international review of the red cross



GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, President (member since 1975)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, Vice-President (1969)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, Vice-President (1977)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, former Vice-President of the ICRC (1967)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACOUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Doctor of Sociology (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Banker (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. ATHOS GALLINO, Doctor of Medicine, Mayor of Bellinzona (1977)
- Mr. ROBERT KOHLER, Master of Economics (1977)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Banker (1979)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences, (1979)
- Miss ANDRÉE WEITZEL, former head of the women's auxiliary service at the Federal Military Department, vice-president of the Swiss national Commission for Unesco (1979)
- Mr. OLIVIER LONG, Doctor of Laws and Doctor of Political Science, Ambassador, former Director General of GATT (1980)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zürich (1961-1973; 1980)

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, President

Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI

Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT

Mr. ATHOS GALLINO

Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI

Miss ANDRÉE WEITZEL

The International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), together with the League of the Red Cross Societies and the 129 recognized National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, is one of the three components of the International Red Cross.

An independent humanitarian institution, the ICRC is the founding body of the Red Cross. As a neutral intermediary in case of armed conflicts or disturbances, it endeavours on its own initiative or on the basis of the Geneva Conventions to protect and assist the victims of international and civil wars and of internal troubles and tensions, thereby contributing to peace in the world.

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

Yves Sandoz: Unlawful Damages in Armed Con-

ISSN 0020-8604

May - June 1982 - No. 228

	tarian Law	131
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS	Recognition of the Red Crescent Society of the Yemen Arab Republic	155
	The President of the French Republic visits the ICRC	157
	Visit of Pope John Paul II to the ICRC	157
	Zaire accedes to Protocol I	158
	External activities:	
	Africa — Latin America — Asia — Middle East — Europe	159
IN THE RED CROSS WORLD	Appeal by the International Red Cross to the second special session of the United Nations General Assembly devoted to disarmament	179
	Dissemination of International Humanitarian Law — Summary of Work in 1981	181

International Review of the Red Cross is published by the International Committee of the Red Cross. It first appeared in French in 1869.

As the official organ of the ICRC, specializing in international humanitarian law and recording the international activities of the Red Cross, *International Review of the Red Cross* provides a constant flow of information and constitutes the necessary link between the members of the International Red Cross.

International Review of the Red Cross appears once every two months in three languages:

in English: International Review of the Red Cross (from 1961)

in French: REVUE INTERNATIONALE DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

in Spanish: Revista internacional de la Cruz Roja (from 1976)

It also publishes, in German, a short edition, *Extracts*, of various articles which appear in the main editions.

EDITOR: Michel Testuz

ADDRESS: International Review of the Red Cross

17, Avenue de la Paix

CH - 1211 Geneva, Switzerland

Subscriptions: one year, Sw. frs. 30.—; single copy Sw. frs. 5.—

Extracts in German: one year, Sw. frs. 10.—: single copy

Sw. frs. 2.—

Postal Cheque Account: No. 12 - 1767 Geneva

Bank account No. 129.986 Swiss Bank Corporation, Geneva

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.