

THE JOURNAL OF  
AFRICAN  
HISTORY



EDITED BY

J. D. FAGE, A. G. HOPKINS,  
S. MARKS & R. A. OLIVER

VOLUME XIV · 1973 · NUMBER 2



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

£2.50 NET · \$7.50 IN U.S.A. SUBSCRIPTION PRICE £7.00 · \$23.00 IN U.S.A.

# THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

## ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

J. F. ADE AJAYI (Lagos)	J. M. LONSDALE (Trinity College, Cambridge)
A. ADU BOAHEN (Legon)	G. MATHEW (Oxford)
HENRI BRUNSCHWIG (École Pratique des Hautes Études, Paris)	B. A. OGOT (Nairobi)
J. DESMOND CLARK (University of California, Berkeley)	YVES PERSON (Paris)
PHILIP D. CURTIN (Wisconsin)	J. STENGERS (Université Libre, Brussels)

---

© Cambridge University Press, 1973

## PERMISSIONS

For permission to reproduce material from *The Journal of African History*, please apply to the London or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A. is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*The Journal of African History* is published quarterly.

Single parts £2.50 net (\$7.50 in the U.S.A.).

Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of a volume (which includes postage) is £7.00 net (\$23.00 in the U.S.A.).

Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher (in the U.S.A. and Canada to the American branch).

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the U.S.A. and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay.

Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.

---

## PUBLISHED BY

THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB

American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022