

University of Edinburgh, where he graduated M.B., C.M., in 1868, M.D. in 1870. For over forty years Dr Craig practised in Edinburgh, but during that period his inclinations turned more towards the teaching and examining branches of his profession, and it is in this connection that he was most widely known. He was elected a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons in 1878; acted for a number of years as a member of the President's Council; was an examiner in *Materia Medica*, Public Health, and for the Dental Diploma. For several years he acted as an examiner in *Materia Medica* for Edinburgh University.

Dr Craig was the author of the following works:—*Manual of Materia Medica* and *Posological Tables*, and of papers in the *Edinburgh Medical Journal*, etc. He edited *Milne's Materia Medica* (3rd edition) and *Milne's Posological Tables*. From 1875 to 1910 he was Treasurer of the Edinburgh Obstetrical Society, and acted as editor of the *Transactions* of the Medico-Chirurgical Society from 1882-1909. It was due to Dr Craig's initiative in 1881 that this Society first commenced to publish annual *Transactions*. He was a prominent member of the Botanical Society of Edinburgh, and was, for a period, its President. He was one of the oldest members of the Scottish Alpine Botanical Club, a Director of the Edinburgh Dental Hospital, and a Manager of the Edinburgh Savings Bank.

Dr Craig was elected to the Fellowship of this Society in 1875, and died at his residence, 71 Bruntsfield Place, on 3rd February 1922.

HARRISON, JOHN, C.B.E., D.L., J.P., LL.D., was the son of the late Sir George Harrison, M.P., a former Lord Provost of Edinburgh. Born in 1847, he was educated at the High School, and attended the classes of English literature and political economy under Professors Masson and Hodgson at Edinburgh University. At the age of 15 he commenced a business training in his father's establishment in the South Bridge. Afterwards he became the head of the firm of Harrison & Son, George Street, one of the leading tailoring establishments in Edinburgh. He entered the Town Council, and for three years was City Treasurer. Various important improvements in the City can be traced to his initiative. In education he was specially interested. He was prominently identified with the administration and development of the Public Library, serving as a member of Committee from 1886 and latterly as Chairman. Dr Harrison was closely associated with the establishment of the College of Art, the scheme taking form while he was City Treasurer. In the Town Council, at a later date, he acted as Convener of the Tramway Committee during the period of transmission and reorganisation of the undertaking;

and there again his wise guidance was of great service to the community. In 1919 the University conferred on Mr Harrison the honorary degree of LL.D.

Dr Harrison occupied some years ago the office of Master of the Edinburgh Merchant Company, and served as Chairman of the Chamber of Commerce and the Edinburgh Savings Bank. He took an important part in the reorganisation of the Training Colleges, and specially interested himself in the Merchant Company's Schools. During the war he threw himself into emergency work with great zeal, and perhaps overtaxed his strength. His war services were recognised in 1918, when he was made a C.B.E.

He was a writer of repute, and was the author of a spirited sketch of the founding and early struggles of *Oure Tounis Colledge*, and of *The Scot in Ulster*, which displayed an extensive knowledge of the subject. His last important work was *The History of the Monastery of Holyrood, and of the Palace of Holyrood House*.

Dr Harrison was elected to the Fellowship of the Society in 1917, and died on 10th July 1922.

HILL, ALFRED, M.D., M.R.C.S., F.I.C., held the following positions:—Medical Officer of Health and Analyst of Birmingham; Examiner in Public Health, Chemistry, and Medical Jurisprudence, University of Aberdeen; and Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology, Queen's College, Birmingham. He was the author of several works on Sanitation, and of papers in the *Transactions of the Society of Medical Officers of Health*, *Transactions of the Congress of Sanitary Institutes*, and *Public Health*.

Dr Hill became a Fellow of this Society in 1894.

LIPPMAN, GABRIEL C., past President of the Paris Academy of Sciences (1912), Nobel Laureate in Physics, 1908, Professor of Physics in the University of Paris, 1878, and Director of the Laboratory for Physical Research at the Sorbonne (1886), was born in 1845. He graduated Ph.D. (Heid.) and D.Sc. (Paris), was a Commander of the French Legion of Honour, and a Foreign Member of the Royal Society of London. His published works include:—*L'Etude des phénomènes électrocapillaires*, *La Photographie des couleurs*, *Cours de Thermodynamique*, *Unités électriques absolues*, and many papers in various scientific journals.

Professor Lippman was elected a Foreign Honorary Fellow of this Society in 1897, and died at sea on board the liner *La France* on 12th July 1921, while returning from Canada, where he had taken part in the mission of Marshal Foyolle.