

Index

A

Abel-Smith, B., 286
Abernethy, John, 44
abortion, 116, 238, 280
Abou-Aly, Amal, (rev.), 112
Acheson, Roy M., 235-6, 485
Adams, David P., 232-3
Adams, Henry, 319
Adams, Mark, 381
Addington, Anthony, 180
Addison, Christopher, 136, 153n
Addison, Thomas, 36, 38
Advisory Committee for the Tropical Disease Fund, 327n
Advisory Medical and Sanitary Committee for Tropical Africa, 327n
albuminuria, 326
alcoholism, 326, 389, 396
Alison, W. P., 354
Allbutt, Thomas Clifford, 75, 338
Allen, Garland, 402n
Allston, 17th-c. captain, 195
aloes, 165, 166, 194
Alzheimer's disease, 359
amenorrhoea, 38
American Indians: blood-letting, method of, 202; *erythroxylon coca*, use of, 197; herbal remedies, 202, 205
American Journal of Insanity, 380, 382, 385
American Journal of Tropical Diseases and Preventive Medicine see *American Journal of Tropical Medicine*
American Journal of Tropical Medicine, 79
American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 81
American Medical Association, 79
American Medico-Psychological Association, 380, 389
American Psychiatric Association see American Medico-Psychological Association
American Society of Parasitologists, 80
American Society of Tropical Medicine, 79
Amsterdam, Society for the Advancement of Science, 478-9
anaesthesia, 357-8
anaesthetics, 129n, 338
analgesics, 197, 338, see also opium
anatomical dissection, 130, 161-2
ancient medicine and science, 102-3, 170, 356-7; medical Latin, 352-3; medical texts, 87-91, see also Greece, ancient
Anderson, Elizabeth Garrett, 338
Anderson, Michael (rev.), 346-7
Anderson, T., 'An example of meningiomatous hyperostosis from medieval Rochester', 207-13
animal magnetism, 19
Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology, 75-6, 79, 81, 82
Annals of Tropical Sanitation, 76-7, 81
anopheles mosquito, 290, 292, 296, 300, 301-3, see also malaria
anthrax, 259, 257n, 263

'Anti-malarial policy in the Madras Presidency: an overview of the early decades of the twentieth century', 290-305
antisepsis, asepsis, 218
aphasia, 39
apothecaries, 64, 162, 163, 181; Committee of Associated, 58, see also chemists and druggists
Apothecaries Act, 1815, 93, 95
appendectomies, 280
Aretaeus of Cappadocia, 170
Aristotle, 89, 238, 482
Arkwright, Joseph, 265
Armytage, W. H. G., 133n
Arnold, David, 291
Arnold-Foster, Kate, (rev.), 114-15
Arnot, George, 171
Arnott, James, 324
Arrhenius, Svante, 267n
Arrizabalaga, Jon (rev.), 345-6
arsenic, 53-69
Arsenic Act, 1851, 53, 54, 63, 65-6, 67, 68, 69
arthritis, 160, 163, 168, 338, see also gout
Ashwal, Stephen, 234
asylums, 220, 430-41, see also hospitals
Autenrieth, J. H. F., 19n

B

Baatz, Simon, 106-7; (rev.), 349-50
Bacon, John, 463
bacteria see bacteriophage
'Bacteriological and physiological research styles in the early controversy on the nature of the bacteriophage phenomenon', 243-70
bacteriology, 103, 104, 129, 131, 132, 134, 142, 158
bacteriophage, 243-70; therapeutic applications, 259
bacteriophagy, 244, 245, 248, 249-51, 253, 254-6, 258, 269
Baer, Karl Ernst von, 31n
Bagshawe, Sir Arthur, 77, 80
Baillie, Matthew, 104
Bailly, Jean-Sylvain, 307, 308n
Bakay, Louis, 211n, 212
Baker, P. A., 'The Moran papers', 455-9
"Balsamum Arthriticum", 174, 176
Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University, 362n
Bamberg Codex, 486
Bamforth, Stephen (rev.), 344-5
Bancroft, Charles P., 387n
Bancroft, Sir Joseph, 241, 445
Barfoot, Mike, (rev.), 105
Barigazzi, Adelmo, 88
Barnes, A. E., 130n, 138, 139n, 142n, 143n, 145n, 149n, 153n
Barnes, Jonathan, 236
Baron, J. H., (rev.), 109
Barry, Jonathan, (rev.), 354-5; and Colin Jones, 335
Barry, Col. Samuel, 189

Index

- Bartrip, Peter: 'A "Pennurth of Arsenic for Rat Poison": the Arsenic Act, 1851 and the prevention of secret poisoning', 53-69; (rev.), 353
- Bateman, Sir Frederick, 281
- Bates, Don G., 'Harvey's account of his "discovery", 361-78
- Bateson, Charles, 99
- Bateson, William, 466
- Baxter, Christopher, 351
- Beard, George, 338, 391
- Beare, Hudson, 133n
- Beasley, Gerald, (rev.), 348
- Beattie, J. M., 132n, 134n, 137n, 141n
- Beaverbrook, 1st Baron, 446-7, 450
- Beddoes, Thomas Lovell, 343, 354-5
- Bedford, Evan, 451
- Bedford, 4th Duke of see Russell, John
- Beer, Dominic, (rev.), 106
- Bell, Jacob, 60, 62, 68; and Theophilus Redwood, 58n, 66
- Bemrose, Stephen, 238
- Bendz, Gerhard, 87
- Benjamin, Marina, 173n, 229-30
- Bennet, Timothy, *An Essay on the Gout*, 173
- Benson, J. Hawtrey, 324
- Berkel, K. van, M. J. van Lieberg, H. A. M. Snelders, 478-9
- Berkeley, George, 173
- Berkeley's tar-water, 173
- Berlin University, 19n
- Bernard, Claude, 256n, 258
- Bernard, Noël, 265n
- Bernfeld, Siegfried, 466
- Berridge, Virginia, 110
- Berrios, G. E., 220; and H. L. Freeman, 359
- betel nuts, 200
- Beukers, H., 239-40
- Bevan, Aneurin, 285, 334-5, 452
- Biagioli, Mario, 402n
- biochemistry, 484
- Birch, John, 37
- Birch, Thomas, 343
- Bird, Golding, 34-5, 36, 37, 38, 39-40, 42-3, 44-5, 46-50, 52
- Bird, John, 462
- Birke, Lynda, 229
- Birmingham University, 158n
- birth control see contraception
- Bischoff, Bernhard, 486
- Blackmore, Sir Richard, 180, 185
- blackwater fever, 326
- Blackwell, Elizabeth, 338
- Blass, Rachel B., 478
- Bleuler, Eugen, 106
- Bliss, Michael, (rev.), 230-1
- blisters, artificial, 166
- blood-letting, 165, 166, 169, 175, 181, 195, 199, 202, 205-6, 218, 352; American Indian method, 17th-c., 202
- Blume, Stuart S., 473-4
- Blumenbach, J. F., 7, 8, 15, 19, 24
- Blumenfeld-Kosinski, Renate, 116-17
- Blumer, G. Alder, 379-402
- Boeckh, August, 19n
- Boerhaave, Hermann, 12, 113
- Boldero, Harold, 449
- Bond, F., 340
- Bonhomme, Guy, 345
- book reviews and notices: Acheson, Roy M., *Wickliffe Rose of the Rockefeller Foundation: 1862-1914, the formative years*, 485; Adams, David P., 'The greatest good to the greatest number': penicillin rationing on the American home front, 1940-1945, 232-3; Ashwal, Stephen (ed.), *The founders of child neurology*, 234; Baatz, Simon, *Knowledge, culture, and science in the metropolis: the New York Academy of Sciences, 1817-1970*, 106-7; Barry, Jonathan, and Colin Jones (eds), *Medicine and charity before the welfare state*, 335; Benjamin, Marina (ed.), *Science and sensibility: gender and scientific enquiry, 1780-1945*, 229-30; Berkel, K. van, M. J. van Lieberg, and H. A. M. Snelders, *Spiegelbeeld der Wetenschap*, 478-9; Berridge, Virginia, *The Society for the Study of Addiction 1884-1988*, 110; Berrios, G. E., and H. L. Freeman (eds), *Alzheimer and the dementias*, 359; Beukers, H., et al. (eds), *Red-hair medicine: Dutch-Japanese medical relations*, 239-40; Blume, Stuart S., *Insight and industry: on the dynamics of technological change in medicine*, 473-4; Blumenfeld-Kosinski, Renate, *Not of woman born: representations of Caesarean birth in medieval and Renaissance culture*, 116-17; Bowler, Peter J., *Charles Darwin: the man and his influence*, 465-6; Boyle, Mary, *Schizophrenia: a scientific delusion?*, 106; Bridson, Gavin D. R., and James J. White (comps), *Plant, animal and anatomical illustration in art and science*, 237; Brock, C. Helen, *Dr William Hunter's papers and drawings in the Hunterian Collection of Glasgow University Library: a handlist*, 104-5; Burleigh, Michael, and Wolfgang Wippermann, *The racial state: Germany 1933-1945*, 467; Caelius Aurelianus, *Akute Krankheiten. Chronische Krankheiten*, 87; Carella, Michael Jerome, *Matter, morals and medicine: the ancient Greek origins of science, ethics and the medical profession*, 239; Cassedy, James H., *Medicine in America: a short history*, 480-1; Céard, Jean, Marie-Madeleine Fontaine and Jean-Claude Margolin (eds), *Le corps à la renaissance*, 344-5; Cherubini, Arnaldo, *Medici scrittori d'Europa e d'America*, 239; Cipolla, Carlo M., *Miasmas and disease: public health and the environment in the pre-industrial age*, 351-2; Clerq, Peter de, *The Leiden Cabinet of Physics*, 120; Cole, Thomas R., *The journey of life: a cultural history of aging in America*, 339-40; Corsi, Pietro (ed.), *The enchanted loom: chapters in the history of neuroscience*, 121; Cotchin, Ernest, *The Royal Veterinary College London: a bicentenary history*, 113-14; Cowen, David L., and William H. Helfand, *Pharmacy: an illustrated history*, 114-15; Crockett, Frank, *The Maltese penguin: stories from the background fog of war 1942-1943*, 241;

Index

- book reviews and notices (cont'd): Crombie, A. C., *Science, optics and music in medieval and early modern thought*, 119; Crosby, Ranice W., and John Cody, *Max Brödel: the man who put art into medicine*, 468-9; Cullum, P. H., *Cremets and corrodies: care of the poor and sick at St Leonard's Hospital, York, in the Middle Ages*, 240; Curtin, Philip D., *Death by migration: Europe's encounter with the tropical world in the nineteenth century*, 98-9; Curtis, Robert I., *Garum and salsa menta: production and commerce in materia medica*, 356-7; Dally, Anne, *Women under the knife: a history of surgery*, 337-8; De Almeida, Hermione, *Romantic medicine and John Keats*, 342-3; De Ville, Kenneth Allen, *Medical malpractice in nineteenth-century America: origins and legacy*, 108-9; Dear, Peter (ed.), *The literary structure of scientific argument: historical studies*, 101; Debus, Allen G., *The French Paracelsians: the chemical challenge to medical and scientific tradition in early modern France*, 355-6; DeFelipe, Javier, and Edward G. Jones (eds), *Cajal's Degeneration and regeneration of the nervous system*, 465; Dekker, E., *The Leiden Sphere: an exceptional seventeenth-century planetarium*, 120; Delaporte, François, *The history of yellow fever: an essay on the birth of tropical medicine*, 360; Desmond, Adrian, and James Moore, *Darwin*, 333-4; Dowbiggin, Ian, *Inheriting madness: professionalization and psychiatric knowledge in nineteenth-century France*, 341-2; Driver, Felix, and Gillian Rose (eds), *Nature and science: essays in the history of geographical knowledge*, 486; Duden, Barbara, *The woman beneath the skin: a doctor's patients in eighteenth-century Germany*, 473; Duffy, John, *The sanitarians: a history of American public health*, 335-6; Dunstan, G. R. (ed.), *The human embryo: Aristotle and the Arabic and European traditions*, 238; Elkadem, Hosam, *Le Taqwim al-Sihha (Tasqīni Sanitatis) d'Ibn Butlān: un traité médical du XIe siècle*, 112; Ellis, Jack D., *The physician-legislators of France: medicine and politics in the early Third Republic*, 1870-1914, 347-8; Emisch, Heidemarie, *Ludwig Edinger: Hirnanatomie und Psychologie*, 476-7; Engelhardt, Dietrich von (ed.), *Diabetes: its medical and cultural history*, 230-1; English, Mary P., *Victorian values: the life and times of Dr. Edwin Lankester, M.D., F.R.S.*, 480; Fee, Elizabeth, and Roy M. Acheson (eds), *A history of education in public health: health that mocks the doctors' rules*, 235-6; Fortenbaugh, William W., et al. (eds), *Theophrastus of Eresus: sources of his life, writings, thoughts and influence*, 470-1; Fournier, Marian, *The medico-mechanical equipment of Doctor Zander*, 120; Fowler, Gene, *Crazy water: the story of Mineral Wells and other Texas health resorts*, 484; Fraenkel, G. J., *Hugh Cairns: first Nuffield Professor of Surgery, University of Oxford*, 359; Frascani, Paolo (ed.), *Sanità e società*, vol. 5, 120; Galen, *On the therapeutic method, books I and II*, 482; book reviews and notices (cont'd): Galen, *Sull'ottima maniera d'insegnare. Esortazione alla medicina*, 87; Garcia Ballester, Luis, Michael R. McVaugh, and Agustín Rubio Vela, *Medical licensing and learning in fourteenth-century Valencia*, 228-9; Gélis, Jacques, *History of childbirth: fertility, pregnancy and birth in early modern Europe*, 216-19; George, Wilma, and Brunsdon Yapp, *The naming of the beasts: natural history in the medieval bestiary*, 340-1; Gesser, Jacques, with Stanley B. Burns, *Photographie et médecine 1840-1880*, 120-1; Golden, Janet, and Charles E. Rosenberg, *Pictures of health: a photographic history of health care in Philadelphia 1860-1945*, 349-50; Grob, Gerald N., *From asylum to community: mental health policy in modern America*, 336-7; Grooss, K. S., *Cornelis Solingen: a seventeenth-century surgeon and his instruments*, 120; Grove, David I., *A history of human helminthology*, 100-1; Guest, Ivor, *Dr John Radcliffe and his Trust*, 461-4; Guggenheim, K. Y., *Basic issues of the history of nutrition*, 112-13; Hagelin, Ove (comp.), *The byrth of mankynde otherwyse named the womans booke: embryology, obstetrics, gynaecology through four centuries*, 240; Hall, Marie Boas, *Promoting experimental learning: experiment and the Royal Society 1660-1727*, 343-4; Hamlin, Christopher, *A science of impurity: water analysis in nineteenth century Britain*, 103-4; Hansen, Jens Peder Hart, Jørgen Meldgaard and Jørgen Nordqvist (eds), *The Greenland mummies*, 357; Havelange, Carl, *Les figures de la guérison (XVIIIe-XIXe siècles)*, 482-3; Helden, Anne C. van, *The coldest spot on earth: Kamerlingh Onnes and low temperature research, 1882-1923*, 120; Hendrie, W. F., and D. A. D. Macleod, *The Bangour Story: a history of Bangour Village and General Hospitals*, 485-6; Hillert, Andreas, *Antike Aerztedarstellungen*, 102-3; Hippocrates, *Pseudepigraphic writings: Letters - Embassy - Speech from the Altar - Decree*, 102; Holden, Pat, and Jenny Littlewood (eds), *Anthropology and nursing*, 233; Keil, Gundolf, and Paul Schnitzer (eds), *Das Lorscher Arzneibuch und die frühmittelalterliche Medizin*, 486; King, Lester S., *Transformations in American medicine: from Benjamin Rush to William Osler*, 107-8; Kirsner, Joseph B., *The development of American gastroenterology*, 109; Kudlien, Fridolf, and Richard J. Durling (eds), *Galen's method of healing*, 236-7; Laharie, Muriel, *La Folie au Moyen Age, XIe-XIIIe siècles*, 469-70; Lane, Joan, *Worcester Infirmary in the eighteenth century*, 485; Langholz, Volker, *Medical theories in Hippocrates: early texts and the 'Epidemics'*, 87; Laurent, Sylvie, *Naitre au Moyen Age: de la conception à la naissance: la grossesse et l'accouchement (XIe-XVe siècles)*, 469-70; Leys, Ruth, *From sympathy to reflex: Marshall Hall and his opponents*, 354; Lloyd, G. E. R., *Methods and problems in Greek science: selected papers*, 87; Lyons, J. B., *The quality of Mercer's. The story of Mercer's Hospital, 1734-1991*, 484-5;

Index

- book reviews and notices (cont'd): Lyons, Maryinez, *The colonial disease: a social history of sleeping sickness in northern Zaire, 1900-1940*, 475-6; McLaren, Angus, *A history of contraception from antiquity to the present day*, 115-16; McLaren, Angus, *Our own master race: eugenics in Canada, 1885-1945*, 225-6; McVaugh, Michael, and Nancy G. Siraisi (eds), *Renaissance medical learning: evolution of a tradition*, 345-6; Meglaughlin, Jennifer (comp.), *British nursing badges: an illustrated handbook*, vol. 1, 121; Mercer, Alex, *Disease, mortality and population in transition: epidemiological-demographic change in England since the 18th century*, 346-7; Moore, James R. (ed.), *History, humanity and evolution: essays for John C. Greene*, 117-19; Mora, George (ed.), *Witches, devils, and doctors in the Renaissance: Johann Weyer, 'De praestigiis daemonum'*, 351; Moran, Bruce T., *The alchemical world of the German court: occult philosophy and chemical medicine in the circle of Moritz of Hessen*, 227-8; Moran, Bruce T., *Chemical pharmacy enters the university: Johannes Hartmann and the didactic care of chymiatria*, 227-8; Morris, David B., *The culture of pain*, 338-9; Müller, Ingo Wilhelm, *Iatromechanische Theorie under ärztliche Praxis im Vergleich zur galenistischen Medizin*, 481; Nakayama, Shigeru, *Science, technology and society in postwar Japan*, 475; Neu, Jerome (ed.), *The Cambridge companion to Freud*, 477-8; Ochler-Klein, Sigrid, *Die Schädelchre Franz Joseph Gall in Literatur und Kritik des 19. Jahrhunderts*, 471-2; Olson, Richard, *Science defied and science defied: the historical significance of science in Western culture*, vol. 2, 360; Oppenheim, Janet, *Shattered nerves: doctors, patients, and depression in Victorian England*, 219-22; Palmer, Richard, and Jean Taylor (comps), David W. Findlay (ed.), *The Hunterian Society: a catalogue of its records and collections*, 104-5; Pelling, Margaret, and Richard M. Smith (eds), *Life, death, and the elderly: historical perspectives*, 479; Porter, Roy, *Doctor of Society: Thomas Beddoes and the sick trade in late-Enlightenment England*, 354-5; Porter, Roy, *Health for sale: quackery in England, 1660-1850*, 91-6; Porter, Roy, (ed.), *The medical history of waters and spas*, 223-4; Quétel, Claude, *History of syphilis*, 359; Rapoport, Yakov, *The doctors' plot*, 231-2; Rechenauer, Georg, *Thukydides und die hippokratische Medizin: naturwissenschaftliche Methodik als Modell für Geschichtsdeutung*, 239; Ritvo, Lucille B., *Darwin's influence on Freud: a tale of two sciences*, 465, 466-7; Rolls, Roger, and Jean and John R. Guy (eds), *A pox on the provinces*, 240; Rosenberg, Charles E., *The care of strangers: the rise of America's hospital system*, 226-7; Rosner, David and Gerald Markowitz, *Deadly dust: silicosis and the politics of occupational disease in twentieth-century America*, 353; Rosner, Lisa, *Medical education in the age of improvement: Edinburgh students and apprentices 1760-1826*, 358; book reviews and notices (cont'd): Rubin, Davida (comp.), *Sir Kenelm Digby F.R.S. (1603-1665): a bibliography based on the collection of K. Garth Huston, Sr., M.D.*, 349; Sabbah, Guy (ed.), *Le latin médical: La constitution d'un langage scientifique*, 352-3; Sallares, Robert, *The ecology of the ancient Greek world*, 87; Saudan, Guy, *La médecine à Lausanne du XVIe au XXe siècle*, 111-12; Shepherd, John, *The Crimean doctors: a history of the British Medical Services in the Crimean War*, 234-5; Slack, Paul, *The impact of the plague in Tudor and Stuart England*, 99-100; Slack, Paul, *Poverty and policy in Tudor and Stuart England*, 97-8; Snow, John, *On narcotism by the inhalation of vapours*, 357-8; Soranus' gynecology, 360; Surtees, John, *Barracks, workhouse and hospital: St. Mary's, Eastbourne 1794-1990*, 485; Temkin, Owsei, *Hippocrates in a world of pagans and Christians*, 87; Théodoridès, Jean, *Des miasmes aux virus*, 350-1; Trombley, Stephen, *Sir Frederick Treves: the extra-ordinary Edwardian*, 105-6; Trowbridge, Carol, *Andrew Taylor Still, 1828-1917*, 348; Weatherall, M., *In search of a cure: a history of pharmaceutical discovery*, 224-5; Weatherall, Mark, and Harmke Kamminga, *Dynamic science: biochemistry in Cambridge 1898-1949*, 484; Webb, Steve, *From the watching of shadows: the origins of radiological tomography*, 110-11; Webster, Charles (ed.), *Aneurin Bevan on the National Health Service*, 334-5; Wegner, Peter-Christian, *Franz Joseph Gall (1758-1828): Studien zu Leben, Werk und Wirkung*, 472; Weindling, Paul Julian, *Darwinism and social Darwinism in Imperial Germany: the contribution of the cell biologist Oscar Hertwig (1849-1922)*, 468; Widdowson, Elsie M. (comp.), *The Nutrition Society, 1941-1991*, 241; Williams, Lesley M., *No easy path: the life and times of Lilian Violet Cooper, MD, FRACS (1861-1947)*, 485; Woolgar, Steve (ed.), *Knowledge and reflexivity: new frontiers in the sociology of knowledge*, 484
- Bordet, Jules, 244-5, 248-9, 251-4, 258, 260-70
 Bosanquet, Nick, 152n
 Bowler, Peter J., 465-6
 Boycott, Arthur E., 132n-3n
 Boyle, Mary, 106
 Bracken, Brendan, 451
 Bradbrook, Muriel, 458
 Bradford, Sir John Rose, 328-9
 Bradley, Thomas, 40
 Brain, Russell, 451
 Bramston, Sir John, 322
 Brentano, Clemens, 471
 Breteuil, Baron de see Le Tonnelier, Louis Auguste
 Bridson, Gavin D. R., and James J. White, 237
 Briggs, L. Vernon, 384n, 398n
 'The early British and American journals of tropical medicine and hygiene: an informal survey', 70-83
 British Association for the Advancement of Science, 134n

Index

- British Hospitals Association Sankey Commission (1937), 281-2
British journals of tropical medicine and hygiene, 73-9
British Magazine, 183
British Medical Association, 60, 73, 81, 136*n*, 138, 251*n*, 273, 274, 285, 442, 450, 451; Nottingham division, 134*n*; Public Medical Service schemes, 273*n*
British Medical Journal, 53, 72, 73, 82, 151, 157, 445, 453
Broadbent, Sir William, 322
Broca, Paul, 472
Brock, C. Helen, 104-5
Brockliss, Laurence W. B., 223, 238; (*rev.*), 355-6
Brödel, Max, 468-9
Broman, Thomas H., 101
Brooke, Sir Alan, 451
Brooks, Donald, 451
Brown, Sir Charles Gage, 321
Brown, Edward M., (*rev.*), 110
Brown, R. G., 403
Brown Animal Sanatory Institution, 249
Browne, Janet, 223
Browne, Richard, 188-9, 190
Brücke, E. W. von, 466, 467
Brunton, Deborah, 'Smallpox inoculation and demographic trends in eighteenth-century Scotland', 403-29
Brunton, Sir Thomas Lauder, 137*n*
Brush, Edward N., 390*n*, 394*n*
'Buccaneering doctors', 187-206
buccaneers: diet, 194, 197, 206; health hazards for, 187, 188, 192-4, 196-7, 198, 199-200, 201-3, 204, 205, 206; treatment of sick, 187-8, 191-3, 194-5, 197, 198-200, 202, 203, 204-5, 206
Buchan, William, 177, 181-2, 185, 186
Buchez, Philippe, 342
Buffon, Comte de, 312
Burdach, Karl Friedrich, 5, 21-2, 23-33
Burdett, H. C., 273, 274-5
Burdoch root, 184
Bureau of Hygiene and Tropical Diseases *see* Tropical Diseases Bureau
Burgess, Duncan, 143*n*
Burleigh, Michael, and Wolfgang Wippermann, 467
Burnet, Frank Macfarlane, 244*n*, 249*n*
Burnett, Charles, 238
burns, 192, 197, 198, 279; gunpowder, 196, 202
Burns, Chester R., (*rev.*), 107-8
Burton, A., 281
Burton, John, 217
Butter, A., 218
Butts, Robert, Bishop of Ely, 178, 181
Bylebyl, Jerome J., 236, 345, 362, 370*n*, 372*n*, 375, 376*n*
Byndloss, Col. Robert, 188-9
- C
Cadge, William, 273, 281
Cadogan, William, 182, 184-6
Caecilius Aurelius, 87-8
Caesar, Julius, 116
caesarian sections, 116-17, 280
Cairns, Hugh, 359
calabash tree, 204
Cambridge University, 75, 136, 162*n*; Library, 173*n*, 333; Molteno Institute for Research in Parasitology, 75; School of Clinical Medicine, 484
Cambridge University Press, 75
Canada: eugenics, 225-6; Eugenics Society, 225; sterilization legislation, 225
cancer, 55, 279, 280, 338, 346, 474; breast, 138*n*
Canterbury Archaeological Trust, 207
Cantharides viscicatoria, 204
Cantlie, Sir James, 74, 76, 78, 81
Cantlie, N., 234
Cantor, David, 223
Carella, Michael Jerome, 239
Carlisle, 7th Earl of, 65
Carmichael, Ann, 352
Carpenter, Kenneth, (*rev.*), 112-13
Carrère, L., 264, 265
Cartesian dualism, 3, 11, 13, 22, 25-6, 27, 28, 30, 32, 338
Carus, C. G., 5, 21-2, 28-30, 32-3
Cassedy, James H., 480-1
cassia fistola, 195
cassia lignea, 194
cataplasms, 192, 195
Cave Committee reports (1921), 281
Céard, Jean, Marie-Madeleine Fontaine and Jean-Claude Margolin, 344-5
Celsus, Aulus Cornelius, 100, 353
Chamberlain, Austen, 320*n*
Chamberlain, Joseph, 73, 320, 321, 322, 323, 327, 329
Chamberlain, Neville, 320*n*
Chamberlen family, 218
Chandler, Alfred R., 130*n*
'Change and continuity in the cottage hospitals c. 1859-1948: the experience in East Anglia', 271-89
Chapin, John, 384*n*, 390*n*
Charcot, Jean-Martin, 229
Charlottesville, University of Virginia, 306, 316, 319 229; pavilion design, 312-15, 316-17, *see also* Jefferson, Thomas
Chastel, André, 345
Chatenet, Monique, 345
Chatham, 1st Earl of *see* Pitt, William
chemists and druggists, 19th-c., 53, 55, 57, 60-1, 62-4, 67, *see also* apothecaries
Chernin, Eli: 'The early British and American journals of tropical medicine and hygiene: an informal survey', 70-83; 'Sir Patrick Manson: physician to the Colonial Office, 1897-1912', 320-31
Cherry, Steven, 'Change and continuity in the cottage hospitals c. 1859-1948: the experience in East Anglia', 271-89
Cherubini, Arnaldo, 238
Cheselden, William, 162, 166*n*, 174*n*
Cheyne, George, 162, 177, 178, 181, 182, 185-6
Chicago, Archibald Church Medical Library, 184*n*
Chick, Dame Harriette, 241

Index

- chicken cholera, 259
childbirth, 216-19, 280, 469, *see also* obstetrics
children, *see also* infant and child health; poisonings, fatal
Chile, medical torture, 232
China, 72, 320, 322; disease conditions in ports, 72, *see also* Hong Kong
China Root, 200
chinchona bark *see* quinine
Chinese ginger *see* radix chinæ
Chinese Imperial Maritime Customs Service, 320, 323
Chodorow, Nancy, 478
cholera, 234, 304; vaccine, 74
'Choosing people: an aspect of the life of Lord Moran (1882-1977)', 442-54
chorea, 38
Christianity: and disease, 91; and Greek and Arab medical ideas, 238
Christison, Robert, 54, 57
Christophers, J. Crowch, 50
Church, Jennifer, 478
Churchill, Lady, 454
Churchill, Winston, 442, 451, 454, 459
Winston Churchill: the struggle for survival by Lord Moran, 442, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458
cinchona febrifuge *see* quinine substitutes
Cinchona succiruba, 297
cinnamon tree root, oil of, 174
Cipolla, Carlo M., 351-2
circulation of the blood *see* Harvey, William
cirrhosis, 201
Ciucă, Mihai, 248, 251, 253, 254, 260, 265
Clarke, Basil, 470
Clarke, E. M., 40, 41, 51
Clarke, Edwin, 472; (*rev.*), 465
Clarke, Willene B., and Meredith T. McMunn, 340
Claus, Carl, 466-7
Claves, E. de, 356
Clericuzio, Antonio, (*rev.*), 343-4
Clerk, Sir John, 165*n*
Clerq, Peter de, 120
clinical research, 125-7, 143
Cobbett, Louis, 132*n*, 133*n*
Cobbolt, Spencer, 71
cocaine *see* erythroxylin coca
Cochrane, C. N., 239
Cocking, W. Tusting, 136, 142*n*
Cohen, Robert S., 244
Cole, Thomas R., 339-40
Coleman, Edward, 113-14
Coley, Noel, 224
colonialism: and disease, 476; and medicine, 73-4, 79
Columbo, R., 363, 376
Colwell, Hector A., 34
coma, 195
Commissioners in Lunacy, 439, 440, *see also* UK, Board of Control
Condorcet, Marquis de, 308-9, 312
Constantine the African, 238
contagion, 307, 317
contraception, 115-16, 238
Cook, Capt. Edmund, 195, 196, 198, 201
Cook, Harold, 93
Cooper, Sir Astley, 36, 39-40
Cooper, Lilian Violet, 485
Cooter, Roger, 130*n*, 230, 472; (*rev.*), 348
Coppinger, Herman, 187, 200-1
Cornaro, Luigi, 177
Corsi, Pietro, 121
Cort, W. W., 80
Cochin, Ernest, 113-14
Coulomb, Charles-Augustin, 308*n*
Cowell, Stuart J., 150*n*
Cowen, David L., 95; and William H. Helfand, 114-15
Coxon, Capt. John, 195
Crammer, J. L., 'Extraordinary deaths of asylum inpatients during the 1914-1918 war', 430-41
Crewe, 1st Marquess, 324
Crichton-Browne, Sir James, 221
Crine, George *see* Hill, John
Crisciani, Chiara, 345
Crockett, Frank, 241
Crombie, A. C., 119
Crosby, Ranice W., and John Cody, 468-9
Crosse, Andrew, 42*n*, 43
Crowther, Anne, and Brenda White, 57
Crowther, M. A., 479
Cruden, Alexander, 175, 176
Cullum, P. H., 240
Cunningham, Andrew, and Nicholas Jardine, 343
curare poisoning, cure for, 193*n*
Curtin, Philip D., 98-9
Curtis, Robert I., 356-7
Cushing, Harvey, 212
Customs Gazette, 72
Cuvier, Georges, 11, 19, 28, 32, 472
- D
- Dally, Anne, 337-8
Dalton, John, 357-8
Dampier, William, 187, 188, 195-6, 197-201, 205
Daniels, C. W., 324, 328-9
Dante Alighieri, 238
Darlington, C. D., 333
Darwin, Charles, 117-18, 219, 333-4, 465-7
Darwin, Erasmus, 118, 333-4
Darwin, Robert, 333-4
Daubenton, Louis Jean Marie, 311-12
Davidson, Sir Andrew, 323-4
Davis, Capt. Howell, 202
Dawson of Penn, 1st Baron, 448-9
Dawson Report, 1920, 144, 148*n*, 157
DDT spraying, 304-5
De Almeida, Hermione, 342-3
De Back, James, 367, 368
De motu cordis, 361-78
De Ville, Kenneth Allen, 108-9
Dean, Henry R., 132*n*, 134*n*, 142-3
Dear, Peter, 101
Debus, Allen G., 355-6
DeFelipe, Javier, and Edward G. Jones, 465
degeneration theory, 341-2, 397*n*, *see also* hereditarianism
Deigh, John, 478
Dekker, E., 120
Delaporte, François, 360

Index

- dementia, 359
Democritus, 90-1, 102
dengue, 72
dental problems of candidates for Colonial Service, 326-7
Dent, H. C., 281
depression, 165, 177, 219-22, *see also* neurasthenia
Descartes, René, 5, 7, 22, 27, 32, 113, 119, *see also* Cartesian dualism
Desmond, Adrian, and James Moore, 333-4
d'Hérelle, Félix, 244-8, 249-52, 253-60, 264-5, 266n, 268-70
diabetes, 230-1
diabetic corpora, 280
Dickson, J. W., (*obit.*), 84
Diderot, Denis, 309
diet, 168, 182; for controlling gout, 167, 171, 177-82, 183-5, *see also* buccaneers
dietary deficiencies, 150n
Dieterich, Helvicus, 363n
Digby, Anne, 152n
Digby, George, 349
Digby, Sir Kenelm, 349
Dioscorides, 471
disease, dehospitalization of, 308-10, 311
disease, theories of: 18th-c., 160, 161, 164, 169, 177, 184; germ, 245n, 255, 257, 258, 263; humoral, 160, 161, 170
Dols, Michael, 470
Dorset, M., 246
Douglas, James S. C., 132n, 134n, 138n, 142n
Douglas, John, 174, 176
Dowbiggin, Ian, 341-2; "An exodus of enthusiasm": G. Alder Blumer, eugenics, and US psychiatry 1890-1920', 379-402
Drabkin, I. E., 87-8
Draper, John William, 106-7
Drinka, G. F., 220
Driver, Felix, and Gillian Rose, 486
dropsy, 160, 188, 194, 197
druggists *see* apothecaries; chemists and druggists
Du Pont de Nemours, Pierre-Samuel, 309-10, 311, 312
Ducarel, A. C., 179
Duchesne, E. A., 350
Duchesne, Joseph, 227
Duden, Barbara, 473
Duffy, John, 335-6; (*rev.*), 106-7
Dufton, Dorothy *see* Moran, Baroness (Dorothy)
Dunglison, Robley, 318
Dunhill, Thomas, 451
Dunlap, Thomas, 473
Dunstan, G. R., 238
Durling, Richard, 345
Dusée, French obstetrician, 218
Dwyer, Ellen, 381n, 383
dysentery, 326; bacillary, 245-6, 253, 260, 264, 267n

E
East Anglia, cottage hospitals, 271-89
Eaton, Capt. John, 196

Edinburgh: Royal College of Physicians, 413; University, 133n, 156, 358, 413; Library, 133n
Edinger, Ludwig, 476-7
Ehrlich, Paul, 263n, 267n
eighteenth-century medicine and science, 354-5; apothecaries, 162, 163, 181; disease, theories of, 160, 161, 164, 170, 177, 184; gout, 160-86; gynaecology, 473; health and weather, 167-8; hospitals, 272, 306-18; medical education, Edinburgh, 358; medical instruments, 218; midwives, 217; quacks, 91-6; religion and medicine, 164-5, 173n; self-medication, 165, 166n, 176, 184; smallpox inoculation, 403-29
Eisenhardt, Louise, 212
The Electrician, 34
electricity, 161; and magnetism, 45-7
electrophysiology, 45, 47, 52
electrotherapeutics, 34-52, 393
elephantiasis *see* filariasis
Elkhadem, Hosam, 112
Ellenberger, H. F., 220
Elliott, T. R., 445
Ellis, Jack D., 347-8
Ellis, Richard, 357-8
Elmer, Peter, (*rev.*), 351
Elyot, Sir Thomas, 177
embryology, 238, 240
emetics, 166, 168, 181
Emisch, Heidemarie, 476-7
Emmerich, R., 249
Emmett, John Patton, 318
Emrys-Roberts, Meyrick, 271, 272, 281, 288
encephalitis, 138, 139n
Engelhardt, Dietrich von, (*ed.*), 230-1
England: epidemiological-demographic change, 346-7; plague in Tudor and Stuart, 99-100; poor relief, 97-8, 404, 411; poverty in Tudor and Stuart, 97-8; quackery, 91-6; self-help manuals, 177; Sheffield, 129-59; smallpox inoculation, 18th-c., 404, 411, 412, 425, *see also* Great Britain; UK
English, Mary P., 480
Entomological Research Committee, 327n
epidemiology, 259
erysipelas, 195
erythroxylon coca, 197
Esquemeling, Alexandre Olivier, 187n, 188, 190-5, 196, 198, 205
eugenics, 225-6, 379-81, 386-9, 394-5, 397-402, 467
European Association for the History of Medicine and Health, 85-6
euthanasia, 388
Evans, R. J. W., 227
evolution, 333, 398
"An exodus of enthusiasm": G. Alder Blumer, eugenics, and U.S. psychiatry 1890-1920', 379-402
exophthalmos, 211, 213
experiments, artificial and natural, 262-3n
'Extraordinary deaths of asylum inpatients during the 1914-1918 war', 430-41

Index

F

- Faraday, Michael, 45, 46-7, 51
Farr, William, 55, 57, 59, 104
Favell, William, 136, 137n
Fayrer, Sir Joseph, 74, 322
Fee, Elizabeth, and Roy M. Acheson, 235-6
Felix, Robert, 337
Fellowes, William, 272
feminism, 229, *see also* women
Fenton, Thomas H., 79
fevers, 198-9, 205; remedies for, 200, 204, *see also* individual names
fibrous dysplasia, 210
Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 22n
Fiddes, Sir George V., 328
filariasis, 71, 72, 321
Finch, Ernest, 145n
fish, poisonous, 204
Fissell, Mary E., 135n, 354; (*rev.*), 473
Fitzgerald, Desmond, 34
Fitzgerald, John, 188, 201
Fitzsimmons, P. W. A., 390n
Fleck, Ludwik, 243-4, 267n
Fleming, Alexander, 350
Fletcher, Walter Morley, 154n, 445
Flexner, Abraham, 445, 448
Flinn, Michael, 424
Florey, Howard W., 142n, 350
Flourens, Pierre, 2, 11, 23, 28, 32, 472
Flu, Paul, 250
Fontaine, Marie-Madeleine, 345
food rationing, 434
Forbes, G. S., 294-5
Foreest, Pieter van, 481
Forel, August-Henri, 465
Formston, Clifford, 114
Forster, Thomas, 162
Fortenbaugh, William W., 470-1
Fortuna, Stefania, (*rev.*), 482
Foster, W. D., 100
Foucault, Michel, 469
Fournier, Marian, 120
Fowler, Gene, 484
Fox, Daniel M., 144n, 343
Fox, Robert Were, 41
fractures, 279, 280
Fraenkel, G. J., 359
France: health system, 152n; *Idéologues*, 14-15, 16; Lafarge, Marie, trial, 53, 58; madness, 469-70; obstetrics, 469; Paracelsians, 355-6; physician-legislators, 347-8; poisoning statistics, 57; psychiatry, 19th-c., 341-2; Société Médico-psychologique, 342; spas, 17th-c., 223, *see also* hospitals; Paris
Francesco, Grete dc, 92
Frank, Robert G., Jr, 367n
Frankland, Edward, 104
Franklin, Benjamin, 309n, 312
Franklin, K. J., 371, 374
Frascani, Paolo, 120
Fraser, Kevin J., 'William Stukeley and the gout', 160-86
Freeman, Hugh, (*rev.*), 336-7
Freud, Sigmund, 351, 465, 466-7, 477-8
Friedman, John B., (*rev.*), 340-1

- Friendly Societies, 273, 276
fumigants, 204-5

G

- Gale, Elizabeth *see* Stukeley, Elizabeth
Gale, Roger, 163n, 164, 165n, 172n, 175n
Gale, Samuel, 163n, 176
Gale, Thomas, 163n
Galen, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 100, 102, 112, 113, 177, 236-7, 238, 373, 377-8, 470-1, 481, 482
Galilei, Galileo, 119
Gall, Franz Joseph, 1-5, 10-14, 16-17, 18-19, 20, 20-1, 23-4, 25-7, 28, 30, 32, 33, 471-2, 472
Galveston, University of Texas Medical Branch, 365n
gangrene, 279
García Ballester, Luis, 345, 470; and Michael R. McVaugh, and Agustín Rubio Vela, 228-9
Gardner, Sebastian, 478
garum and salsamenta, 356-7
gastroenterology, 109
Gay, C. Bertram, 392n
Gegenbaur, Carl, 468
Gélis, Jacques, 216-19
gender: and nursing, 233; and scientific enquiry, 229
General Medical Council, 155n, 451
George, Wilma, and Brunsdon Yapp, 340-1
Germany: Darwinism and social Darwinism, 468; eugenics movement, 467; *Naturphilosophie*, 1, 5, 13, 32-3; Nazi, medical torture, 232; poisoning statistics, 57; racism, 467; 17th-c., 227-8
Gesser, Jacques, with Stanley B. Burns, 120-1
Gevitz, Norman, 348
Gibbons, W. M., 141n
Gibbs, Denis, (*rev.*), 105-6
Gibson, Edward, Bishop of London, 173n
Gideon, Sampson, 176n
Gifford, The Rev., 183
Gildemeister, E., 249
Gilman, Sander L., (*rev.*), 477-8
Glanvill, Joseph, 344
Glasgow University Library, Hunterian Collection, 104-5
Gleser, G. C., 209
Glymour, Clark, 478
Goellnicht, D. C., 342
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang, 8
goitre, exophthalmic, 150, 152, 154n, 156
Golden, Janet, and Charles E. Rosenberg, 349-50
Gooch, Benjamin, 272
Goodman, L. E., 238
Gopson, Richard, 202
Gordon, Alexander, 217-18
Görres, Joseph, 471
Gorton, William, 389n
Gosse, Alfred Hope, 459
Goubert, J. P., 483
gout, 160-1, 163, 165-86, *see also* "Balsamum Arthriticum"; diet; "Oleum Arthriticum"
Granshaw, Lindsay, (*rev.*), 226-7
Grant, Sir Ludovic, 133n
Gratia, André, 250

Index

- Gray, John, 381, 382
Gray, Stephen, 161
Great Britain: Colonial Office, 77, 320-31; Colonial Service medical examinations, 322-7; eugenics, 225, 226; medical practitioners, 19th-c., 35-6, 136-7, 139-40; medical services in Crimean War, 234-5; nutrition during 1914-1918 war, 435, *see also* England; Scotland; UK
Greathead, Edward, 167
Greece, ancient: medical texts, 87-91, 238; medicine and science, 102, 170, 238, 239, 360, 470-1, *see also* Hippocratic Corpus
nursing, 233; population size, 89-90
Green, Monica, 238, 469
Greenbaum, Louis S., 'Thomas Jefferson's University of Virginia and the Paris hospitals on the eve of the French Revolution', 306-19
Greene, John C., 117-19
Greenland, mummies, 357
Grey, Asa, 466
Grey, Sir George, 61, 64
Griffith, Frederick, 265
Grmek, Mrko, 90
Grob, Gerald N., 336-7, 391*n.*, 393*n.*, 401*n.*
Grooss, K. S., 120
ground ivy tea, 175
Grove, David I., 100-1
Grove, William Robert, 45-7, 51
Grünbaum, Adolf, 477
guaiacum officinale, 194
Guest, Ivor, 461-4
Guggenheim, K. Y., 112-13
gummi elemi, 194
Guthrie, Douglas, 71
gynaecology, 240, 337-8, 360, 473, *see also* menstrual disorders; obstetrics; women
- H
- Hadow, Henry, 149*n.*
Haeckel, Ernst, 468
haemangioma, 210
Haffkine, Waldemar, 74
Hagelin, Ove, 240
Hagner, Michael: 'The soul and the brain between anatomy and *Naturphilosophie* in the early nineteenth century', 1-33; (*rev.*), 471-2, 476-7
Haldane, J. S., 133*n.*
Hales, Stephen, 161, 162
Hall, Arthur, 130*n.*, 136-9, 140, 141-3, 145, 146*n.*, 148, 149*n.*, 150-1, 152, 153-4, 156-7, 158
Hall, Marie Boas, 343-4
Hall, Marshall, 40, 354
Hall, Sherwin, 114
Hall, T. Walter, 146*n.*
Haller, Albrecht von, 14
Haller, Mark II., 381, 388*n.*
Halley, Edmond, 162
Halse, William Hooper, 42
Hamey, Baldwin (Sr and Jr), 205-6
Hamilton, Alexander, 217
Hamilton, Archie, 443
Hamilton, Sir Horace, 452
Hamlin, Christopher, 103-4
- Hammond, Thomas, 342-3
Handel, George Frederick, 184
Haneveld, G. T., 240
Hankin, E. H., 249
Hankinson, R. J., (*rev.*), 236-7
Hannaway, Owen, 228
Hansen, Jens Peder Hart, Jorgen Meldgaard and Jorgen Nordqvist, 357
Harcourt, Lewis, 328-9, 330*n.*
Hardy, Anne, (*rev.*), 103-4, 235-6, 335-6, 480-1
Harley, David, 173*n.*, 223
Harrington, Anne, 3*n.*, 472
Harris, Capt. Peter, 195, 196
Harris, Leslie, 241
Harris, Wilfred, 444
Harrison, Benjamin, 36-7
Harrison, J. F. C., 93
Hart, Ernest, 72, 73
Hart, Robert, 72
Hartmann, Johannes, 227, 228
Harvard, John, 81
Harvard University, 73, 81
Harvey, William, 361-78, 481
'Harvey's account of his "discovery"', 361-78
Harwood, Jonathan, 244; (*rev.*), 467
Hastings, George, 66
Hauksbee, Francis, 344
Havelange, Carl, 482-3
Havers, Clopton, *Osteologia Nova*, 169
Hawes, Andrew, 176
Hawksmoor, Nicholas, 462
Hawley, Judith, (*rev.*), 229-30
healers, 188, 198, 200
Hearne, Thomas, 161*n.*
heart disease, 129*n.*, 280
Heath, H. Frank, 141*n.*
Heberden, William, 180
Hegel, G. W. F., 22*n.*, 471
Heiberg, J. L., 470
Helden, Anne C. van, 120
helminthology, history of, 100-1
Helmont, Jean Baptiste van, 113, 355
Helvoort, Ton van, 'Bacteriological and physiological research styles in the early controversy on the nature of the bacteriophage phenomenon', 243-70
Hench, Philip, 225
Hendrie, W. F., and D. A. D. Macleod, 485-6
Henley, Robert, 1st Earl of Northington, 167*n.*, 168, 179-80, 182
herbal remedies, 165, 166, 174, 175, 184; American Indian, 17th-c., 202, 205; 17th-c., 192, 194-5, 198, 200, 203, 204
Herder, Johann Gottfried, 4, 5
hereditarianism, 341-2, 379, 380, 386, 388-9, 394-5, 397-8, 400, *see also* eugenics
hermaphroditism, 230
hernia, 216-17
Herringham, Sir Wilmot, 446
Hertwig, Oscar, 468
Hesse-Cassel, Landgrave Moritz of, 227-8
Heurne, Jan van, 481
Heysham, John, 403
Heywood, Audrey, 224
Hieronymus Mercurialis, 345

Index

- Hildreth, Margaret, 348
Hill (17th-c. surgeon), 200
Hill, Charles, 450
Hill, John, 182-5, 186
Hill, M. V. B., 445
Hill, Theophilus, 182
Hillerl, Andreas, 102-3
Hippocrates, 87, 89, 90-1, 100, 471; *Pseudepigrapha*, 102
Hippocratic Corpus, 89, 239; healers, 89; letters, 90-1; Oath, 91, 232
hippomane mancinella see manchineel tree
histology, 132, 133n, 142
historiography: of American medicine, 107-9; of diseases, 90; of ethical ideals, 90; of health care in India, 290; of immunology, 260; of pharmacy, 114-15; of psychology, 220; of scientific medicine, 126-7, 128
His, Wilhelm, 465
Hoder, Friedrich, 251n
Hodgkiss, A. D., 339
Hoffmann, E. T. A., 471
Hoffmann, Friedrich, 481
hog-cholera bacillus, 246
Holden, Pat, and Jenny Littlewood, 233
Holloway, S. W. F., 54n, 68
Holmes, George, 188
Hong Kong: College of Medicine, 74, 321; Medical Society, 78, 321; *Transactions*, 78
Honigsbaum, Frank, 287; (rev.), 334-5
Hooke, Robert, 344
Hooper's New medical dictionary, 55
Hopkins, Sir Frederick Gowland, 484
Hopkins, James, 478
Hopwood, Nick, (rev.), 468
Horder, 1st Baron, 450, 451, 457
Hornsby, Thomas, 462-3
hospitals: Community, 271; contributory schemes, 144-5, 146, 151, 272, 276, 277, 280, 282-5; deaths, 279, 280, 308, 430-3, 435, 437, 439-40; design, 308-9, 311-12, 317n; Eastern Region Hospital Survey, 287; financing of, 274-6, 282-6; General Practitioner, 271, 288; medieval, 240; Ministry of Health Hospital Survey (1941-45), 272, 277, 278, 285, 287n; Poor Law infirmaries, 143-5, 151, 271, 278, 435, 438; Public Assistance infirmaries, 285; reorganization, 144-5, 148n, 286, 288; teaching, 125, 144; voluntary, 132, 135, 139-40, 142, 143-5, 151, 154, 271, 272, 273, 274, 281, 281-2, 283, 285, 286, 287, *see also* British Hospital Association Sankey Commission; Cave Committee; National Health Insurance; National Health Service
hospitals, Canada, Toronto General Hospital, 132
hospitals, Caribbean, Central and South America, 17th c., 191, 197
hospitals, France:
Paris, 308-10, 311-12, 313, 314, 318n
Bicêtre, 308; Hôpital-Dieu, 306-8, 309, 310, 311, 314, 316, 317; La Salpêtrière, 308
hospitals, Ireland, Dublin, Mercer's H., 484-5
hospitals, London, 35; Charing Cross H. Medical School, 133n, 322; Foundling Hospital, 184; hospitals, London (cont'd):
Guy's, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 43, 162n, 342; electrotherapeutics at, 36-43, 51; Medical School, 36
medical schools, 35; St Bartholomew's, 136, 137n, 446; St George's H. Medical School, 322; St Mary's H. Medical School, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446-8, 456, 457; St Thomas's, 37, 161; Seamen's H., 322
hospitals, UK, 128, 139n; Aldeburgh Cottage H., 278, 289; Aylsham Poor Law/Public Assistance Infirmary, 278, 285; Bangour General H., 485-6; Bangour Village H., 485-6; Bath General H., 224; Beccles Cottage H., 275; Beccles and District War Memorial H. (previously Beccles Cottage H.), 277, 280, 282, 283, 284, 286, 288, 289; Bradford, Poor Law H., 145n; Braintree and Bocking Cottage H., 275n; Buckhurst Hill Cottage H., 275n; Buckinghamshire Co. Asylum, 431-7, 438-40; inpatients' diet, 433-5, 438-9, 440; mortality rate 1914-18, 432-3, 435, 437, 439-40
Cambridge, Addenbrooke's H., 281, 284n, 286; Colchester and North Essex H., 284n; Coltishall Cottage H., 275, 289; Cranleigh Cottage H., 272-3; Cromer Cottage H., 274, 275, 276, 289; Cromer and District H. (previously Cromer Cottage H.), 277, 281, 283, 284, 286, 289; Diss Cottage H., 275n; Ditchingham Cottage H., 275, 276, 278, 279, 288, 289; East Suffolk and Ipswich H., 278, 284, 286; Eastbourne, St Mary's H., 485; Felixstowe and Walton Cottage H., 275, 276, 277, 282, 284n, 286, 289; Gorleston Cottage H., 275, 276, 277, 279, 280, 282, 283n, 284, 286, 289; Great Yarmouth H., 272; Halesworth, Patrick Stead H., 275-6, 278, 282, 286, 287n, 289; Hatfield Cottage H., 275n; King's Lynn H., 272, 286; Lowestoft hosp., 272, 283; Lowestoft and North Suffolk H., 284n, 286; Manchester, 130n; Mildenhall Cottage H., 274, 275, 276, 278, 289; Newmarket, Rous Memorial H., 275n, 276, 286, 289; Norfolk and Norwich Eye Infirmary, 272, 283; Norfolk and Norwich H., 272, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 283, 284, 286; North Ormsby H., 273; North Walsham and District War Memorial Cottage H., 275, 278, 280, 282-3, 284, 285, 286, 287n, 289; Norwich, Jenny Lind Infirmary, 272, 283; Oxford, Radcliffe Infirmary, 464; Plymouth naval h., 308, 312n; Royston Cottage H., 275n, 289; Saffron Walden Cottage H., 275n, 277, 289; Sheffield, reform of hospitals, 139-43, 154, 156-7; Royal H., 132, 138n, 139-40, 141, 142, 144-5, 147, 151, 154, 156-7; Royal Infirmary, 132, 139-40, 142, 144-5, 147, 149-50, 151, 154, 156-7; Territorial General H., 145, 147n
Shotesham Cottage H., 272; South Yorkshire Asylum, 132n, 134n; Southend-on-Sea Cottage H., 275n, 277, 289; Southwold Cottage H., 275, 278, 286, 287n, 289; Sudbury, St Leonard's, 275, 277, 289; Swaffham Cottage H., 275n, 276, 278, 281, 282, 286, 288, 289; Thetford Cottage H., 275, 276, 279, 286, 287, 289; Walton Cottage H., 275n, 276, 278, 281, 287n, 288, 289;

Index

- hospitals, UK (cont'd): Wells and District Cottage H., 275, 276, 278, 283n, 284, 286, 288, 289; West Norfolk H., 286; West Suffolk General H., 284n, 286; Wisbech and North Cambridgeshire H., 275n, 277, 284n, 289; Woodbridge Cottage H., 275; Worcester Infirmary, 485; Wrington Cottage H., 273; Yarmouth General H., 277, 282, 286; York, St Leonard's, in Middle Ages, 240
- hospitals, USA, 379; Boston, McLean H., 391n; Philadelphia, General Hospital, 349; Pennsylvania H. (for the Insane), 349, 395n; Providence, RI, Butler H. for the Insane, 380, 381, 388, 389-94, 396, 397, 400, 401; Rhode Island, State H. for the Insane, 390-1; Utica (NY) State Asylum, 380, 381-2, 383, 384-6, 387, 388, 389-90, 392, 394, 400, 402; Willard (NY), State Asylum for Incurables, 383; Worcester State H., 391n
- hospitals, USSR, Moscow, First Gradskaya Hospital, 231
- Houliston, Victor, (rev.), 227-8
- Household Words*, 55, 58
- Houston, Texas Medical Center Library, 161n, 184n
- Howell, Joel D., 129n
- Howlett, John, 403
- Hubble, Douglas, 454
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 8, 19n
- humorism, 161, 170
- Hunt, Bruce, 101
- Hunt, Thomas, 55
- Hunter, John, 104-5, 343
- Hunter, William, 104-5
- Hunterian Collection, Glasgow University Library, 104-5
- Hunterian Society of London, 104-5
- Huston, Kenneth Garth, 349
- Huxley, T. H., 466
- hydrocephalus, 472
- hygiene, 259
- hyperostosis *see* meningocephalitic hyperostosis
- hysterectomies, 280
- hysterical paralysis, 38
- I**
- iatromechanism, 481
- Ibn Butlan, 112
- Idéologues*, 14-15, 16
- illustration: 20th-c., 468-9; bibliography, 237; Caesarean birth, 116-17; medieval bestiaries, 340-1, *see also* photographs
- immigration and eugenics, 225, 379, 386-7, 389, 397
- immunity: humoral theory of, 248, 252, 260-3, 268, 269, *see also* immunology
- immunology, 142, 259
- Imrie, C. G., 147n
- India, 72, 76n, 82, 290-305; anti-malaria policies, 292, 293, 304-5; European medicine, 291; nursing, 233; public health, 290, 291, 304-5; Punjab, 74, 301n, 302, *see also* Madras *Indian Medical Gazette*, 74, 297, 298
- industrial fatigue, 134
- infant and child health, 216-17, 218-19, 221; Jenny Lind Infirmary, Norwich, 272, 283; neurology, 234
- infanticide, 388, 469
- infectious diseases, 350-1; notification schemes, 152n, *see also* individual diseases
- inflammation, treatment of, 192, 204
- influenza, 352, 431, 432, 439; virus, 245
- Inkster, Ian, 135
- insanity: caused by syphilis, 134n, *see also* psychiatry
- insects, poisonous, 192-3, 204, *see also* mosquitoes
- insulin, discovery of, 230
- Ipswich Suffolk County Medical Club, 273
- Ireland, 175n, 176; Dublin, 170, 175
- Islamic medicine and science, 112, 238
- Italy, 120, 351-2
- Izenberg, Gerald, 478
- J**
- Jackson, Arthur, 136, 137n
- Jacquart, Danielle, 345; (rev.), 238
- Jacyna, L. S., 141n, 472
- James, M. R., 340
- James, Robert, 176
- James, Col. S. P., 78
- James's Powder, 176, 177n
- Jameson, Eric, 92
- Janet, Pierre, 392n
- Japan: Dutch medical influence, 239-40; nursing, 233; science and technology, 475
- Jaume II of Aragon, 229
- Jaumin, D., 250
- Java, quinine production, 296
- Jefferson, Thomas, 306, 308, 309, 310-12, 315-19; ideas on health and medicine, 315-19
- 'Thomas Jefferson's University of Virginia and the Paris hospitals on the eve of the French Revolution', 306-19
- Jesuit's Bark, 203
- Jevons, F. R., 370n, 372
- Jewson, Nicholas, 93
- Johnson, Ralph, 223
- Johnson, Samuel, 185
- Johnston, Thomas, 318
- Jolly, G. G., 295
- Jones, David R., 133n
- Jones, Kathleen, 336
- Jones, Peter Murray, (rev.), 237
- Jordan, Mark, 345
- Jordanova, Ludmilla, 118, 486
- Journal of the American Medical Association*, 79
- Journal of Hygiene*, 75, 81, 82
- Journal of the Linnaean Society [Zoology]*, 71
- Journal of the London School of Tropical Medicine*, 78-9
- Journal of Parasitology*, 80, 81, 82
- Journal of Tropical Medicine*, 73, 74-5, 76
- Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 76, 81, 82
- Jurin, James, 162, 164n

Index

- K**
Kabéshima, Tamézo, 247-8, 251, 253
Kaibel, Georg, 88
Kala-Azar, 72
Kala-Azar Bulletin, 80
Kant, Immanuel, 7, 8-10, 13, 15, 16, 23, 30, 32
Keates, John, 342-3
Keene, Henry, 463
Keil, Gundolf, and Paul Schnitzer, 486
Kepler, Johannes, 119
Kerr, Hugh, 439
Keynes, Geoffrey, 362n, 365n, 369
Kilgour, F. G., 370n
King, A. F. A., 71
King, Helen, (rev.), 102, 116-17
King, Lester S., 107-8
King, Col. Walter Gawen, 76
King-Hele, D. G., (rev.), 333-4
Kingsley, Mary, *Travels in West Africa*, 73
Kipling, Rudyard, 83
Kirkbride, Thomas, 395
Kirsner, Joseph B., 209
Knight, John, 190
Koch, H. H. R., 249n, 258, 259n
Königsberg: Anatomical Institute, 31; University, 26, 28
Koss, Stephen, 219
Kottek, Samuel S., (rev.), 111-12
Kraepelin, Emil, 106
Krauss, Werner, 3, 4
Kudlien, Fridolf, and Richard J. Durling, 236-7, 482
Kühn, C. G., 471, 482
Kuhn, Thomas S., 243, 370n-1n
Kussmaul, Adolf, 476
Kusukawa, Sachiko, (rev.), 119
- L**
La Mettric, J. de, 3
laboratory science and medical practice, 125-30, 131-59 *passim*, 281
Lænnec, René, 259
Lafarge, Marie, 53, 58
Laharie, Muriel, 469-70
Lain Entralgo, Pedro, 220
Lancet, 34, 35, 49, 50, 73, 93, 106, 445
Landsteiner, Karl, 263n, 267n
Lane, Joan, 485
Langhoff, Volker, 87, 89
Langslow, D. R., (rev.), 352-3
Lankester, Edwin, 480
Laqueur, Thomas, 473
Larraín, Carlos, 87
Larson, Magali, 94
Latour, Bruno, 129
laudanum, 166, 197
Laughlin, Henry, 455-6
Laurent, Sylvie, 469-70
Lausanne University, 111-12
Lavater, Johann Caspar, 18
Lavoisier, A. L., 113, 309n, 317n
Lawrence, Christopher, 51, 343; (rev.), 358, 468-9
Lawrence, William, 44
- Lazard, Madeleine, 345
Le Coat, Gérard, 312n
Le Roy, Jean-Baptiste, 312, 314, 315
Le Tonnelier, Louis Auguste, Baron de Breteuil, 307
lead poisoning, 224
Leake, Chauncey, 371, 374
Leake, John, 217
Leathes, John B., 132, 143, 147, 149n, 155n
Lebanon, medical torture, 232
LeBel, Wayne, 365n
leeches, 193n
Leeds University, 131n
Leers, Arnold, 367
Leeuwenhoek, Anton van, 170
Leiden, Museum Boerhaave, 120
Leithead, William, 40, 41-2
Leonard, Jacques, 348
leontiasis ossea, 210-11
leprosy, 72
Leslie, J. T. W., 298
Letheby, Henry, 40, 41
Lettsom, John Coakley, 93
Leuret, François, 342
Levere, Trevor, 354
Lewis, Jane, 235
Lewis, Milton, (rev.), 98-9
Lewis, Timothy, 71-2
Leys, Ruth, 354
Libavius, Andreas, 228
libraries *see individual cities*
Lichtenberg, Georg Christoph, 8, 18
Liebig, Justus von, 41, 113, 258
Liège, Collège des Médecins, 482-3
life, characteristics of, 256n
lignum aloes, 194
lignum vitae/sanctum *see guaiacum officinale*
Linacre, Thomas, 482
Lind, James, 70
Lindeboom, G. A., 365n
Lindemann, F. A., 463
Linnacus, C., 100
Lipson, Juliene G., (rev.), 233
Lisbonne, M., 264, 265
Lister, Joseph, 218
Literary Gazette, 48
literature, contributions by medical people, 239
Liverpool, 131, 133n; School of Tropical Medicine, 73, 75-7, 329-30; University, 131n, 132n, 158n
Livingstone, David, 486
Lloyd, G. E. R., 87, 88-9, 91
localization theory, debate, 1-33
Lock, Stephen, 81
Lohff, Brigitte, 33n
Löhnis, Felix, 257n
London: Adelaide Gallery of Practical Science, 42, 43; Aldersgate Medical School, 36; Finsbury Dispensary, 36; Polytechnic Institution, 42; Royal Veterinary College, 113-14; University College, 133n; Wellcome Institute Library, 104, 184; CMAC, 455
Wellcome Tropical Institute, 322, *see also hospitals; Royal Colleges; Royal Society London Daily Advertiser*, 183, 185

Index

- London Electrical Society, 36, 37, 40-1, 49
London Institution, 45
London Medical Gazette, 43, 59
London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Library, 324
London School of Tropical Medicine, 73, 74, 81, 321, 328, 329; Library, 80-1, *see also* London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine
London University, 35, 131n
Longfield-Jones, G. M., 'Buccaneering doctors', 187-206
Loudon, Irvine, 95; (*rev.*), 216-19, 461-4
Louis XVI, 306n, 308
Louis, Antoine, 212, 315
Lovell, Richard, 455, 456; 'Choosing people: an aspect of the life of Lord Moran (1882-1977)', 442-54
Low, Morris F., (*rev.*), 475
Löw, O., 249
Lower, Richard, 344
lunatic asylums *see* asylums; hospitals
lung diseases, 98, *see also* pneumonia;
silicosis; tuberculosis
Lwoff, André, 267n, 270
Lynch, Sir Thomas, 189
Lyons, J. B., 484-5
Lyons, Maryinez, 475-6
- M
- Macallum, A. B., 147n
Macarius, 91
MacCarthy, Desmond, 458
McCormick, William, 149n
MacDonagh, Oliver, 59n
Macdonald, J. S., 132n, 133n, 134n, 135n, 142n,
145n
McFadyean, John, 114
McGeachie, James, (*rev.*), 117-19, 465-6
McGonaghey, R. M. S., 273n
McGrath, William, 477
McKeown, Thomas, 98, 346, 403
Mackett, 17th-c. captain, 195
MacKintosh, James, 445
Macklin, Madge Thurlow, 226
McLaren, Angus, 115-16, 225-6, 238
MacMurchy, Iclen, 226
McVaugh, Michael, 470; and Nancy G. Siraisi,
345-6
Maddison, F., M. Pelling and C. Webster, 482
Madras: city, 292, 293; King Institute of
Preventive Medicine, 300; Medical Registration
Act 1914, 291; Nurses and Midwives Act 1926,
291; Prevention of Adulteration Act 1918, 291;
Public Health Act 1939, 291
Madras, Presidency, 76n; anti-malarial policy,
290-305; health care policy, 290, 291-2;
mosquito brigades, 294; quinine policy, 296-8;
Subsidised Rural Medical Relief Scheme, 291-2
Maehle, Andreas-Holger, (*rev.*), 472
Magendie, F., 42
magnetism *see* electricity and magnetism
magneto-electricity, 46
Maier, Michael, 227
Maimonides, 238
malaria, 71, 73, 75, 79, 82, 98, 206, 290-305,
321, 323, 326, 352; mosquito brigades, 293-4;
parasite, 72, 82, *see also* mosquitoes; quinine
Mallard, John, (*rev.*), 110-11
malnutrition, 435, 437
Malone, Dumas, 312n
Malta, 241
Manchester, 131, 136n; University, 131n, 133n
Manchester, Keith, (*rev.*), 357
manchineel tree, 193, 196, 197, 198, 204
Mani, Nikolaus, 236
Manson, Sir Patrick, 70-1, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77,
78-9, 80n, 81, 82, 320-31
'Sir Patrick Manson: physician to the Colonial
Office, 1897-1912', 320-31
Manson-Bahr, P., 321
Manuel, Diana E., (*rev.*), 354
Maple, Eric, 92
mapou tree, 194
Marburg, University, 227-8
Marcellus of Gaul, 353
'Marketing the machine: the construction of
electrotherapeutics as viable medicine in
early Victorian England', 34-52
Marks, Harry M., 129n
Marland, Hilary, 94
Marly, château of, 308, 312
Marris, W. S., 293-4
Marsh Test, 1836, 58
Marshall, Geoffrey, 451
Martineau, Harriet, 230
mastectomies, 280
materia medica, 141, 149n
maternal mortality, 218
Matteucci, Carlo, 45, 47, 48, 52
Maudsley, Henry, 338
Maulitz, Russell C., 343
Maurice, Godfrey, 443-4
Maybrick, Florence, 54
Mayer, August Franz Joseph Karl, 31n
Mead, Richard, 161, 162, 164, 165, 170, 176
measles, 422
Meckel, Johann Friedrich, 3, 5, 14, 19-21, 28,
31, 33
Medical Act, 1858, 93, 95
medical education: 125, 127n, 130-32, 140, 147-
50, 155-7 *passim*, 358; reform of, 155n;
Valencia, 14th-c., 228, *see also* Sheffield
University Medical School
medical ethics, 231-2, 239
Medical Gazette, 357
medical gymnastics, 120
medical illustration: 20th-c., 468-9; Caesarian
birth, 116-17; and representation, 102-3, *see
also* photographs
medical imaging, 473-4
medical practice, changes in, 125-30, *see also*
Sheffield
medical reform, 68; government campaigns for,
158-9; movement for, 54, 59-60, 62
*Medical Reports of the China Imperial Maritime
Customs*, 71, 72
Medical Research Council, 150n
medical and scientific instruments, 195, 218, 219

Index

- medieval medicine and science, 119, 240;
bestiaries, English, 340-1; embryology, 238;
madness, 469-70; medical licensing, Valencia,
228-9; obstetrics, 469; religion and medicine,
229; representations of Caesarean birth, 116
Melaughlin, Jennifer, 121
melancholia *see* depression
Mellanby, Edward, 149-50, 152, 154*n*, 156
Mellanby, May, 150*n*
Mencken, H. L., 469
Mendel, Gregor J., 398
meningiomatous hyperostosis, 209-13;
palaeopathological examples, 211-12
menstrual disorders, 38, 39
mental health policy, USA, 336
mental hospitals *see* asylums
Mercer, Alex, 346-7, 404-5, 424
mercury, 60
Mersenne, Marin, 119
mesmerism, 35, 44
Metchnikoff, Elie, 248, 260-1, 263, 268, 269
Meyer, Adolf, 392
Meynert, Theodor, 467
Micale, Mark, 229
microscopic techniques, 125
midwifery, 217, 218; mcn-midwives, 218, *see also*
obstetrics
migraine, 55
Milne, A. H., 76
Mineral Wells, Texas, 484
Minto, 4th Earl, 292*n*
Miquel, Pierre, 256
Mirabeau, Marquis de, 309
Mitchell, S. Weir, 382
Mitchell, William, 413
Mitchison, Rosalind, 410*n*
Mivart, St George, 466
Modyford, Sir Thomas, 189, 201
Molteno Institute for Research in Parasitology,
Camberwell, 75
Monardes, Nicolás, 194-5
Monro, Alexander, 20, 406
Montagu, Duke of, 164, 183*n*
Monte, Giovanni Battista da, 236
Montesquieu, Baron de la Brède et de, 309-10
Montreal, McGill University, Osler Library, 362*n*,
365*n*
Montyon, Baron de, 309
Moore, James R., (ed.), 117-19
Mora, George, 351
Moran, Bruce T., 227-8
Moran, Baroness (Dorothy), 444, 449, 451, 452,
453, 456, 457, 458
Moran of Manton, 1st Baron, 287, 442-54, 455-9
Moran of Manton, 2nd Baron, 444, 448, 455, 458
'The Moran papers', 455-9
Moreau de Tours, Jacques, 342
Morel, B. A., 342
Morgagni-Morel syndrome, 210-11
Morgan, Henry, 187, 188-90, 191, 193, 195
Morris, David B., 338-9
Morris, Sir William (1st Viscount Nuffield),
463-4
Morrison, Herbert, 334
Morrison-Low, A. D., 229
Morse, T. H., 281
Mortimer, Cromwell, 183*n*
Morton, Charles, 184
Morus, Iwan Rhys, 'Marketing the machine: the
construction of electrotherapeutics as viable
medicine in early Victorian England', 34-52
Moscucci, Ornella, 230
Mosher, J., 400*n*
mosquitoes, and disease transmission, 71, 73, 75,
79, 198, 292, 300-3, 321, 323*n*, 360
mountain sickness, 205
MRI *see* medical imaging
Müller, Ingo Wilhelm, 481
Müller, Johannes, 31*n*, 113
multiple sclerosis, 484
Muncaster, M. J., 281
Muraleedharan, V. R. and D. Veeraraghavan, 'Anti-
malarial policy in the Madras Presidency: an
overview of the early decades of the
twentieth century', 290-305
murder, by poisoning, 53, 57, 58
murder trials, 53, 54, 61, 66
Murray, John, 77
Musallam, Basim, 238
museums *see* individual cities
mustard gas poisoning, 444, 445
mustard seed, 175
myopia, 326
- N
- Nägeli, Carl von, 257*n*
Naish, A. E., 139*n*, 142*n*
Nakayama, Shigeru, 475
Napoleon I, 55
Napper, Albert, 272, 274
National Health Insurance Act 1911, 276, 280,
282, 285
National Health Insurance system, 151, 152*n*, 153,
280-1, 285
National Health Service, 271, 334-5, 438, 441,
442, 448, 450, 451-2, 457; Distinction Awards,
Standing Advisory Committee on, 452, 456, 457
National Institute for Medical Research, 224
National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, 224
Naturphilosophie, 5, 13, 14, 21, 23-24, 26-7, 28,
30, 31, 32-3, 343
Neeves, William, 50
nephritis, 147
nervous disorders, 38, 45, 185, 326, *see also*
aphasia; chorea; depression; hysterical
paralysis; neurasthenia; psychasthenia
The Netherlands, 478-9
The Netherlands Association for Japanese Studies,
239
Neu, Jerome, (ed.), 477-8
neuralgia, 55
neurasthenia, 219, 221, 391-2, 400
neurobiology, 465
neurology, child, 234
neuroscience, 121, 354
Neve, Michael, 354; (*rev.*), 219-22
New York Academy of Sciences, 106-7
New Zealand, Rotorua Spa, 223
Newman, Sir George, 148*n*, 149*n*, 446

Index

- Newton, Sir Isaac, 113, 162, 343, 344
Newton, Stella Mary, 345
Nicolle, Charles, 350
Nicolle, Maurice, 262
Nigeria, 326
Nightingale, Florence, 234
nineteenth-century medicine and science: arsenic, medical use of, 55, 62; Arsenic Act, 1851, 53-69; asylums, 220; bacteriology, 98, 125, 153; cottage hospitals, 272-3, 275; depression, 219; dispensaries, 272; electrotherapeutics, 34-52; empiricism, 38; hospitals in USA, 226; laboratory science and medical practice, 125, 128; localization theory, 1-33; medical education, Britain, 127n, 130, 135-6, 140; medical malpractice, USA, 108-9; medical practitioners, Britain, 35-6, 136-7, 139-40; mesmerism, 35, 44; microbiology, 98; midwifery, 218; murder trials, 53, 54; paediatrics, 234; patients, as experimental objects, 38-9; photographs, 120-1; Poor Law Medical Officers, 273; psychiatry, France, 341-2; public health, 54, 125, 153, 156-7; quacks, 43, 48, 49, 50, 93-6; rural medical practices, 274; surgery, 273; tropical medicine, 98-9; water analysis, Britain, 103-4; western medicine, India, 291
Noad, H. M., 41
non-naturals, 177, 179, 182, 183
Northington, 1st Earl of *see* Henley, Robert
nostrums, 161, 173, 176, *see also* "Balsamum Arriticum"; James's Powder; "Oicum Arriticum";
Nuffield, 1st Viscount, 463-4
Nuffield Institute of Medical Research, 464
Numbers, Ronald L., 126n
nursing, 233; badges, British, 121; training and experience, 287
nutrition, 112-13
The Nutrition Society, 241
Nutt, W. Harwood, 138n
Nuttall, George II. F., 75, 76, 79
Nutton, Vivian, 236, 238, 345, 370n, 371n; (rev.), 87-91, 102-3, 351-2, 469-71, 481
- O
obesity, 112-13, 185
O'Boyle, Cornelius, 228-9
obstetrics, 116-17, 216-19, 240, 280, 285, 360, 469, *see also* hysterectomies; maternal mortality; midwifery; puerperal fever
occupational disease, 134, 138, 353
occupational therapy, 386, 393-4
Oehler-Klein, Sigrid, 471-2
Oersted, H. C., 46
Oexmelin, A. O. *see* Esquemeling, Alexandre Olivier
old age, 339-40, 479
Oldenburg, Henry, 74, 344
Oldendorf, William, 474
"Oleum Arriticum", 161, 168-77, 178, 179; composition of, 171-2
Olson, Richard, 360
opium, 60, 166, 197
- Oppenheim, Janet, 219-22; (rev.), 337-8
optics, 119
oranges, for treatment of scurvy, 191, 203
organology, 1, 2, 20, 25-7, 471, 472, *see also* phrenology
Origen, 91
Osler, Sir William, 107, 147n, 362n, 445
osteopathy, 348
Otto, Adolf Wilhelm, 31n
Outram, Dorinda, (rev.), 482-3
oxalic acid, 53, 58
Oxford University, 359; Bodleian Library, 160n, 175n; Green College, 464; Radcliffe Camera, 461-2; Radcliffe Observatory, 462-4; Radcliffe Science Library, 462
- P
paediatrics, 234
Pagel, Walter, 362, 372-3
Paget's disease, 210-11
pain, physical and psychological, 338-9
Palmer, Richard, and Jean Taylor, and David W. Findlay, 104-5
Panama, 75, 79, 205; hospitals, 17th-c., 191; Porto Bello, 193, 205
Panama expedition, Henry Morgan's, 188-90, 191-2, 193, 194, 195, 196, 198
Pape, Ingeborg, 88
Paracelsus, 170, 355-6
paragonimiasis, 72
parasites, intestinal, 193n
Parasitology, 75, 81
parasitology, 75, 100
paregoric, 166
Paris, 306-9, 318-19; Academy of Medicine, 224; Academy of Sciences, 246, 307, 308-9, 311; Academy of Sciences hospital committee, 307-8, 311, 317n, 318n; Pasteur Institute, 245, 248; public health, 306-9, 310, *see also* France; hospitals
Parisano, Emilio, 368n
Parkinson, John, 451
Parsons, James, 183n
Pasteur, Louis, 218, 245n, 255, 256, 257-9, 258, 259, 269
pathology, 130, 132, 133n, 134n, 136, 138, 141, 142, 147, 259; chemical, 142, 158; clinical, 143, 156
patients, as experimental objects, 38-9
Patten, C. J., 156
Pattukkottai taluk *see* Madras Presidency
Paul, Robert, 478
Pelling, Margaret, and Richard M. Smith, 479
penicillin: rationing in USA, 232-3; semisynthetic, 225
"A Pennurth of Arsenic for Rat Poison": the Arsenic Act, 1851 and the prevention of secret poisoning, 53-69
peppercorn, 175
Pereira, Jonathan, 44, 47-8
peritonitis, 280
Perkin, Harold, 94
Pernick, Martin W., 129n
Pérouse, Gabriel A., 345

Index

- Pestalozzi, Johann Heinrich, 17-18
Peters, Sir Rudolph, 241
Peterson, M. Jeanne, 95, 480
Pettencofer, Max von, 257n
Pfeiffer, Richard, 252, 263
pharmaceutical discovery, 224-5
Pharmaceutical Journal, 53, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63,
64, 65, 68
pharmaceutical reform movement, 54, 59-61, 63-4,
68-9
Pharmaceutical Society, 60-1, 63-6, 68, 69;
Council, 64
pharmacology, 137n, 141-2, 147, 149
pharmacy, 114-15
Pharmacy Act: 1852, 68; 1868, 95
Pharmacy Bill, 1852, 63, 68
Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1868, 68
Philadelphia, 349-50; Hahnemann Medical College,
349; Jefferson Medical College, 349; Medical
College of Pennsylvania, 349; Pennsylvania
University, 349-50
philanthropy, 335
Philippine Journal of Science see *Philippine
Journal of Tropical Medicine*
Philippine Journal of Tropical Medicine, 72-3
Philippines, 73; herbal remedies, 200; Mindanao,
187, 196, 200, 201, 205; skin disease, 199;
smallpox, 199
Phillips, Sidney Philip, 444
photographs: health care in Philadelphia,
349-50; relating to medicine, 19th-c., 120-1
phrenology, 1, 3n, 12, 18, *see also* organology
physiology, 39, 130, 132, 136, 147; chemical,
133, 142, 156, 158; experimental, 141; nerve
and muscle, 132n, 133
Pickering, George, 448
Pickstone, John V., 130n
Pierre le Grand (buccaneering captain), 187
Piggott, Stuart, 160n, 161
Pinckney, Ambrose, 161n
Pinault, Jody Rubin, 90
Pine, Thomas, 41
Pitt, William, 1st Earl of Chatham, 168n, 179,
182
plague, 99-100, 193, 292-3, 295, 352
plants, poisonous, 193, *see also* manchineel tree
plasters, 192, 195
Platter, Felix, 212
Plochmann, G. K., 370n
pneumonia, 99, 199, 279, 280
poisoning, lead, 224
poisonings, fatal, 53-4, 56, 58-9, 61, 66, 67
poisons, movement for restrictions on sales,
53-69
Politian, Angelo, 88
'The political economy of scientific medicine:
science, education and the transformation of
medical practice in Sheffield, 1890-1922',
125-59
Pompe van Meerdervoort, J. L. C., 240
popular medicine, books on, 177
Popular Science Monthly, 71
Porter, Dorothy, 235
Porter, Roy, 91-6, 118, 223-4, 225, 354-5, 486;
(rev.), 338-9, 342-3
Porter, W. S., 149n
poultries, 192, 195
Preston-Martin, Susan, 213
Pretty, William, 36
Price, Derek de Solla, 82
Pringle, John, 174
Prochaska, F. K., (rev.), 335
Prout, W. T., 330
Providence, RI, Isaac Ray Historical Library,
Butler Hospital, 382n
Provincial Medical and Surgical Association, 60,
61-2, 63, 64-6, 68; Arsenic Committee, 61, 63,
66; General Council, 61, 66
Provincial Medical and Surgical Journal, 53, 58,
59, 66
Prussia, 31
prussic acid, 59
psoriasis, 55
psychasthenia, 392n
psychiatry, 337; and eugenics, USA, 379-402;
France, 19th-c., 341-2
public health, 54, 125, 129, 131-2, 134, 138-9,
152-3, 154, 156-8, 306-12, 316, 335-6;
education, 235-6, *see also* occupational disease
puerperal fever, 217-18, *see also* obstetrics
purges, 175, 181, 194, 199
purging, 166, 168, 169
pyrethrum spraying, 303-4
- Q**
quacks, 43, 48, 49, 50, 91-6
Quesnay, François, 309
Quétel, Claude, 359
Quiller-Couch, Sir Arthur, 458
Quine-Duhem thesis, 245n
quinine, 98, 166, 176, 195n, 293, 295-8;
production and sale, 296-7; substitutes, 295,
297-8
- R**
rabies, 176, 257n, 259
racism, 467
Radcliffe, John, 176, 461-2
Radcliffe Library *see* Oxford University
The Radcliffe Trust, 461-4
radix chinacae, 194
Ramié, Joseph-Jacques, 315n
Ramón y Cajal, Santiago, 465
Ramsey, Matthew, (rev.), 91-6
Rao, K. R., 299
Rapoport, Yakov, 231-2
Rathbone, D. W., (rev.), 356-7
Rathke, Heinrich, 31n
Ray, Isaac, 388, 390, 394
Razzell, Peter, 404-S, 417, 422, 424, 425
Read, Alexander, 366n
Read Sir Herbert J., 327-8
Rechenauer, Georg, 239
reflexivity, 484
regimen *see* diet
Reil, Johann Christian, 19, 20
Reinsch Test, 58

Index

- Renaissance medicine and science, 119; hemeneutics of the body, 344-5; Johann Weyer, *De praestigiis daemonum*, 351; medical learning, 345-6; representations of Caesarean birth, 116-17
- Renaudot, Théophraste, 355-6
- Renaux, Ernest, 250
- Rescher, N., and M. E. Marmura, 470
- research styles, bacteriological and physiological, 243-5, 254-7, 264-70
- Revelstoke, 2nd Baron, 447
- Reynolds, Lawrence, 281
- rheumatism, 169, 172, 174, 194; bacteriology of, 137n
- rhizophora* mangle, 203
- Richardson, John, 451
- Richardson, Richard, 171
- Richardson, Samuel, 181
- rickets, 149, 150n
- Riddle, John, 90
- Ringrose, Basil, 195-7, 201
- Riolan, J., Jr, 367
- Ritvo, Lucille B., 465-6
- Robertson, John, 131n, 132n, 152n
- Robinson, Tancred, 176
- Rochester Cathedral excavations, 207-9
- Rockefeller Foundation, 128, 300, 302, 485
- Rogers, John, 163n, 168-71, 175-6, *see also* "Oleum Arthriticum"
- Rogers, Miss (dau. of John Rogers), 176
- Roland, Charles G., (rev.), 231-2
- Roll-Hansen, Nils, 255n, 257n
- Rolls, Roger, Jean and John R. Guy, 240
- Rose, M. E., 479
- Rosenberg, Charles E., 127n, 226-7, 382n
- Rosenthal, Franz, 91
- Rosenthal, Friedrich Christian, 31n
- Rose, Wickliffe, 485
- Rosner, David and Gerald Markowitz, 353
- Rosner, Lisa, 101, 358
- Ross, Sir Ronald, 73, 74-8, 79, 80, 81, 82, 292, 321, 323n, 327n, 329-30; malaria, preventive measures, 293, 294-5
- Rossi, John Charles Felix, 463
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 309-10
- Roux, Emile, 246
- Roux, Wilhelm, 468
- Royal College of Physicians of London, 35, 36, 44, 45, 93, 162, 164-5, 174, 287, 288n, 442, 444, 448, 449, 450, 451, 456, 457
- Royal College of Surgeons of England, 35, 130; Library, 183n; Muscum, 211
- Royal Society, 74, 162, 163n, 164, 169, 170, 171, 174, 183, 204, 265, 343-4, 354, 434; *Philosophical Transactions*, 74, 344
- Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 79; *Year Book*, 78n
- "Royal Tincture", 176
- Royal Veterinary College, 113-14
- Rubin, Davida, 349
- Rudolphi, Karl Asmund, 3, 5, 12, 14, 15-19, 20, 21, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32-3
- Rush, Benjamin, 107, 108
- Russell, A. J. II., 299
- Russell, John, 4th Duke of Bedford, 168
- Russell, K. F., 369
- Russell, P. F., 304
- Russell, William, 382n
- Rutherford, Baron, 412
- Rutland, 3rd Duke of, 163
- Rütten, Thomas, 90
- Rutty, William, 164n, 164
- Ryle, John, 454
- S
- Sabbah, Guy, 352-3
- Sachs, David, 477
- sago, 200
- Sallares, Robert, 87, 89-90
- Salmonella cholerae-suis* *see* hog-cholera bacillus
- Sanborn, Franklin B., 385
- Sanderson, J. S. Burdon, 133n, 158n
- Sanderson, Michael, 131n
- Sanitary Record*, 67
- Sapire, Hilary, (rev.), 475-6
- Sargant, William, 447
- sassafras tea, 175
- Saudan, Guy, 111-12
- Saunders, Alison, 345
- Savigny, Karl Friedrich von, 19n
- Sawkins, Capt. Richard, 195
- Schäfer, E. A., 133n
- Scharlieb, Mary, 338
- Schaudinn, Fritz, 258n
- Schelling, F. W. J., 21-3, 25, 32, 471
- Schenectady, Union College, 315n
- Schiebinger, Londa, 473
- Schiller, Johann C. F. von, 343
- schizophrenia, 106
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 19n
- Schneider, Kurt, 106
- Schneider, William II., (rev.), 347-8
- Schnelle, Thomas, 244
- Schorske, Carl, 477
- Schouten, A., 240
- Schweinitz, Emil de, 246
- Science Progress*, 77-8
- scientific medicine, 107-8, 125-59
- Scotland: asylum mortality rates, 437; General Board of Control, 437; medical education, 18th-c., 358; smallpox inoculation, 18th-c., 403-29; *The statistical account of Scotland*, 405, 405-7, 409-17, 420-9
- Scott, Harold II., 70, 98, 100
- Scurfield, Harold, 138n
- scurvy, 70, 196, 198, 200; Lady Sedley's cure for, 203n; prevention and treatment, 17th c., 191, 200, 203
- Secker, Thomas, Archbishop of Canterbury, 168
- secretin, 137n
- Seddon, Herbert, 451
- self-medication, 165, 166, 176, 177, 181-2, 184, 185
- Semmelweis, Ignaz P., 218
- serology *see* immunity, humoral theory of
- seventeenth-century medicine and science: bezoar stones, 203; chemical pharmacy, 227-8; health advice, 200; Liège, Collège des Médecins, 482-3; medical instruments, 218;

Index

- seventeenth-century medicine and science
(cont'd): medical remedies, 200; midwives, 217; Paracelsian doctrine, Marburg, 227-8; religion and medicine, 164; ships' surgeons, 187-206; spas, France, 223; stomach disorders, treatment, 194, 200, 204; surgery on board ship, 197n; Tuscan epidemics, 351-2; venereal disease, 199
- Shapin, Steven, 472
- Shapiro, Carolyn G., (rev.), 108-9
- Sharp, Capt. Bartholomew, 195, 198
- Shaw, Anthony Batty, 272, 288
- Sheehan, John, 225
- Sheffield, 129-59; Firth College, 130n; medical practice, changes in, 136-9, 140, 141, 148, 151-2, 154-9 *passim*; NHI Panel Practitioners' Committee, 150-1; public health, 131-2, 134, 138-9, 153, 154, 157-8; Technical School, 131n; Union Workhouse, 138n, *see also* hospitals, UK
- Sheffield University, 130-1, 133-4, 139, 149, 153, 154, 157, 158; Medical School, 130-2, 134, 135-7, 138-43, 140-1, 142, 145-50, 153-7
- Shepherd, John, 234-5
- Sheppard, R. L., 320
- Sherrington, C. S., 158n
- Sherwood, Noah, 183n
- Shippen, William, 315
- Shorter, Edward, (rev.), 115-16
- Shortt, S. E. D., 387n; 127n, 387
- Sierra Leone, anti-malaria measures, 293
- silicosis, 138, 353
- Simon, Bennett, 478
- Simon, John, 104
- Simpson, William J. R., 74, 76
- Sinclair, Sir John, 405, 406
- Sinclair, S. D., 294
- Sinton, J. A., 292, 297, 298
- skin diseases, 55, 199; sulphur springs, 203
- skin grafts, 280
- Slack, Paul, 97-8, 99-100
- sleeping sickness, 475-6
- Sleeping Sickness Bulletin*, 80
- Sleeping Sickness Bureau, 327n
- Sloane, Sir Hans, 162, 164, 166n, 169, 170, 171, 176, 188
- smallpox, 199, 304, 346, 352
- smallpox inoculation, 315-16; England, 18th-c., 404, 411, 412, 425; mortality levels, 18th-c., 403-5, 409-11, 422-5; religious objections, 173, 405-6, 414-17, 420-1
- 'Smallpox inoculation and demographic trends in eighteenth-century Scotland', 403-29
- smallpox vaccination, 316, 403, 425
- Smee, Alfred, 40, 48
- Smellie, William, 217
- Smethurst, Thomas, 54, 58
- Smith, F. B., 271
- Smith, J. R., 404
- Smith, Madeleine, 54, 66
- Smith, R. J. Pyc, 138n
- Smith, Roger, (rev.), 341-2
- Smith, Wesley D., 90, 102
- Smout, T. C., 416n
- Smuts, Jan, 451
- Snow, John, 234, 357-8
- Social Darwinism, 387, 398, 468, *see also* eugenics; hereditarianism
- Society for the Study of Addiction, 110
- Society of Antiquaries, 162, 163n
- Society of Apothecaries, 35, 130, 135n
- Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 74
- Society of Tropical Medicine of Philadelphia *see* American Society of Tropical Medicine
- Soemmering, Samuel Thomas, 1-10, 12-14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 25-6, 27, 32
- Solingen, Cornelis, 120
- Soloway, Richard A., (rev.), 225-6
- Soranus of Ephesus, 87, 360
- 'The soul and the brain between anatomy and *Naturphilosophie* in the early nineteenth century', 1-33
- South Africa, British concentration camps, 326
- Spain: medieval medicine, 228-9; trade in drugs and medicines, 17th-c., 194-5, 203n
- Spalding Gentlemen's Society, 160n
- spas, 103, 223-4, 484
- Spencer, Terence, 458
- spontaneous generation, 255n, 257
- "Spotted Fever", 198, 203
- Sprat, Thomas, 344
- sprue, 72
- Spurzheim, Johann Caspar, 10
- Stahl, Georg, 258, 355
- Stansfield, Dorothy, 354
- statistics: fatal poisonings, 56, 57; murder by poisoning, 57; suicide, 57
- Stein zum Altenstein, Karl Freiherr von, 31
- sterilization: 225, 379, 386, 388, 395n, 398, 400, 401, *see also* eugenics
- Still, Andrew Taylor, 348
- Stoddart, W. H. B., 438-9
- Stokman, M. J. C., 240
- Stoll, Maximilian, 12
- stomach disorders, 185, 197, 199, 200, 205; treatment for, 17th-c., 194, 200, 204
- Storch, Johannes, 473
- Strachan, H., 234
- Strong, Richard Pearson, 72-3
- Stubbe, Henry, 344
- Stukeley, Adlard, 163
- Stukeley, Elizabeth, 163n, 166n
- Stukeley, Frances, 163n
- 'William Stukeley and the gout', 160-86
- Sturdy, Steve, 'The political economy of scientific medicine: science, education and the transformation of medical practice in Sheffield, 1890-1922', 125-59
- suicide, by poisoning, 53, 57, 59
- Sullivan, Frank J., 466
- Summers, Anne, (rev.), 234-5
- Sun Yat-Sen, 74
- surgery, 197n, 279-80, 281, 285, 337-8, 393
- Surtees, John, 485
- Surtees Society, 160n
- Sutton, Bland, 82
- Sutton, Daniel, 422
- Swan, 17th-c. captain, 196, 198, 200
- Swann, John, (rev.), 224-5
- Swedish Society of Medicine, Library, 240

Index

- Swete, Horace, 273
Swieten, Gerhard van, 12
swine fever, 246
Sydenham, Thomas, 169, 195n, 199, 411
syphilis, 326, 359; cause of insanity, 134n
- T**
Taiwan, 322
Talcott, Selden H., 390n
Taylor, Alfred Swaine, 58, 66
Tello, J. Francisco, 465
Temkin, Owsei, 87, 90-1, 343, 360, 370n, 471, 481
Tenon, Jacques, 306n, 307n, 308,
Thane, Pat, (rev.), 339-40, 479
Thearle, M. John, (rev.), 234
Théodoridès, Jean, 350-1
Theophrastus of Eresus, 470-1
therapeutics, 141, 142; 18th-c., 177, 181, *see also* diet; electrotherapeutics
thermography *see* medical imaging
Thin, 19th-c. doctor, 82
Thomas, Gordon, 232
Thompson, C. J. S., 92
Thompson, David, 479
Thucydides, 90, 239
thyroid extract, 137n
tick typhus, 203, 205
Tidy, Lethaby, 449
The Times, 59
Tissot, Samuel-Auguste, 111-12
tobacco, 193, 204-5
Tobey, H. A., 382n
tomography, radiological, 110-11
tonsillectomies, 279, 280
tonsils, 194
Toogood, Jonathan, 61
Toronto University, 143, 147n
torture, medical, 232
totaquina *see* quinine substitutes
Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 78, 79, 81, 82
Transzentalphilosophie, 10, 23n
trepanation, 281
Treves, Sir Frederick, 105-6
trichinosis, 72
Trombley, Stephen, 105-6
tropical diseases, 70; and greenhouse effect, 71, *see also* dengue; filariasis; leprosy; malaria; paragonimiasis; sleeping sickness; sprue; trichinosis; yellow fever
Tropical Diseases Bulletin, 80, 81, 82
Tropical Diseases Bureau, 77, 80-1
tropical medicine, 71, 100, 360, 475-6
tropical medicine and hygiene, journals of, 70-83
tropics, European mortality in, 98-9, 292, 329
Trotter, Mildred, 209
Trowbridge, Carol, 348
tuberculosis, 99, 131n, 280, 285, 346, 353; in asylums, 430-1, 432, 435, 438, 439-40; Home Office Committee on, 134n; notification schemes, 131-2, 153n
Tunstall, James, 62, 63, 66
Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 309
Turner, Trevor, (rev.), 219-22
- turpentine, oil of, 166
twentieth-century medicine and science: health care administration, 128-30; laboratory science and medical practice, 125-30, 131-59 *passim*; medical education, 125, 127n, 132, 140, 147-50, 155; medical practice, changes in, 125-30; tomography, radiological, 110-11, *see also* hospitals
Twort, Frederick, 248-50, 267n-8n
typhus, 352
Tyson, Richard, 174n
- U**
UK: Board of Control, 430, 432, 437-8, 440-1; Board of Education, 140, 147, 148, 149; civic universities, 133n, 158, *see also* Birmingham; Liverpool; Manchester; Sheffield medical practice, changes in, *see* Sheffield; medical reform, campaigns for, 158-9; Ministry of Health, 144, 148n, 157; Schools Medical Service, 285; tuberculosis notification schemes, 131, 132n, 153n; University Grants Committee, 147, 148n, 149-50, *see also* England; Great Britain; hospitals; National Health Insurance; National Health Service; public health
ulcers, 279; gastric, 281
Ullmann, Manfred, 470
ultrasound *see* medical imaging
universities *see* individual cities
University Grants Committee, 147, 148n, 149-50
USA: aging in, 339-40; Archibald Church Medical Library, Chicago, 184n; Bureau of Science of the Philippines, 72; eugenics, 225, 226, 379-402; gastroenterology, 109; hospital system, 226-7; journals of tropical medicine and hygiene, 71-2, 79-80; medical education, 318; medical malpractice, 19th-c., 108-9; medicine and science, 107-8, 480-1; mental health policy, 336-7; National Library of Medicine, 184n; New York Academy of Sciences, 106-7; occupational disease, 353; penicillin rationing, 232-3; pharmacy, 115; public health, 316, 335-6; public health education, 235-6, 336; Rockefeller Foundation, 128, 300, 302, 485; scientific medicine, 226-7; Texas health resorts, 484; tropical diseases, 73-4; Virginia, poor relief and health care, 18th-c., 310, *see also* hospitals; immigration
USSR: medical ethics, 231-2; medical torture, 232; 'The doctors' plot' (1953), 231
- V**
vaccine therapy, 142
Valencia, 14th-c., 228-9
Vallance, J. T., 88
Van Zwancenberg, David Francis, 84
Varley, Alan, 148
Vaughan, John, 189
venereal disease, 134n, 199, 285, 326, 359; mercury treatment, 17th-c., 199n
Venereal Diseases Act, 1916, 132n, 134n
Verney, Joseph du, 119

Index

- Verney, Sir Ralph, 461
Vesalius, 371*n*-2*n*, 481
veterinary college *see* London
Vial, Benoit, 113
Victoria University, 131*n*
Virginia, University of *see* Charlottesville
viruses, 350-1; bacterial *see* bacteriophage
vitamins, 154*n*
Voltaire, François Marie Arouet de, 309
Vries, Hugo de, 466
- W**
Wack, Mary, 469
Wafer, Lionel, 191*n*, 195-6, 198, 201-5
Wake, William, Archbishop of Canterbury, 163
Wakley, Thomas, 35, 57, 93
Wallace, Alfred, 398
Wallis, Thomas, 171-2, 173*n*, 173
Walpole, Horace, 181
Walpole, Sir Robert, 168*n*, 173*n*, 173
Walsh, F. M. R., 453
Warburton, William, Bishop of Gloucester, 161*n*, 180
Ward, Henry Baldwin, 80
Ward, Myers, 133*n*
Waring, E. J., 274
Warner, John Harley, 126*n*
Washington, 318-19; National Library of Medicine, 184*n*
water analysis in Britain, 103-4
water cure *see* spas
water-cooler, Spanish, 17th-c., 206*n*
Waterhouse, Benjamin, 316
Watt, Robert, 425
Wear, Andrew: 364*n*, 371*n*, 376*n*; (*rev.*), 97-8
Weatherall, M., 224-5, 232-3
Weatherall, Mark, and Harmke Kamminga, 484
Webb, Steve, 110-11; (*rev.*), 473-4
Webb-Johnson, Alfred, 450
Webster, Charles, 334-5, 479
Webster, Daniel, 319
Wegner, Peter-Christian, 472
Weil, E., 361*n*, 368*n*
Weindling, Paul Julian, 468
Weinstein, Rosemary, (*rev.*), 99-100
Weismann, August, 468
Weisz, George, (*rev.*), 223-4
Wellcome Institute *see* London
Wellcome Research Laboratory, Khartoum, 72
Wellcome Tropical Institute *see* London
Wenckebach, Ernst, 88
Wesley, John, 177
West Africa, 321, 326, 329; anti-malaria measures, 323
West Indies, 187-90, 191, 192-3, 194-5, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 206; healing herbs and trees, 194-5
Weyer, Johann, 351
Whitcombe, Elizabeth, 290*n*, 301*n*, 302*n*
White, Charles, 217
Whitteridge, Gweneth: 361*n*, 364*n*, 365*n*, 366*n*, 369*n*, 371, 374; and Christine English, 362*n*
whooping cough, 422
Widdowson, Elsie M., 241
- Wilkinson, Lise, (*rev.*), 100-1, 113-14, 351
Williams, Dawson, 73
Williams, Lesley M., 485
Williams, Roger, 397
Williamsburg, College of William and Mary, 316, 317
Williamson, John, 414
Williamson, John (Caithness surgeon), 413
Williamson, Sir Joseph, 189, 190
Willis, Robert, 369-70, 372, 374
Willis, Thomas, 119
Wills, W. H., 58
Wilson, Charles McMoran *see* Moran of Manton, 1st Baron
Wilson, John *see* Moran of Manton, 2nd Baron
Wilson, the Hon. G. H., 455
Winant, Gil, 451
Wintle, Michael, (*rev.*), 478-9
Wise, Francis, 462
Wollaston, William, 170
Wollheim, Richard, 477
Wollman, Eugène, 270
women: Centre for Cross-Cultural Research on Women, 233; discrimination against, 64, 65; gender and scientific enquiry, 229; mental health, 338; *see also* feminism; gynaecology; menstrual disorders; obstetrics
Wood, Zachariah, 364*n*, 366, 367-8, 374
Woodham-Smith, Cecil, 234
Woolgar, Steve, 484
Worboys, M., 330
Workmen's Compensation (Refractories Industry) Act, 1919, 138*n*
Wren, Christopher, 162
Wright, Sir Almroth, 142*n*, 448-9, 457
Wyatt, James, 463
Wynne, Anna, 484
Wynne, W. P., 138*n*, 142*n*
- X**
X-ray CT *see* medical imaging
- Y**
Yale University Library, 160*n*
Yates, A. G., 137*n*, 138*n*, 139*n*
yellow fever, 79, 198, 206, 360
Yorkshire Council of the British Empire Cancer Campaign, 150*n*
Young, Arthur, 403
Young, James Harvey, 96
Young, Robert M., 118, 472
- Z**
Zahar, Alexander, (*rev.*), 101
Zaire, sleeping sickness, 475-62
Zander, Jonas, 120
Zerner, Henri, 345
Zilboorg, Gregory, 220
Zuck, David, (*rev.*), 357-8