

Journal of Linguistics

Volume 59

Issue 4

November 2023

JL

The Journal of the
Linguistics Association of Great Britain
and Northern Ireland



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS

THE JOURNAL OF THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN
AND NORTHERN IRELAND

EDITORS

Professor Kersti Börjars
The University of Oxford
Professor Helen de Hoop
Radboud University

Professor Adam Ledgeway
University of Cambridge
Professor Marc van Oostendorp
Radboud University

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Dr Laura Bailey
University of Kent

EDITORIAL BOARD

Ricardo Bermúdez-Otero <i>Manchester</i>	Andrej Malchukov <i>Mainz</i>
Balthasar Bickel <i>Zurich</i>	Eric Mathieu <i>Ottawa</i>
Robert D. Borsley <i>Essex and Bangor (Wales)</i>	Stefan Müller <i>Humboldt</i>
Billy Clark <i>Northumbria</i>	Esther Pascual <i>Shanghai</i>
Mary Dalrymple <i>Oxford</i>	Paul Portner <i>Georgetown</i>
Peter de Swart <i>Nijmegen</i>	Anna Roussou <i>Patras</i>
Marcel den Dikken <i>Budapest</i>	Wendy Sandler <i>Haifa</i>
Martin Everaert <i>Utrecht</i>	Peter Sells <i>York</i>
Anastasia Giannakidou <i>Chicago</i>	Jennifer Smith <i>Glasgow</i>
Dag Trygve Truslew Haug <i>Oslo</i>	Barbara Stiebels <i>Leipzig</i>
Caroline Heycock <i>Edinburgh</i>	Gregory T. Stump <i>Kentucky</i>
Andrew Koontz-Garboden <i>Manchester</i>	Maggie Tallerman <i>Newcastle</i>
Martin Krämer <i>Tromsø</i>	Virve-Anneli Vihman <i>Tartu</i>
Peppina Po-Lun Lee <i>Hong Kong</i>	David Willis <i>Oxford</i>
Wei-Wen Roger Liao <i>Taipei</i>	Hedde Zeijlstra <i>Göttingen</i>
Rochelle Lieber <i>New Hampshire</i>	

MANAGING EDITOR: Ewa Jaworska (*Anglesey, UK*)

Subscriptions *Journal of Linguistics* (ISSN 0022-2267; electronic ISSN 1469-7742) is published four times a year in February, April, August and November. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 59 (2023) is £373 (US\$607 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions print and electronic, institutions electronic only £260/\$430; £96 (US\$142) for individuals ordering direct from the publisher and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Members of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland may purchase the journal at a special rate via the Association.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press & Assessment, Journals Fulfillment Department, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

Copying This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0022-2267/2022.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Information on *Journal of Linguistics* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed via journals.cambridge.org/lin and in North America via <http://www.cup.org/>.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC™-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2023

Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY