

# EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRY

THE JOURNAL OF THE ASSOCIATION OF EUROPEAN PSYCHIATRISTS

ISSN 0924-9338

May 2002

Vol. 17 No. 3 p. 115-174



## EDITORIAL

- 115 **Happy birthday neuroleptics! 50 year later: *la folie du doute***  
*E. Stip.*

## REVIEWS

- 120 **Fringe phenotypes in autism: a review of clinical, biochemical and cognitive studies**  
*V. Goussé, et al.*
- 129 **Tardive dyskinesias and antipsychotics: a review**  
*P.-M. Llorca, et al.*

## ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- 139 **Patients' and relatives' satisfaction with psychiatric services in a large catchment area in Rome**  
*A. Gigantesco, et al.*
- 148 **Predictors of noncompliance in males with first-episode schizophrenia, schizophreniform and schizoaffective disorder**  
*V. Novak-Grubic, R. Tavcar*
- 155 **Cognitive patterns in subtypes of schizophrenia**  
*P. Brazo, et al.*
- 163 **New aspects in the treatment of heroin dependence with special reference to neurobiological aspects**  
*D. Ladewig, et al.*

## CASE REPORTS

- 167 **Modafinil monotherapy in depression**  
*K.R. Kaufman et al.*
- 170 **Switching to amisulpride due to hepatic complications**  
*O. Yagdiran et al.*

## LETTER TO THE EDITOR

- 172 **Upper-extremity self-amputation in a case with schizophrenia**  
*T. Kobayashi, et al.*



ELSEVIER



## ÉDITIONS ELSEVIER

23, rue Linois  
75724 Paris cedex 15, France  
<http://www.elsevier.fr>

A member of Elsevier Science  
Éditions scientifiques et médicales Elsevier  
SAS au capital de 12 198 000 € - 399 113 877 RCS Paris

*Subscription conditions,  
instructions to authors,  
the contents of each issue as well  
as the abstracts of the articles  
published in European Psychiatry  
are available on the website of  
Éditions scientifiques et médicales  
Elsevier: [www.elsevier.fr](http://www.elsevier.fr)*

**SFM**  
Syndicat National de la Presse Médicale  
et des professions de santé

### Desk editor - Brad Stucky

Tel.: (33) 01 45 58 98 31 - Fax: (33) 01 71 72 46 53 - E-mail: [europsy@elsevier.fr](mailto:europsy@elsevier.fr)

### Advertising - Elisabeth de la Fuente

Tel.: (33) 01 45 58 98 93/98 15 - Fax: (33) 01 71 72 46 54 - E-mail: [pub1@elsevier.fr](mailto:pub1@elsevier.fr)

### Subscriptions - Françoise Audiger

Tel.: (33) 01 71 72 45 26 - Fax: (33) 01 71 72 46 64 - E-mail: [abt1@elsevier.fr](mailto:abt1@elsevier.fr)

Consulting translator: P. Rousseau-Cunningham

### 2002 (Vol. 17) Annual subscription; 8 issues:

European Union : Individuals 230 €; Institutions 450 €.

Rest of the world: Individuals 260 € or US\$ 291; Institutions 480 € or US\$ 537.

Full rates are listed on the subscription form in this issue. \* Special subscription conditions for individuals: payment must be direct from the individual and subscription delivery to the individual's address.

Address order and payment to Éditions Elsevier; payment by check or credit card (CB, EuroCard, MasterCard or Visa: indicate no. and expiration date); by transfer: CCP Paris no 30041 00001 1904540 H 020/70.

Subscriptions begin 4 weeks after receipt of payment and start with the first issue of the calendar year. Back issues and volumes are available from the publisher. Claims for missing issues should be made within 6 months of publication. Includes air delivery.

No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Because of rapid advances in the medical sciences, independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made.

Although all advertisement material is expected to conform to ethical (medical) standards, inclusion in this publication does not constitute a guarantee or endorsement of the quality or value of such product or of the claims made of it by its manufacturer.

This journal and the individual contributions contained in it are protected by the copyright of Editions scientifiques et médicales Elsevier SAS, and the following terms and conditions apply to their use:

**Photocopying** – Single photocopies and single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws. Permission of the publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special rates are available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for non-profit educational classroom use.

Users may clear permissions and make payment through the Centre Français d'Exploitation du Droit de la Copie, 20, rue des Grands Augustins, F – 75006 PARIS (France).

**Derivative Works** – Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the publisher is required for resale or distribution outside of the institution.

Permission of the publisher is required for all other derivative works, including compilations or translations.

**Electronic Storage** – Permission of the publisher is required to store electronically any material contained in this journal, including any article or part of an article. Contact the publisher at the address indicated.

Except as outlined above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher.

© 2002 Éditions scientifiques et médicales Elsevier SAS. All rights reserved

**Président-directeur général et directeur de la publication** - Dominique Choppin

Printed in France by Jouve, 1, rue du Dr-Sauvé, 53101 Mayenne

Dépôt légal à parution