
Time Travel, Parahistory and Hume – ROY SORENSEN	227
Is it true what Haack says about Tarski? - RICHARD C. JENNINGS	237
New Books	
Reviews	244
Booknotes	259
Books Received	261
Notebook	266

C The Royal Institute of Philosophy 1987

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

Printed in Great Britain by Adlard & Son Ltd, Bartholomew Press, Dorking