

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK



CENTER FOR
AUSTRIAN STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

VOLUME XXXI 2000

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

FOUNDED BY R. JOHN RATH

Executive Editor

DAVID F. GOOD
University of Minnesota

Associate Editor

BARBARA MELTON-BOOMGAARDEN
Kommission für neuere
Geschichte Österreichs

Assistant Editor

KENNETH H. MARKS

Editor

CHARLES W. INGRAO
Purdue University

Book Review Editor

CATHERINE ALBRECHT
University of Baltimore

Business Manager

BARBARA KRAUSS-CHRISTENSEN

Advisory Board

*GARY COHEN, University of Oklahoma
ISTVÁN DEÁK, Columbia University
FRITZ FELLNER, University of Salzburg
*MARY GLUCK, Brown University
GRETE KLINGENSTEIN, Karl-Franzens University Graz

Editorial Board

STEVEN BELLER, Washington, D.C.
WALTRAUD HEINDL, Österreichisches
Ost- und Südosteuropa-Institut
JOHN-PAUL HIMKA, University of Alberta
*PIETER M. JUDSON, Swarthmore College
HELMUT KONRAD, Karl-Franzens Univer-
sity Graz
MÁRIA KOVÁCS, University of Wisconsin

JAMES VAN HORN MELTON, Emory Uni-
versity
*JAMES P. NIESSEN, Texas Tech Univer-
sity
BRUCE PAULEY, University of Central
Florida
JAMES SHEDEL, Georgetown University
*FRANZ SZABO, University of Alberta
REINHOLD WAGNLEITNER, University of
Salzburg

*EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, SOCIETY FOR AUSTRIAN AND HABSBURG HISTORY

Correspondents

ANGELO ARA, University of Pavia; DEREK BEALES, Cambridge University; JEAN-PAUL BLED, In-
stitute of Advanced European Studies, Strasbourg; HARM-HINRICH BRANDT, University of
Würzburg; JÖZEF BUSZKO, Jagellonian University; ANDRAS GERŐ, ELTE University Budapest;
TOFIK ISLAMOV, Russian Academy of Sciences; JIŘÍ KOŘÁLKA, Hussite Museum at Tábor; PAUL
ROBERT MAGOCSI, University of Toronto; ATSUSHI OTSURU, Osaka University.

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is published annually by the Center for Austrian Studies in cooperation with the Conference Group for Central European History and the Society for Austrian and Habsburg History. The editorial offices are at the Center for Austrian Studies, address below.

The *Yearbook* is abstracted on-line in *Historical Abstracts* and is regularly listed in *International Current Awareness Services*. Selected material is indexed in the *International Bibliography of the Social Sciences*.

The subscription rates for the *Yearbook* are \$30 for individuals, \$45 for institutions, \$17 for students, and \$22 for retired faculty. *Please add \$3 per volume for all orders shipped outside the United States.* Send your request to: *Austrian History Yearbook*, Center for Austrian Studies, 314 Social Sciences Building, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis MN 55455. Checks must be in U.S. dollars, drawn on a U.S. bank, and payable to "Center for Austrian Studies, Univ. of Minn." To order back issues or pay by credit card, contact the same address.

AIMS, SCOPE, AND GUIDELINES

The *Austrian History Yearbook* is a peer-reviewed annual journal for the study of the Habsburg monarchy and the Republic of Austria. It also publishes articles dealing with the other post-1919 successor states, if the work has a clear thematic link to the monarchy or the Republic of Austria. It welcomes any submission that has a significant historical dimension or uses historical modes of analysis.

The language of publication is English, but the editors will consider manuscripts in German. Authors submitting manuscripts in German must provide English translations, checked by native speakers, prior to publication. The entire text including quotations, notes, and other supporting material must be typed double-spaced with generous margins. Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout and placed in a separate section at the end of the text along with any figures or tables. Manuscripts should be no more than thirty pages in length, not counting notes, tables, figures, or other supporting material. Before a submitted article is published, it is refereed by at least two outside scholars.

Please send two copies of the manuscript to the Executive Editor, *Austrian History Yearbook*, at the above address. Final versions of accepted manuscripts, formatted according to *Yearbook* style guidelines, must be submitted on 3.5-inch diskettes.

See the "Editors' Notes" in volume XXII (1991) for a general overview of policies regarding manuscripts and book reviews.

Copyright © 2000 by the Center for Austrian Studies
All rights reserved.

ISSN-0667-2378

AUSTRIAN HISTORY YEARBOOK

Contents

Editors' Notes vii

Fifteenth Annual Robert A. Kann Memorial Lecture

The "National Question" Revisited: Reflections on the State of the Art
BY DENNISON RUSINOW 1

Articles

- Frederick II of Prussia, Austria, and the Hungarian Protestants: Bishop
Márton Padányi Biró of Veszprém and the *Enchiridion de fide*
BY JOACHIM BAHLCKE 15
- Competition, Community, and Privilege in Eighteenth-Century Vienna:
The Viennese Pastry Bakers
BY CELIA J. GOEDDE 33
- Exhibiting a War in Progress: Entertainment and Propaganda in Vienna,
1914–1918
BY MAUREEN HEALY 57
- Imperial Loyalties and Private Concerns: Nation, Class, and State in the
Correspondence of Austro-Hungarian POWs in Russia, 1916–1918
BY ALON RACHAMIMOV 87
- The Prehistory of the Fourth Party Movement in Austria, 1947–1949
BY LOTHAR HÖBELT 107
-

Forum: Hungarian Nationalism

The More It Changes, the More Hungarian Nationalism Remains the Same
BY PETER F. SUGAR 127

Comment		
	BY HORST HASSELSTEINER	157
Comment		
	BY DUŠAN KOVÁČ	165
Comment		
	BY CAMIL MUREȘANU	169

Book Reviews

GENERAL

Bruckmüller, Ernst, and Hannes Strohmeier, eds. <i>Turnen und Sport in der Geschichte Österreichs.</i>		
	BY CLAIRE NOLTE	175
Romsics, Ignác, and Béla K. Király, eds. <i>Geopolitics in the Danube Region: Hungarian Reconciliation Efforts, 1848–1998.</i>		
	BY ANDREW LUDANYI	177
Rumpler, Helmut. <i>Österreichische Geschichte, 1804–1914: Eine Chance für Mitteleuropa: Bürgerliche Emanzipation und Staatsverfall in der Habsburgermonarchie.</i>		
	BY STEVEN BELLER	178
Sayer, Derek. <i>The Coasts of Bohemia: A Czech History.</i>		
	BY T. MILLS KELLY	180
Štaif, Jiří. <i>Historici, dějiny a společnost. Historiografie v českých zemích od Palackého a jeho předchůdců po Gollovu školu, 1790–1900.</i>		
	BY JOSEPH FREDERICK ZACEK	182

TO 1848

Hunter, Mary. <i>The Culture of Opera Buffa in Mozart's Vienna: A Poetics of Entertainment.</i>		
	BY DANIEL BRANDENBURG	183
Moritsch, Andreas, ed. <i>Der Austroslavismus. Ein verfrühtes Konzept zur politischen Neugestaltung Mitteleuropas.</i>		
	BY JELENA MILOJKOVIC-DJURIC	184

1848–1918

Allmayer-Beck, Johann Christoph. <i>Der stumme Reiter. Erzherzog Albrecht der Feldherr "Gesamtösterreichs."</i>		
	BY LOHR E. MILLER	186
Cattaruzza, Marina. <i>Socialismo adriatico. La socialdemocrazia di lingua italiana nei territori costieri della Monarchia asburgica: 1888–1915.</i>		
	BY MAURA E. HAMETZ	188
Jedlicki, Jerzy. <i>A Suburb of Europe: Nineteenth-Century Polish Approaches to Western Civilization.</i>		
	BY CATHERINE ALBRECHT	189

Judson, Pieter M. <i>Exclusive Revolutionaries: Liberal Politics, Social Experience, and National Identity in the Austrian Empire, 1848–1914.</i> BY FRITZ FELLNER	191
Mantl, Elisabeth. <i>Heirat als Privileg. Obrigkeitliche Heiratsbeschränkungen in Tirol und Vorarlberg, 1820 bis 1920.</i> BY JIM BROWN	192
Melville, Ralph. <i>Adel und Revolution in Böhmen: Strukturwandel von Herrschaft und Gesellschaft in Österreich um die Mitte des 19. Jahrhunderts.</i> BY EAGLE GLASSHEIM	194
Snyder, Timothy. <i>Nationalism, Marxism, and Modern Central Europe: A Biography of Kazimierz Kelles-Krauz (1872–1905).</i> BY BRIAN PORTER	195
Turda, Marius, ed. <i>The Garden and the Workshop: Disseminating Cultural History in East-Central Europe: In Memoriam Péter Hanák.</i> BY MATTHEW LUNGERHAUSEN	197
Zimmer, Frank. <i>Bismarcks Kampf gegen Kaiser Franz Joseph: Königgrätz und seine Folgen.</i> BY JEFFREY T. LEIGH	198

SINCE 1918

Boa, Elizabeth. <i>Kafka: Gender, Class, and Race in the Letters and Fictions.</i> BY ELFRIEDE PÖDER	199
Gehmacher, Johanna. <i>“Völkische Frauenbewegung”: Deutschnationale und nationalsozialistische Geschlechterpolitik in Österreich.</i> BY MARY JO MAYNES	201
Hanisch, Ernst. <i>Gau der guten Nerven. Die nationalsozialistische Herrschaft in Salzburg 1938–1945.</i> BY PETER THALER	203
Natmeßnig, Charlotte. <i>Britische Finanzinteressen in Österreich: Die Anglo-Österreichische Bank.</i> BY DAVID F. GOOD	204
Rathkolb, Oliver. <i>Washington Ruft Wien. US-Großmachtspolitik und Österreich 1953–1963.</i> BY KURT TWERASER	206
Schöner, Josef. <i>Wiener Tagebuch 1944/1945.</i> BY EVAN B. BUKEY	208
Steininger, Rolf. <i>Südtirol im 20. Jahrhundert. Vom Leben und Überleben einer Minderheit.</i> BY RICHARD SCOTT JONES	209
Szent-Ivány, Gábor. <i>Graf János Esterházy: Führer der ungarischen Minderheit und das Schicksal der Ungarn in der Tschechoslowakei/Slowakei nach dem Ersten Weltkrieg.</i> BY DEBORAH S. CORNELIUS	211
Teichova, Alice, and Herbert Matis, eds. <i>Österreich und die Tschechoslowakei 1918–1938. Die wirtschaftliche Neuordnung in Zentraleuropa in der Zwischenkriegszeit.</i> BY MAX-STEPHAN SCHULZE	212
Welzig, Elisabeth. <i>Die Bewältigung der Mitte. Ernst Manheim: Soziologe und Anthropologe.</i> BY LEE CONGDON	214

DOCUMENTS

- Rychlík, Jan, Thomas D. Marzik, and Miroslav Bielik, eds. *R. W. Seton-Watson and His Relations with the Czechs and Slovaks: Documents, 1906–1951*.
BY MARK CORNWALL 215
- Somogyi, Éva, ed. *Die Protokolle des gemeinsamen Ministerrates der österreichisch-ungarischen Monarchie 1867–1870*. Volume 1 of *Die Protokolle des gemeinsamen Ministerrates der österreichisch-ungarischen Monarchie 1867–1918*.
BY SOLOMON WANK 217