

THIRD QUARTER

JULY, 1928

THE
JOURNAL
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY
OF
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

With which are incorporated the Proceedings of the
Society of Biblical Archaeology

July



1928

JULY 15

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY
74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W.1

Price Fifteen Shillings

INDEXES

TO THE
TRANSACTIONS AND JOURNAL
OF THE
ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

FOR THE YEARS 1827-1888.

Price Four Shillings and Sixpence.

FOR THE YEARS 1889-1903.

Price Four Shillings and Sixpence.

Members are asked to sell or present the following numbers of the R.A.S. Journal:—

OLD SERIES.

1842. Vol. XIII. 1848. Pt. II. 1861. Pt. III.

NEW SERIES.

1870. Vol. IV, Pt. II. 1882. Vol. XIV, Pts. III, IV.
1873. Vol. VI, Pt. II. 1883. Vol. XV, Pts. I, II.
1879. Vol. XI, Pt. III. 1885. Vol. XVII, Pt. IV.
1881. Vol. XIII, Pt. I.

PRESENT SERIES.

1903. Pts. I, III. 1920. Pts. I, IV.
1904. Pts. I, II, III. 1921. Pt. I.

Also Vols. I to IV, inclusive, of the Proceedings of
The Society of Biblical Archæology.

LONDON :

THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY,
74 GROSVENOR STREET, W.1.

RULES RELATING TO MEMBERSHIP AND SUBSCRIPTIONS

3. (a) Members shall be divided into three classes :—

(1) Resident Members ; those who usually reside or have a place of business within the London Postal Area.

(2) Non-resident Members ; those who usually reside outside, and have not a place of business within, the above-stated Area.

(3) Honorary Members and Foreign Extraordinary Members admitted as hereinafter provided.

(b) Members in the first two classes are hereinafter designated Ordinary Members.

4. Any person desirous of becoming an Ordinary Member must be nominated by one Member and seconded by another, of whom one must act on a personal knowledge that the candidate is likely to be a suitable and useful Member ; and the nominating Member shall address the Secretary in writing and give the candidate's name, address, and occupation, or status, and shall state to which of the aforesaid classes the candidate desires to be admitted.

17. The annual subscriptions of Ordinary Members shall be as follows :—

| | £ | s. | d. |
|--|---|----|----|
| Resident Members | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Non-resident Members residing in the British Isles | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Non-resident Members residing abroad | 1 | 10 | 0 |

19. An Ordinary Member may compound for all future annual subscriptions by paying in lieu thereof one sum calculated according to the Member's age and category as follows :—

Under 40 years of age : Eleven times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

Between 40 and 60 years of age : Nine times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

Over 60 years of age : Seven times the annual subscription as laid down in Rule 17.

23. The first payment of subscription is due on election, but if a Member be elected in November or December of any year, the first annual subscription paid by him shall cover the year beginning on the 1st January next after his election.

24. Annual subscriptions shall be due on the first day of January of each year.

Every member of the Society whose subscription is paid is entitled to receive the quarterly *Journal* post free.

P.T.O.

When proposing a candidate for election, this form may be filled in and sent to the Secretary, Royal Asiatic Society, 74 Grosvenor Street, London, W. 1.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

CERTIFICATE OF RECOMMENDATION

*being desirous of becoming a Member
of the ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY, we, whose names are
hereunto subscribed, do hereby recommend
to the Society as a Candidate.*

Proposer

Secunder

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S PUBLICATIONS

ON SALE AT THE ROOMS OF THE SOCIETY

74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W. 1

ORIENTAL TRANSLATION FUND

NEW SERIES

(1-5) REHATSEK (E.). Mir Khwānd's "Rauzat-us-Safā" or "Garden of Purity". 1891 to 1894. Price 12s. 6d. a volume (7s. 6d.).

(6) TAWNEY (C. H.). The Kathā Koṣa. 1895. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(7) RIDDING (Miss C. M.). Bāṇa's Kādambarī. 1896. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(8) COWELL (E. B.) and THOMAS (F. W.). Bāṇa's Harṣa Carita. 1897. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(9) CHENERY (T.). The first twenty-four Maḳāmāts of al Harīrī. 1898. Second Edition. 1926. Price 19s. (12s. 6d.).

(10) STEINGASS (F.). The last twenty-four Maḳāmāta of al Harīrī. 1898. Price 19s. (12s.).

(11) GASTER (M.). The Chronicles of Jerahmeel. 1899. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(12) DAVIDS (Mrs. Rhys). The Dhamma Sangani. 1900. Second edition. 1923. Price £1 5s. (£1 0s. 10d.).

(13) BEVERIDGE (Mrs. H.). Life and Memoirs of Gulbadan Begum. 1902. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).

(14, 15) WATERS (T.). On Yuan Chwang's Travels. Edited by T. W. Rhys Davids and S. W. Bushell. 1904-5. Price 12s. 6d. a volume (7s. 6d.).

(16) WHINFIELD (E. H.) and MIRZA MUHAMMAD KAZWINI. The Lawā'ih of Jāmī. Facsimile of an old MS., with a translation and a preface on the influence of Greek philosophy upon Sufism. Reprinted, 1928. Price 10s. (7s. 6d.).

(17) BARNETT (L. D.). Antagaḍa-dasāo and Anuttarava-vāiyya-dasāo. From the Prakrit. 1907. Price 6s. 6d. (4s. 6d.).

(18) KEITH (A. Berriedale). The Sāṅkhāyana Āraṇyaka. 1908. Price 6s. 6d. (4s. 6d.).

(19, 22) ROGERS (A.). Memoirs of Jahāngīr. Edited by H. Beveridge. Vol. I, 1909. Vol. II, 1914. Price 12s. 6d. a volume (7s. 6d.).

(20) NICHOLSON (R. A.). The Tarjumān al-Ashwaq of Ibn al-'Arabī. Text and Translation. 1911. Price 9s. 6d. (6s.).

- (21) WARDROP (Miss M.). *The Man in the Panther's Skin*. By Shot'ha Rust'haveli. 1912. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).
- (22) WARDROP (O.). *Visramiani*. *The Story of the Loves of Vis and Ramin*. A romance of Ancient Persia. Translated from the Georgian Version. Price 12s. 6d. (7s. 6d.).
- (23) UI (Professor). *Vaisesika Philosophy*, according to the *Dasapadartha Sastra*. Chinese Text and Translation. Edited by F. W. Thomas. 1918. Price 9s. 6d. (6s.).
- (24) SALMON (W. H.). *The Ottoman Conquest of Egypt from the Arabic Chronicle of Ibn Iyas*. 1921. Price 8s. 6d. (7s.).
- (25) GASTER (M.). *El-Asatir, or The Samaritan Apocalypse of Moses*. 1927. Price 12s. 6d. (10s. 6d.).
- (26) MARGOLIOUTH (D. S.). *The Table-talk of a Mesopotamian Judge*, being the first part of the *Nishwār al-Muḥāḍarah* or *Jāmi' al-Tawārikh* of Abu 'Alī al-Muḥassin al-Tanūkhī (*text*). Edited from the Paris MS. 1922. Price 12s. 6d. (10s. 6d.).
- (27) MARGOLIOUTH (D. S.). Translation of the above. 1923. Price 15s. (12s. 6d.).
- (28) AL-BABU 'L-HĀDĪ 'ASHAR. *A Treatise on the Principles of Shī'ite Theology* by Hasan B. Yusuf B. 'Alī Ibnu 'l-Mutahhar Al-Hillī. Translated by the Rev. W. M. Miller. 10s. (9s.).

ASIATIC SOCIETY MONOGRAPHS

- (1) GERINI (G. E.). *Researches on Ptolemy's Geography (Further India and the Indo-Malay Peninsula)*. 8vo. 1909. Price 19s. (12s.).
- (2) WINTERNITZ (M.). *Catalogue of Sanskrit MSS. in the R.A.S., with an Appendix by F. W. Thomas*. 8vo. 1902. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).
- (3) HIRSCHFELD (H.). *New Researches into the Composition and Exegesis of the Qoran*. 4to. 1902. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.). *Out of print*.
- (4) DAMES (M. Longworth). *The Baloch Race*. 8vo. 1904. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).
- (5) LE STRANGE (G.). *Mesopotamia and Persia in the Fourteenth Century A.D., from the Nuzhat-al-Kulūb of Hamd-Allah Mustawfi*. 8vo. 1903. *Out of print*.
- (6) BROWNE (E. G.). *Chahār Maqāla of Nidhāmī-i-'Arūdī-i-Samarqandī*. 8vo. 1899. *Out of print*.

(7) CODRINGTON (O.). A Manual of Musalman Numismatics. 8vo. 1906. Price 9s. 6d. (5s.).

(8) GRIERSON (G. A.). The Piśāca Languages of North-West India. 8vo. 1906. *Out of print.*

(9, 10) DAMES (M. Longworth). Popular Poetry of the Baloches. Text and translation. Two vols. 8vo. 1907. Price 19s. (11s. 6d.).

(11) SAYCE (A. H.) and PINCHES (T. G.). The Tablet from Yuzgat in the Liverpool Institute of Archæology. 8vo. 1907. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).

(12) BAILEY (T. Grahame). The Languages of the Northern Himalayas, being studies in the Grammar of Twenty-six Himalayan Dialects. 8vo. 1908. *Out of print.*

(13) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Kanauri Vocabulary. 8vo. 1911. Price 4s. (2s. 6d.).

(14) LE STRANGE (Guy). Description of the Province of Fārs, in Persia, from the MS. of Ibn-al-Balkhī. 8vo. 1912. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).

(15) BRANDSTETTER (R.). An Introduction to Indonesian Linguistics, translated by C. O. Blagden. 8vo. 1916. Price 9s. 6d. (6s.).

(16) PINCHES (T. G.). Tablets from Lagaś and other Babylonian Sites in the possession of R. Berens. 8vo. 1915. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 6d.).

(17) GRIERSON (G. A.) and BARNETT (L. D.). Lallā-Vākyāni. 1920. Price 19s. (12s. 6d.).

(18) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Linguistic Studies from the Himalayas. 1920. Price 15s. (12s. 6d.).

(19) GAIRDNER (W. H. T.). Al-Ghazzālī's Mishkāt al-Anwār. A Translation with an Introduction. 1924. Price 8s. (6s. 8d.).

(20) PRAN NATH (Dr.). A Study in the Economic Condition of Ancient India. (*In the Press.*)

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY PRIZE PUBLICATIONS FUND

(1) HULTZSCH (E.). Prakṛitarūpavatāra of Simharāja. The Text in Nāgarī characters, with Notes, Introduction, and Index. 8vo. 1909. Price 9s. 6d. (5s.).

(2) BODE (Mrs. M. H.). The Pali Literature of Burma. 8vo. 1909. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 9d.).

(3) HULTZSCH (E.). The Mēghadūta with Vallabha's Commentary. 8vo. 1911. Price 9s. 6d. (5s.).

(4) BRAY (D. de S.). The Life-history of a Brāhūi. 8vo. 1913. Price 6s. 6d. (3s. 9d.).

(5) GRIERSON (G. A.). Ishkāshmi, Zēbaki, and Yāzghulāmi. 1921. Price 14s. (11s. 8d.).

(6) LORIMER (D. L. R.). The Phonology of the Bakhtiari, Badakhshani, and Madaglashti Dialects of Modern Persian. 1922. Price 12s. (10s.).

(7) STCHERBATSKY (Th.). The Central Conception of Buddhism and the meaning of the word Dharma. 1923. Price 12s. 6d. (10s. 5d.).

(8) BAILEY (T. Grahame). Grammar of the Shina (Ṣiṇā) Language. 1925. Price 12s. 6d. (10s. 5d.).

(9) RANDLE (H. N.). Fragments from Diṇnāga. 1926. Price 6s. (5s. 2d.).

(10) MALALASEKARA (G. P.). The Pali Literature of Ceylon. (*In the Press.*)

Centenary Volume of the Royal Asiatic Society 1823-1923. Compiled and edited by F. E. PARGITER. Price 12s. (10s.).

The Centenary Supplement. 1924. Price 10s. net.

JAMES G. FORLONG FUND

(1) HODSON (T. C.). The Primitive Culture of India. 1922. Price 6s. (5s.).

(2) GIBB (H. A. R.). The Arab Conquests of Central Asia. 1923. Price 5s. (4s. 2d.).

(3) RICHMOND (E. T.). Moslem Architecture. 1926. Price 16s. (13s.).

(4) ROSS (Sir E. Denison). Ta'rikh-i Fakhru'd-din Mubarakshāh. Edited from a unique manuscript. 1927. Price 7s. 6d. (6s. 6d.).

The special price to members of the Society is printed beside the full price.

2d. in the shilling allowed to the trade.

3d. in the shilling allowed to the trade if paid for on purchase or in advance.

4d. in the shilling allowed to the trade if purchases made to the amount of £10 and upwards and paid on purchase or in advance.

Oriental Books, Indian & Persian Art, MSS., Bronzes, etc.

Inspect our GALLERY of ORIENTAL ART.

All the books prescribed for students at the School of Oriental Studies and the Universities are kept in stock.

SOME RECENT PUBLICATIONS.

- MANIMEKHALAI. In its historical setting. By RAO BAHADUR S. KRISHNASWAMI AIYANGAR, M.A.
8vo, cloth, pp. xxxv, 236. Price 7s. 6d.
- LANDMARKS OF THE DECCAN. A Comprehensive Guide to the Archæological Remains of the City and Suburbs of Hyderabad, by SYED ALI ASGAR BILGRAMI ASAFJAH. With numerous illustrations.
8vo, cloth, pp. 226. Price 8s.
- PAHWA (THAKARDASS). The Ring of the Indian Bell.
Cr. 8vo, cloth, pp. v, 371. Price 10s.
- EPIC OF GILGAMESH (THE). A new translation from a collation of the Cuneiform Tablets in the British Museum rendered literally into English hexameters. By R. CAMPBELL THOMPSON, M.A., D.Litt.
4to, boards, pp. 60. Price 10s. 6d.
- MOHAMMEDAN SAINTS AND SANCTUARIES IN PALESTINE. By TAUFIK CANAAN. (Luzac's Oriental Religions Series, Vol. v.)
Roy. 8vo, cloth, pp. viii, 331. Price 15s.
- MAYNARD (JOHN A.). Seven years of Old Testament Study. A critical bibliography of Old Testament Research from 1917-24.
Roy. 8vo, cloth, pp. 160. Price 4s. 6d.

LATEST CATALOGUE ISSUED: BIBLIOTHECA ORIENTALIS XXX.

Catalogue of New and Second-hand Books on the Languages, Literature, Peoples, History and Geography of Turkey, Armenia, and Turkistan (424 Nos.). Gratis on application.

LUZAC & CO.,

Oriental and Foreign Booksellers,

Agents to the India Office ; Royal Asiatic Society ; School of Oriental Studies, London ; Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta ; Bihar and Orissa Research Society, India ; Society of Oriental Research, Chicago ; Siam Society, Bangkok, etc., etc.

46 Great Russell Street, London, W.C.1.

(Opposite the British Museum.)

ARTHUR PROBSTHAIN

Oriental Bookseller & Publisher,

41 GREAT RUSSELL STREET, LONDON, W.C. 1.

Catalogues covering all branches of Oriental Literature periodically issued and to be had on application.

Latest Catalogue, No. 38 : China—Language, Literature and Religion.

VOGEL, J. Ph. : **Indian Serpent-Lore, or the Nagas in Hindu Legend and Art.** Cr. 4to. pp. 318, with 30 Plates. 1927. £2 2s.

The Nagas in the Great Epic, Nagas and Buddha, Nagas in Fables and Fairy Tales, etc. Besides the numerous and carefully chosen photographs, to nearly every story is appended a detailed description of its representations in plastic art, with reference to the chief works in which these are produced.

FORKE (A.). The World Conception of the Chinese: their Astronomical, Cosmological, and Physico-Philosophical Speculations. Cr. 8vo. pp. iv, 300. 1925. 16s.

HSÜNTZE : The Moulder of Ancient Confucianism, by HOMER H. DUBS, Ph.D. Cr. 8vo. pp. x, 304. 1927. £1 4s.

HSÜNTZE : Works. Translated from the Chinese by HOMER H. DUBS. Cr. 8vo. pp. 336. 1927. £1 4s.

MO-TZE (Mo-Ti). Works, Ethical and Political. Translated from the Chinese by Y. P. MEI. In the Press.

MO-TZE (Mo-Ti). His Life and Times, by Y. P. MEI. In the Press.

SCARBOROUGH (W.). A Collection of Chinese Proverbs. Revised and enlarged by 600 Proverbs by C. W. ALLAN. Chinese Text in Chinese and Roman Characters, with English Translation. 8vo. pp. vi, 381, 14. 1927. £1 4s.

W. HEFFER & SONS, LTD.

Oriental Booksellers & Publishers,
CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND.

Telephone : 862.

Telegrams and Cables : *Heffer, Cambridge.*

We hold a very extensive stock of select Oriental Books. Classified Catalogues are frequently issued and enquiries for books receive prompt attention.

BOOKS PURCHASED.—Executors and others having to dispose of Collections or Single Volumes of interest are invited to communicate with us.

Some Recent Publications.

AN ASIAN ARCADY. The Land and Peoples of Northern Siam. By REGINALD LE MAY, M.R.A.S., etc., Acting Adviser to the Siamese Government. Lavishly illustrated. Royal 8vo, cloth. 21s. net; postage 9d.

"Only one word to describe this book . . . joyous"—*Rangoon Gazette.*

THE HIMALAYAN LETTERS OF GIPSY DAVY AND LADY BA. Royal 8vo, cloth 15s. net; postage 9d
The record of a long sojourn in the high Himalaya. With three fascinating and highly original maps.

"A pleasant and unusual volume"—*Saturday Review*

THE ARAB CIVILIZATION. By JOSEPH HELL. Translated by S. KHUDA BUKHSH. Demy 8vo, cloth. 8s. 6d. net; postage 6d.

"A brief but masterly account"—*The Statesman*

JAHANGIR'S INDIA. A complete translation of the "Remonstrantie" of Francisco Pelsaert by W. H. MORELAND and P. GEYL. Demy 8vo, cloth. 8s. 6d. net; postage 6d.

A STUDY OF RACES IN THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST. By W. H. WORRELL, Assoc. Prof. of Semitics, Michigan. Demy 8vo, cloth. 8s. 6d. net; postage 6d.

"A stimulating piece of work"—*Near East*

Just Published.

THE PURDAH SYSTEM AND ITS EFFECT ON MOTHERHOOD. By KATHLEEN OLGA VAUGHAN, M.B., sometime Superintendent of His Highness' Diamond Jubilee Zenana Hospital, Srinagar, Kashmir. Preface by LEONARD HILL, M.B., F.R.S. Introduction by HOWARD A. KFLLY, M.D. This book is highly commended by Miss Katherine Mayo. Cr. 8vo, sewed. 2s 6d. net illus Postage 3d.

Send for Latest Lists.

OTTO HARRASSOWITZ, LEIPZIG, *ORIENTAL BOOKSELLER.*

Agent for the Publications of many Learned Societies and direct importations of old and new works from all countries of the whole

ORIENT.

PLEASE REFER TO MY

EPHEMERIDES ORIENTALES

AN ORIENTAL BOOK-LIST REPORTING
ON ACQUISITIONS AND IMPORTATIONS.

LIBRARIES RECENTLY PURCHASED:

PROF. DR. FRIEDRICH HIRTH, Munich.

Sinology.
The Far East.

DR. CARLO GRAF VON LANDBERG, Nizza.

Arabic Literature.
Dialects of the Beduins.

PROF. DR. J. L. HEIBERG, Copenhagen.

Classical Philology and Archæology.
Greek and Roman Authors.
Byzantine Literature.
Italian Humanists.

PROF. DR. JAROMIR TKATSCH, Vienna.

Arabic Literature.
Classical Philology.
Islamic Art.

Catalogues of these Libraries are in preparation and will be sent on application.

THE BOOK OF THE SAINTS OF THE ETHIOPIAN CHURCH

A translation of the Ethiopic Synaxarium (*Mashafa Sēnkēsār*) made from the manuscripts Oriental 660 and 661 in the British Museum, with an Introduction, by Sir E. A. WALLIS BUDGE, Kt, M.A., Litt.D., D.Lit., F.S.A.

In 4 volumes. Demy 8vo. Price £3 3s net

This is the first complete translation of the Ethiopian Synaxarium that has appeared in any language. It gives the lives not only of the saints and martyrs of the Jacobite Church of Egypt but also of many ascetics, monks, and anchorites of later centuries, and throws light on early Christian folklore, on the relations between the Patriarchs of Alexandria, Antioch, Rome, and Constantinople and on the heresies which appeared in the Church in its early years. 300 copies only of this work have been printed, of which 250 are for sale.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
FETTER LANE, LONDON, E. C. 4

Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland

74 GROSVENOR STREET, LONDON, W.1

PATRON

HIS MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY THE KING.

VICE-PATRONS

HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE PRINCE OF WALES.
FIELD-MARSHAL HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE DUKE OF
CONNAUGHT.

THE VICEROY OF INDIA.
THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA.

HONORARY VICE-PRESIDENTS

- 1925 THE RIGHT HON. LORD CHALMERS, P.C., G.C.B.
1925 SIR GEORGE A. GRIERSON, K.C.I.E., PH.D., D.LITT.
1919 REV. A. H. SAYCE, D.LITT., LL.D., D.D.
1922 LIEUT.-COLONEL SIR RICHARD C. TEMPLE, BART.,
C.B., C.I.E., F.S.A.

COUNCIL OF MANAGEMENT FOR 1928-29.

PRESIDENT

- 1928 THE EARL OF RONALDSHAY, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E.

DIRECTOR

- 1927 PROFESSOR D. S. MARGOLIOUTH, M.A., F.B.A., D.LITT.

VICE-PRESIDENTS

- 1926 L. D. BARNETT, Esq., M.A., Litt.D.
1925 L. C. HOPKINS, Esq., I.S.O.
1925 PROFESSOR S. H. LANGDON, M.A., PH.D.
1928 SIR EDWARD MACLAGAN, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E.

HONORARY OFFICERS

- 1928 SIR J. H. STEWART LOCKHART, K.C.M.G., LL.D.
(*Hon. Sec.*).
1928 E. S. M. PEROWNE, Esq., F.S.A. (*Hon. Treasurer*).
1928 A. G. ELLIS, Esq., M.A. (*Hon. Librarian*).

ORDINARY MEMBERS OF COUNCIL

- 1927 A. M. BLACKMAN, Esq., M.A., D.LITT.
1925 C. OTTO BLAGDEN, Esq., M.A., Hon. D.LITT.
1925 G. L. M. CLAUSON, Esq., O.B.E.
1928 A. E. COWLEY, Esq., M.A., D.LITT., F.B.A.
1926 G. R. DRIVER, Esq., M.A.
1927 SIR EDWARD A. GAIT, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.
1925 M. GASTER, Esq., PH.D.
1928 H. A. R. GIBB, Esq.,
1928 LT.-COL. SIR WOLSELEY HAIG, K.C.I.E.
1927 PROFESSOR R. A. NICHOLSON, Litt.D.
1926 SIR E. DENISON ROSS, Kt., C.I.E., PH.D.
1926 SIDNEY SMITH, Esq., M.A.
1928 F. W. THOMAS, Esq., C.I.E., PH.D., M.A., F.B.A.
1925 PROFESSOR R. L. TURNER, M.C., M.A.
1928 SIR OLIVER WARDROP, K.B.E., C.M.G.
1926 W. PERCEVAL YETTS, Esq., O.B.E., M.R.C.S.

SECRETARY AND LIBRARIAN

1927 Mrs. R. W. FRAZER.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

1925 Mrs. M. DAVIS.

ASSISTANT LIBRARIAN

1919 Miss F. H. LATIMER.

HON. SOLICITOR

ALEXANDER HAYMAN WILSON, Esq.,

Westminster Chambers, 5 Victoria Street, S.W. 1.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY'S JOURNAL

JULY, 1928

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| Islam and the Protected Religions. By A. S. TRITTON . | 485 |
| Ibn Khurdādhbih on Musical Instruments. By HENRY GEORGE FARMER, Ph.D. | 509 |
| Confirmation of Endowments to Priests and Officials by Samsi-Adad V and his son Adad-Nirari III and by Sargon in the Reign of Sennacherib. By the late C. W. H. JOHNS, D.D., Litt.D. | 519 |
| Tibetan Documents from Chinese Turkestan. III: The Nob Region. By F. W. THOMAS | 555 |
| The Pig in Ancient Egypt: A Commentary on Two Passages of Herodotus. By WARREN R. DAWSON, F.R.S.E. | 597 |

MISCELLANEOUS COMMUNICATIONS

| | |
|--|-----|
| The Nizamiya Madrasa and Baghdad Topography. By HAROLD BOWEN | 609 |
| Further Note on B.M. MS. Or. 8193. By G. L. M. CLAUSON | 614 |
| The Babylonian Dialogue of Pessimism: The Folly of Hunting. By SAMUEL DAICHES | 615 |
| The Deaths of Alexander the Great and Philip Arrhidæus. By SIDNEY SMITH | 618 |
| Dating by Ashurbanipal and Kandalanu. By SIDNEY SMITH | 622 |
| Another A-Anni-Padda Inscription. By C. J. GADD. . | 626 |
| Harṣa and Christianity. By RAMA SHANKAR TRIPATHI | 629 |
| Erakapatra Nāgarāja. By A. K. COOMARASWAMY . . | 629 |
| The Nam Language. By F. W. THOMAS | 630 |
| All India Oriental Conference | 634 |
| Excavations at Ur, 1927-8. By C. L. WOOLLEY . . . | 635 |

NOTICES OF BOOKS

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| NOGUCHI, Yone. Hokusai. Reviewed by H. Parlett | 643 |
| SANSOM, G. B. An Historical Grammar of Japanese. By H. Parlett | 645 |
| HACKNEY, L. W. Guide-Posts to Chinese Painting. By J. H. S. L. | 648 |
| DINGWALL, K. The Derivation of some Kakiemon Designs on Porcelain. By W. P. Y. | 649 |
| Transactions of the Oriental Ceramic Society. By W. P. YETS | 650 |
| EVANS-WENTZ, W. Y. The Tibetan Book of the Dead. By G. L. M. CLAUSEN | 652 |
| ZARUBIN, I. The Vershik Dialect of the Kanjuti Language. By D. L. R. Lorimer | 654 |
| AUTRAN, C. Sumérien et Indo-européen: L'Aspect Morphologique de la Question. By R. L. T. | 661 |
| BAILEY, T. GRAHAME. Grammar of the Shina (Ṣiṇā) Language. By R. L. T. | 663 |
| CHATTERJI, S. K. The Development and Origin of the Bengali Language. By R. L. TURNER | 666 |
| 'ABDU 'R-RAḤMĀN. The Mirror of Poetry. By D. C. Phillott | 668 |

Indica by L. D. Barnett

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. AYYANGAR, P. T. S. The Stone Age in India | 668 |
| 2. BANERJI-SĀSTRĪ, A. Asura India | 669 |
| 3. PRADHAN, S. N. Chronology of Ancient India | 670 |
| 4. BANDYOPADHYAYA, N. C. Development of Hindu Polity and Political Theories | 671 |
| 5. WILLMAN-GRABOWSKA, HELENA. Les Composés Nominaux dans le Śatapathabrāhmaṇa | 672 |
| 6. GUÉRINOT, A. La Religion Djaina | 673 |
| 7. JAIN, K. Bhagavān Mahāvīr aur Mahātmā Buddh. | 674 |
| 8. GURNER, C. W. A Century of Passion | 675 |
| 9. KAVIRAJ, G. The Siddhānta-ratna (with Commentary) of Baladeva Vidyābhūṣaṇa | 675 |
| 10. SHARMA, B. N., and UPĀDHYĀYA, B. The Prākṛita Prakāśa of Vararuchi | 675 |

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| 11. HOSHING, J. S. The Mānsatattvaviveka of Viśvanātha Nyāyapañchānana Bhattachārya | 675 |
| 12. M. Ganganatha JHA. Kavyaparakasha of Mammata | 676 |
| 13. NAG, K. Greater India | 676 |
| 14. BAGCHI, P. C. India and China | 676 |
| 15. CHATTERJEE, B. R. Indian Culture in Java and Sumatra | 677 |
| 16. BANERJI, B. Dawn of New India | 677 |
| 17. MÍŚRA, M. S. Kalyāpad-dharma-sarvasvam | 678 |
| 18. SATHE, P. B. The Discourses on the Pūrva Mimānsā System | 679 |
| PENZER, N. M. The Ocean of Story. By Jarl Charpentier | 679 |
| ALTEKAR, A. S. A History of Village Communities in Western India. By P. R. Cadell | 682 |
| Survey of International Affairs. By P. R. Cadell | 687 |
| BONNERJEA, B. L'Ethnologie du Bengale. By C. E. A. W. O. | 688 |
| RAYCHAUDHURI, H. Political History of Ancient India from the Accession of Parikshit to the Extinction of the Gupta Dynasty. By C. E. A. W. O. | 689 |
| JOHANSSON, K. F. Etymologisches und Wortgeschichtliches. By Jarl Charpentier | 692 |
| CANAAN, T. Muhammadan Saints and Sanctuaries in Palestine. By R. P. Dewhurst | 693 |
| PAVRY, C. E. Iranian Studies. By R. P. Dewhurst | 694 |
| BROWNE, E. G. A Year among the Persians. By R. P. Dewhurst | 695 |
| MARGOLIOUTH, J. P. Supplement to the Thesaurus Syriacus of R. Payne Smith. By M. Gaster | 697 |
| SCHOLEM, G. Sefer Ha-Tamar. By M. Gaster. | 698 |
| EISENSTEIN, J. D. Ozar Massāoth. By H. Hirschfeld | 699 |
| PALACIOS, M. A. Abenházam de Córdoba y su Historia Critica de las Ideas Religiosas. By D. S. M. | 700 |
| PARET, Dr. B. Früharabische Liebesgeschichten: ein Beitrag zur vergleichenden Literaturgeschichte. By D. S. M. | 703 |
| WIENER, H. M. The Altars of the Old Testament. By H. Hirschfeld | 704 |
| GABRIEL-ROUSSEAU. Le Mausolée des Princes Sa'diens à Marrakech. By A. S. Fulton | 705 |

| | PAGE |
|--|------|
| LUCKENBILL, D. D. Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylonia, Vols. I and II. By S. Langdon . . . | 706 |
| FREIMAN, I. and Wsewolod Miller: Ossetisch-Russisch- Deutsches Wörterbuch. By O. W. | 709 |
| Sir George Grierson and the <i>Linguistic Survey of India</i> . | 711 |
| NOTES OF THE QUARTER | 719 |
| ANNIVERSARY MEETING | 720 |
| PRINCIPAL CONTENTS OF FOREIGN ORIENTAL JOURNALS . | 740 |
| PRESENTATIONS AND ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY . . | 745 |

OBITUARY NOTICES

| | |
|---|-----|
| Émile Senart. By F. W. Thomas | 751 |
| Canon W. H. T. Gairdner. By T. Grahame Bailey . . | 760 |

J.R.A.S. 1928 Pt. II (APRIL).

CORRIGENDA

- p. 293, last line, *for* 1912 *read* 1913.
- p. 305, l. 13, *for* occures *read* occurs.
- p. 315, text, l. 3, *for* yè *read* yē.
- p. 316, l. 23, *for* àka *read* àks.

To face p. 485.]