

**GILBERT W. MERKX**, *Editor*  
*Department of Sociology*

**JON M. TOLMAN**, *Associate Editor*  
*Department of Spanish and Portuguese*

**NITA DALY**  
*Subscription Manager*

**KAREN L. REMMER**, *Associate Editor*  
*Department of Political Science*

**SHARON KELLUM**  
*Managing Editor*

**LINDA L. KJELDGAARD**  
*Assistant Editor*

*University of New Mexico*

---

*Editorial Board*

**SILVIA MARINA ARROM**  
*Department of History*  
*Brandeis University*

**LESLIE BETHELL**  
*Department of History*  
*St. Antony's College, Oxford*

**JOHN BURDICK**  
*Department of Anthropology*  
*Syracuse University*

**PEDRO CABAN**  
*Department of Puerto Rican and*  
*Hispanic Caribbean Studies*  
*Rutgers University*

**CATHERINE CONAGHAN**  
*Department of Political Studies*  
*Queen's University, Ontario*

**CARLOS IVAN DEGREGORI**  
*Instituto de Estudios Peruanos*  
*Lima*

**TORCUATO DI TELLA**  
*Universidad de Buenos Aires*

**JONATHAN FOX**  
*Latin American and Latino Studies*  
*University of California, Santa Cruz*

**OSCAR GODOY ARCAYA**  
*Instituto de Ciencia Política*  
*Universidad Católica de Chile*

**JANET KELLY**  
*Instituto de Estudios Superiores*  
*de Administración*  
*Caracas*

**ELIZABETH LEEDS**  
*The Ford Foundation*  
*Rio de Janeiro*

**JENNIFER MCCOY**  
*Department of Political Science*  
*Georgia State University*

**LUIGI MANZETTI**  
*Department of Political Science*  
*Southern Methodist University*

**FRANCINE MASIELLO**  
*Department of Comparative Literature*  
*University of California, Berkeley*

**PATRICIO MELLER**  
*Departamento de Ingeniería Industrial*  
*Universidad de Chile*

**KEVIN J. MIDDLEBROOK**  
*Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies*  
*University of California, San Diego*

**SAMUEL MORLEY**  
*Department of Economics*  
*Vanderbilt University*

**KIRSTEN F. NIGRO**  
*Department of Romance Languages*  
*and Literatures*  
*University of Cincinnati*

**JEFFERY PAIGE**  
*Department of Sociology*  
*University of Michigan*

**MANUEL PASTOR JR.**  
*Latin American and Latino Studies*  
*University of California, Santa Cruz*

**RICHARD J. SALVUCCI**  
*Department of History*  
*Trinity University*

**ETEL SOLINGEN**  
*Department of Politics and Society*  
*University of California, Irvine*

**RICHARD J. WALTER**  
*Department of History*  
*Washington University*

**BARBARA WEINSTEIN**  
*Department of History*  
*State University of New York, Stony Brook*

**KURT WEYLAND**  
*Department of Political Science*  
*Vanderbilt University*

**CHARLES H. WOOD**  
*Center for Latin American Studies*  
*University of Florida*



"The Political Economy of Agricultural Policy in Brazil:  
Decision Making and Influence from 1964 to 1992"  
STEVEN M. HELFAND 3

"Military Justice in the State of Pernambuco after the  
Brazilian Military Regime: An Authoritarian Legacy"  
JORGE ZAVERUCHA 43

"La construcción de la lectura y la novela nacional:  
El caso chileno"  
JUAN POBLETE 75

**RESEARCH REPORTS AND NOTES**

"What Is the Color of the Holy Spirit?  
Pentecostalism and Black Identity in Brazil"  
JOHN BURDICK 109

"Public Opinion of the Economy and the President  
among Mexico City Residents: The Salinas Sexenio"  
ANDRES VILLARREAL 132

"La Sociedad de Protección a los Inmigrantes  
Israelitas: Su aporte a la integración económica de  
judíos en Bolivia, 1939-1945"  
LEON E. BIEBER 152

**REVIEW ESSAYS**

"The Development Wars: Analyzing Foreign  
Assistance Impact and Policy"  
LINN HAMMERGREN 179

"The Dirty War and Its Aftermath: Recent Contri-  
butions on the Military and Politics in Argentina"  
WENDY HUNTER 198

"Trying to Assess the Cuban Paradox"  
JOHN M. KIRK AND PETER MCKENNA 214

"Linking State and Society in Discourse and Action:  
Political and Cultural Studies of the Cárdenas Era  
in Mexico"  
DANIELA SPENSER AND BRADLEY A. LEVINSON 227

Copyright 1999  
by Latin American Re-  
search Review  
Library of Congress  
Catalog Card Number  
65-9960  
International Standard  
Serial Number  
US ISSN 0023-8791

“Encoded Behaviors: Society, the Church, and Cultural History in Early-Colonial Latin America” JOHN F. SCHWALLER	246
Notes on the Contributors	286
Subscription Information and Instructions to Authors	288

---

The *Latin American Research Review* is published three times a year in the winter, spring, and fall. All correspondence regarding manuscripts or subscriptions should be directed to LARR, 801 Yale NE, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM 87131-1016.