THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XV

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

J. P. T. BURY, M.A. SIR HERBERT BUTTERFIELD, M.A., F.B.A. PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, D.D., F.B.A. PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT.D., F.B.A. PROFESSOR F. H. HINSLEY, M.A. R. HYAM, PH.D. PROFESSOR P. N. S. MANSERGH, LITT.D. H. M. PELLING, PH.D.

> EDITOR D. E. D. BEALES, Ph.D.

CAMBRIDGE AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1972

PUBLISHED BY

THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NWI 2DB American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022 © Cambridge University Press 1972

Printed in Great Britain by The Eastern Press Ltd. London and Reading

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XV

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

	PAGE
Shipowning in the Economy and Politics of Early Modern England.	
By G. V. Scammell	3 ⁸ 5
Juan de Ovando and the Council of Finance (1573-1575). By A. W.	
Lovett	I
Elizabethan Recusancy Commissions. By Roger B. Manning	23
The Defection of Sir Edward Dering, 1640–1641. By Derek Hirst	193
State Treason Trials during the Puritan Revolution, 1640–1660. By	//
Adele Hast	37
Legal Sovereignty in the Brady Controversy. By Corinne Comstock	57
Weston	409
Marlborough in Exile, 1712-1714. By Edward Gregg	593
The Treasury and Open Contracting, 1778–1782. By Norman Baker .	433
Earl Temple's Resignation and the Question of a Dissolution in	455
December 1783. By P. J. Jupp	309
The Ministry of All the Talents: The Whigs in Office, February	309
	619
James Mill's Politics: A Final Word. By Wendell Robert Carr	
-Earl Grey's Cabinet and the Objects of Parliamentary Reform. By	315
John Milton-Smith	
Governor Sir Robert Wilmot Horton and the Reforms of 1833 in	55
Ceylon. By Vijaya Samaraweera	209
The 'Garbled' Blue Books of 1839-Myth or Reality? By G. J. Alder	229
Irish Immigrants in Scotland: Their Priests, Politics and Parochial	6
Life. By W. M. Walker	649
Lord Clarendon's Attempt at Franco-Prussian Disarmament, January	
to March 1870. By J. L. Herkless	455
Ideology and Motivation in the Paris Commune of 1871. By R. D. Price	75
Agricultural Trade Unionism and Emigration, 1872–1881. By Pamela	0
Horn	87
Liberal versus Liberal: The General Election of 1874 in Bradford and	~ ~
Sheffield. By Michael Hurst	669
Bismarck's Imperialism: The Case of Samoa, 1880–1890. By P. M.	_
Kennedy	261
Prelude to Intervention: Madagascar and the Failure of Anglo-French	
Diplomacy, 1890–1895. By Martin E. Schmidt	715
Britain and the Siamese Malay States, 1892-1904: A Comment. By	
J. Chandran	471

	PAGE
British Intervention in the Persian Revolution, 1905–1909. By Ira Klein	731
The End of Laissez Faire and the Politics of Cotton. By P. F. Clarke	493
The Agadir Crisis, the Mansion House Speech, and the Double-	
Edgedness of Agreements. By Keith Wilson	513
The Impact of Financial Policy on English Party Politics before 1914.	
By H. V. Emy	103
Some Notes on Sir Edward Grey's Policy in July 1914. By Michael	
Ekstein	321
British War Aims and German Peace Feelers during the First World	
War (December 1916–November 1918). By W. B. Fest	285
The Erosion of Foreign Office Influence in the Making of Foreign	
Policy, 1916–1918. By Roberta M. Warman	133
Arthur Henderson, the Russian Revolution, and the Reconstruction of	
the Labour Party. By J. M. Winter	753
The National Democratic Party and the British Workers' League. By	
Roy Douglas	533
Sir Maurice Hankey and the Inter-allied Mission to Poland, July-	
August 1920. By Norman Davies	553
The Making of the Treaty of Sèvres of 10 August 1920. By A. E.	
Montgomery	775
On Nominalism and Idealism, Historical and Statistical: A Response	
to Roger Schofield. By Theodore K. Rabb	788

REVIEW ARTICLES

Computing, Statistics and History. By R. S. Schofield	325
Was there a British Empire? By Ged Martin	562
Socialism, Revolution and the European Labour Movement, 1848-1918.	
By Dick Geary	794
Racial Ideas and the Politics of Prejudice, 1850-1914. By Michael D.	
Biddiss	570
Right, Left and Centre: The Second Spanish Republic. By P. A.	
Linehan	161
World Power Status or World Dominion? By Meir Michaelis	331

BOOKS REVIEWED

Samuel Bernstein, August Blanqui and the Art of Insurrection. By	
Dick Geary	794
Geoffrey Best, Mid Victorian Britain 1851-75. By Edward Royle	178
Lucjan Blit, The Origins of Polish Socialism. The History and Ideas of	,
the First Polish Socialist Party 1878-1886. By Dick Geary	794

	PAGE
Christine Bolt, Victorian Attitudes to Race. By Michael D. Biddiss .	570
Asa Briggs and John Saville, Essays in Labour History 1886-1923. By	
Dick Geary	794
Galen Broeker, Rural Disorder and Police Reform in Ireland, 1812-36.	
By Richard Hawkins	588
F. L. Carsten, Revolution in Central Europe 1918-1919. By Dick	-
Geary	794
John W. Cell, British Colonial Administration in the Mid-Nineteenth	
Century : The Policy-Making Process. By Ged Martin	562
P. F. Clarke, Lancashire and the New Liberalism. By Andrew Jones .	376
Carlos F. Díaz Alejandro, Essays in the Economic History of the	57-
Argentine Republic. By D. C. M. Platt	375
Philippe Dollinger, The German Hansa. By G. V. Scammell	804
J. H. Elliott, The Old World and the New, 1492-1650. By G. V.	004
Scammell	805
G. R. Elton, Policy and Police : the Enforcement of the Reformation in	رەت
the Age of Thomas Cromwell. By Stanford E. Lehmberg	806
John A. Garrard, The English and Immigration, 1880-1910. By	000
Michael D. Biddiss	5 70
	570
Daniel Gasman, The Scientific Origins of National Socialism : Social	
Darwinism in Ernst Haeckel and the German Monist League. By	
Michael D. Biddiss	570
Kalayan K. Ghosh, The Indian National Army – The Second Front of	0
the Indian Independence Movement. By M. L. Hauner	187
Mark Girouard, The Victorian Country House. By Royston Lambert .	373
J. F. C. Harrison, The Early Victorians 1832-51. By Edward Royle .	178
John Harvey (ed.), The Diplomatic Diaries of Oliver Harvey 1937-	
1940. By Bradford Lee	185
George Haupt, Socialism and the Great War. The Collapse of the	
Second International. By Dick Geary	794
Elizabeth Isichei, Victorian Quakers. By Henry Pelling	819
Ray Jones, The Nineteenth Century Foreign Office : An Administra-	
tive History. By Valerie Cromwell	369
Damian McElrath, Lord Acton, The Decisive Decade, 1864-1874. By	
Herbert Butterfield	820
Edward E. Malefakis, Agrarian Reform and Peasant Revolution in	
Spain : Origins of the Civil War. By P. A. Linehan	161
Robert D. Marcus, Grand Old Party : Political Structure in the Gilded	
Age 1880–1896. By S. G. F. Spackman	826
Michael R. Marrus, The Politics of Assimilation : A Study of the	
French Jewish Community at the time of the Dreyfus Affair. By	
Michael D. Biddiss	570
	<u>∽</u> رد

v

	PAGE
Keith Middlemas and John Barnes, Baldwin. By Henry Pelling	183
Harvey Mitchell and Peter N. Stearns, The European Labour Move-	
ment, the Working Classes, and the Origins of Social Democracy.	
By Dick Geary	794
M. C. Morgan, Lenin. By Dick Geary	794
W. P. Morrell, British Colonial Policy in the Mid-Victorian Age :	
South Africa : New Zealand : The West Indies. By Ged Martin .	562
C. L. Mowat, Great Britain since 1914. By Henry Pelling	378
Paul C. Nagel, This Sacred Trust : American Nationality 1798-1898.	5.
By S. G. F. Spackman	5 ⁸ 7
Wallace Notestein, The House of Commons 1604-1610. By G. R.	
	171
Patrick O'Farrell, Ireland's English Question. By E. R. Norman	815
Stanley G. Payne, The Spanish Revolution. By P. A. Linehan	161
C. H. Philips and Mary B. Wainwright (eds.), The Partition of India.	101
Policies and Perspectives 1935–1947. By Eric Stokes	380
A. W. Plumstead (ed.), The Wall and the Garden: Selected Massa-	300
chusetts Election Sermons 1670–1775. By J. R. Pole	
	174
M. M. Postan, Fact and Relevance : Essays on Historical Method. By	_0_
Edward Miller	5 ⁸ 3
Wilfred R. Prest, The Inns of Court under Elizabeth 1 and the Early	
Stuarts. By R. M. Fisher	808
Robert Pringle, Rajahs and Rebels. The Ibans of Sarawak under Brooke	_
Rule, 1841–1941. By Nicholas Tarling	180
Brian Pullan, Rich and Poor in Renaissance Venice : the Social Institu-	
tions of a Catholic State, to 1620. By John Bossy	5 ⁸ 4
Theodore K. Rabb, Enterprise and Empire; merchant and gentry	
investment in the expansion of England, 1575-1630. By R. S.	
Schofield	325
Richard A. H. Robinson, The Origins of Franco's Spain. The Right,	
the Republic and Revolution, 1931-1936. By P. A. Linehan	161
Robert E. Ruigh, The Parliament of 1624 : Politics and Foreign Policy.	
By G. R. Elton	810
A. G. L. Shaw (ed.), Great Britain and the Colonies 1815-1865. By	
Cal Martin	562
L. B. Smith, Henry VIII: The Mask of Royalty. By David R. Starkey	361
David Stafford, From Anarchism to Reformism. A study of the politi-	301
cal activities of Paul Brousse within the First International and the	
French socialist movement 1870–90. By Dick Geary	70 4
	794
Raymond Phineas Stearns, Science in the British Colonies of America.	
By Roy Porter	175

	PAGE
Robert Stewart, The Politics of Protection: Lord Derby and the Pro- tectionist Party, 1841-1852. By D. R. Fisher	371
D. B. Swinfen, Imperial Control of Colonial Legislation 1813-1865 : A Study of British Policy towards Colonial Legislative Powers. By Ged	
Martin	562
Keith Thomas, Religion and the Decline of Magic. Studies in popular beliefs in sixteenth and seventeenth century England. By Margaret	
Bowker	363
David Underdown, Pride's Purge : Politics in the Puritan Revolution.	
By D. M. Hirst	812
Robert Walmsley, Peterloo: The Case Reopened. By Richard Hawkins	588
Martin J. Wiener, Between Two Worlds : The Political Thought of	
Graham Wallas. By Stefan Collini	827
Robert Zemsky, Merchants, Farmers, and River Gods: An Essay on	
Eighteenth Century American Politics. By J. R. Pole	366
Michael Zuckerman, Peaceable Kingdoms: New England Towns in	
the Eighteenth Century. By J. R. Pole	366

vii

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

Vol. XV	1972	No. 3

CONTENTS

PAGE

I. Shipowning in the Economy and Politics of Early Modern England. By G. V. Scammell	3 85
II. Legal Sovereignty in the Brady Controversy. By C. C. Weston .	409
III. The Treasury and Open Contracting, 1776–1782. By Norman Baker	433
IV. Lord Clarendon's Attempt at Franco-Prussian Disarmament, January to March 1870. By J. L. Herkless	455
V. Britain and the Siamese Malay States, 1892–1904: A Comment. By J. Chandran	471
VI. The End of Laissez Faire and the Politics of Cotton. By P. F. Clarke	493
VII. The Agadir Crisis, the Mansion House Speech, and the Double- Edgedness of Agreements. By Keith Wilson	513
VIII. The National Democratic Party and the British Workers' League. By Roy Douglas	5 33

COMMUNICATION:

ARTICLES:

Sir	Mau	irice I	Hank	ey and	the	Inter	-allied	Mis	sion	to Po	oland	, July	_	
Au	gust	1920.	By	Norma	in E	Davies	•	•	•				•	553

REVIEW ARTICLES:

Ι.	Was t	here a	Brit	tish	Empi	re? I	By Ge	ed Ma	ırtin	•	•	•		562
	Racial													
	D. Bid	luiss	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	·	•	•	·	570
												н	.II	

Other Reviews:	PAGE
M. M. Postan, Fact and Relevance : Essays on Historical Method. By Edward Miller	5 ⁸ 3
Brian Pullan, Rich and Poor in Renaissance Venice : the Social Insti- tutions of a Catholic State, to 1620. By John Bossy	5 ⁸ 4
Paul C. Nagel, <i>This Sacred Trust : American Nationality 1798–1898</i> . By S. G. F. Spackman	5 ⁸ 7
Galen Broeker, Rural Disorder and Police Reform in Ireland, 1812– 36; Robert Walmsley, Peterloo: The Case Reopened. By Richard Hawkins	588

PUBLISHED BY

THE SYNDICS OF THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NWI 2DB American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

EDITORIAL NOTE

The Historical Journal, like its predecessor The Cambridge Historical Journal (1923-57), enjoys the support of the Cambridge Historical Society and is edited in Cambridge. All contributions, correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to THE EDITOR, SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE CB2 3HU.

Printed in Great Britain by The Eastern Press Ltd. London and Reading