

PROCEEDINGS  
OF THE  
MUSICAL ASSOCIATION

FOUNDED MAY 29, 1874.

(INCORPORATED 1904.)

FOR THE INVESTIGATION AND  
DISCUSSION OF SUBJECTS CONNECTED WITH THE  
ART AND SCIENCE OF MUSIC.

---

SEVENTIETH SESSION, 1943-1944.

---

Reprinted with the permission of  
THE ROYAL MUSICAL ASSOCIATION LONDON

KRAUS REPRINT LTD.

Vaduz

1966

## CONTENTS

---

	PAGE
"THE THIRTY YEARS' WAR (1900-1930)" by EDWIN EVANS - - - - -	I
"THE TEACHING OF SINGING IN EIGHTEENTH CENTURY ENGLAND" by MOLLIE SANDS - - - - -	II
"PSEUDO-SCIENCE IN MUSICAL 'THEORY'" by LLEWELYN S. LLOYD, C.B. - - - - -	35
"THE CHOIRBOY AND HIS PLACE IN ENGLISH MUSIC" by Sir SYDNEY H. NICHOLSON, M.V.O. - - - - -	53
"MUSIC AND WORDS" by T. B. LAWRENCE - - - - -	75

The Council has decided not to print the *Memorandum and Articles* in every volume of the *Proceedings*. Each member on election is furnished with a copy and any member may obtain one on application in writing to the Secretary.

(By Order, 26th February, 1937).

RUPERT ERLEBACH,  
Secretary.

*Registered Office* :—

14 HILLSIDE MANSIONS,  
JACKSON'S LANE,  
HIGHGATE,  
LONDON, N.6.

No. 81327



## Certificate of Incorporation.

---

I hereby Certify that THE MUSICAL ASSOCIATION (*Incorporated 1904*) the word *Limited* being omitted by Licence of the Board of Trade is this day Incorporated under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1900, and that the Company is Limited.

Given under my hand at London this Twenty-second day of June, One Thousand Nine Hundred and Four.

H. F. BARTLETT,  
*Registrar of Joint Stock Companies.*

# Licence

BY THE BOARD OF TRADE.

*Pursuant to Section 23 of the Companies Act, 1867.*

---

WHEREAS it has been proved to the Board of Trade that THE MUSICAL ASSOCIATION (INCORPORATED 1904) which is about to be registered under the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1900, as an Association limited by guarantee, is formed for the purpose of promoting objects of the nature contemplated by the 23rd Section of the Companies Act, 1867; and that it is the intention of the said Association that the income and property of the Association whencesoever derived shall be applied solely towards the promotion of the objects of the Association as set forth in the Memorandum of Association of the said Association and that no portion thereof shall be paid or transferred directly or indirectly by way of dividend or bonus or otherwise howsoever by way of profit to the members of the said Association.

NOW THEREFORE the Board of Trade in pursuance of the powers in them vested and in consideration of the provisions and subject to the conditions contained in the Memorandum of Association of the said Association as subscribed by seven members thereof on the 14th day of June 1904, do by this their Licence direct THE MUSICAL ASSOCIATION (INCORPORATED 1904) to be registered with limited liability without the addition of the word " Limited " to its name.

Signed by Order of the Board of Trade this 17th day of June, 1904.

T. W. P. BLOMEFIELD,  
*An Assistant Secretary to the Board of Trade.*

# Presidents of the Musical Association from its foundation in 1874

---

1874-1889

SIR FREDERICK A. GORE OUSELEY, Bart., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon.

1889-1901

SIR JOHN STAINER, M.A., D.Mus. Oxon.

1901-1908

SIR C. HUBERT H. PARRY, Bart., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon., D.C.L.

1908-1914

WILLIAM H. CUMMINGS, Esq., Mus.D., F.S.A.

1914-1917

SIR C. HUBERT H. PARRY, Bart., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon., D.C.L.

1917-1921

SIR FREDERICK BRIDGE, C.V.O., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon.

1921-1924

SIR HUGH ALLEN, K.C.V.O., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon.

1924-1926

CHARLES WOOD, Esq., M.A., Mus.D. Cantab.

1926-1928

JOSEPH C. BRIDGE, Esq., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon., F.S.A.

1928-1935

EDWARD J. DENT, Esq., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon.

1935-1938

SIR PERCY C. BUCK, M.A., D.Mus. Oxon.

1938-1942

THE REV. CANON FRANCIS W. GALPIN, M.A., Litt.D. Cantab.,  
F.L.S.

# THE MUSICAL ASSOCIATION

FOUNDED MAY 29, 1874. INCORPORATED 1904.

FOR THE INVESTIGATION AND DISCUSSION OF SUBJECTS  
CONNECTED WITH THE ART AND SCIENCE OF MUSIC.

## Council for Session lxx

### PRESIDENT:

FELLOWES, THE REV. DR. E. H., C.H., M.V.O., M.A., Hon. D.Mus.  
Oxon., Hon. Mus.D. Dublin, Hon. Fellow, Oriel College, Oxford.

### PAST-PRESIDENTS:

ALLEN, SIR HUGH P., G.C.V.O., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon et Cantab.,  
Professor of Music in the University of Oxford.

BUCK, SIR PERCY C., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.M., Hon. Fellow of  
Worcester College, Oxford.

DENT, EDWARD J., Esq., M.A. Cantab., Hon. D.Mus. Oxon.,  
Emeritus Professor of Music in the University of Cambridge.

GALPIN, THE REV. CANON FRANCIS W., M.A., Litt.D. Cantab., F.L.S.

### VICE-PRESIDENTS:

CUNDELL, EDRIC, Esq., Principal  
of the Guildhall School of Music.

DYSON, SIR GEORGE, D.Mus.  
Oxon., F.R.C.M., F.R.C.O.,  
Director of the Royal College  
of Music.

FOX STRANGWAYS, A. H., Esq.,  
M.A.

MC EWEN, SIR JOHN B., M.A.,  
D.Mus. Oxon., LL.D.,  
F.R.A.M., F.R.C.M.

MARCHANT, SIR STANLEY, C.V.O.,  
D.Mus. Oxon., F.S.A.,  
F.R.A.M., F.R.C.M., F.R.C.O.,

Principal of the Royal Academy  
of Music, King Edward Pro-  
fessor of Music, University of  
London.

PALMER, THE RT. HON. LORD,  
J.P., F.R.C.M.

ROPER, E. STANLEY, Esq., C.V.O.,  
M.A., Mus.B. Cantab., Princi-  
pal of the Trinity College of  
Music.

TREND, J. B., Esq., M.A., Cantab.,  
Professor of Spanish in the  
University of Cambridge.

### ORDINARY MEMBERS OF COUNCIL:

BROADWOOD, CAPT. EVELYN, M.C.

EGGAR, MISS KATHARINE E.

HOLLAND, THEODORE, Esq., O.B.E.  
F.R.A.M. (*Hon. Treasurer*),  
(*ex-Officio*).

HOWES, FRANK, Esq., M.A.

LATHAM, PETER M. S., Esq.

LAWRENCE, T. B., Esq.

MORRIS, R. O. Esq., D.Mus. Oxon.

OLDMAN, CECIL B., Esq., B.A.,  
Oxon.

SCOTT, MISS MARION M.

SWINBURNE, SIR JAMES, Bart.,  
F.R.S., M.Inst.C.E.

WESTRUP, J. A., Esq., M.A.,  
Hon. D.Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.O.

### HON. TREASURER:

THEODORE HOLLAND, Esq., O.B.E., F.R.A.M., The Priory, Thatcham,  
Berks.

### SECRETARY:

RUPERT ERLEBACH, Esq., 14 Hillside Mansions, Jackson's Lane, London,  
N.6.

HON. AUDITOR :  
T. F. DUNHILL, Esq., Hon. Mus. D.

HON. SOLICITOR :  
ARTHUR T. CUMMINGS, Esq.

TRUSTEES :  
Capt. EVELYN BROADWOOD, M.C.  
J. A. WESTRUP, Esq., D. Mus.

### HONORARY FOREIGN MEMBERS

Van den Borren, M. Chas. (Brussels).  
Einstein, Dr. Alfred (Smith College, U.S.A.)  
Kinkeldey, Dr. Otto (Cornell Univ., U.S.A.)  
Pirro, Prof. André (Paris).

### LIFE MEMBERS

Anderson, W. R., Esq., B. Mus. Dunelm., L.T.C.L., A.R.C.O., L.R.A.M.  
Blackwall, Miss Daphne (Denbigh).  
Boult, Sir Adrian C., M.A., D. Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.M.  
Broadwood, Capt. Evelyn, M.C. (*Trustee*).  
Buck, Sir Percy C., M.A., D. Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.M. (*Past President*).  
Bullock, Ernest, Esq., C.V.O., D. Mus. Dunelm., F.R.C.O., Hon. R.A.M.,  
Hon. R.C.M., Gardiner Professor of Music in the University of  
Glasgow; Principal of the Royal Scottish Academy of Music (Glasgow).  
Capell, Richard, Esq.  
Chadfield, Edward J., Esq., B. Mus. Oxon.  
Chapman, Samuel, Esq., M.A., Mus. B. Vict. (Manchester).  
Chatwin, R. B., Esq.  
Christie, John, Esq. (Glyndebourne).  
Dixon, Lt.-Col. George, T.D., M.A., F.C.S.  
Douglas, Douglas, Esq., B. Mus. Dunelm., F.R.C.O.  
Dyson, Sir George, D. Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.M., F.R.C.O., Director of  
the Royal College of Music (*Vice-President*).  
Edgar, Arthur C., Esq., M.A. Oxon., M.C.  
Edgar, Stanley C., Esq., M.A. Oxon.  
Erlebach, Rupert, Esq., A.R.C.M.  
Erlebach, Mrs. R. O., A.R.C.M.  
Finlayson, Ruthven, Esq.  
Fox Strangways, A. H., Esq., M.A. Oxon. (*Vice-President*).  
Gomes, Mrs. E. M.  
Gordon, John B., Esq., B.A. Oxon., Hon. A.R.C.M.  
Hibbs, Dr. Sidney W.  
Ingham, Miss Gertrude (Windermere).  
Jeans, Sir James, O.M., M.A., D.Sc., LL.D., F.R.S. (Dorking).  
Levien, J. Mewburn, Esq.  
Morris, R. O., Esq., D. Mus., M.A. Oxon.  
Morton, Dr. Eva, M.R.C.S. Eng., L.R.C.P. Lond., M.R.I., L.T.C.L.  
Moule, H. C. C., Esq., M.A., Mus. B. Cantab., Hon. R.C.M. (Cambridge).  
Perceval, Miss Caroline, Mus. B., N.U.I.  
Poole, Reginald, Esq.  
Procter-Gregg, Humphrey, Esq., University of Manchester.  
Roper, E. Stanley, Esq., C.V.O., M.A., Mus. B. Cantab., Organist H.M.  
Chapels Royal, Principal of the Trinity College of Music (*Vice-Pres.*).  
Sargent, Dr. Malcolm.  
Saunders, Percy G., Esq., D. Mus. Lond., F.R.C.O. (Doncaster).  
Scholes, Percy A., Esq., M.A., Hon. D. Mus. Oxon., Dr. ès Lettres  
(Lausanne), F.S.A., A.R.C.M. (Oxford).

- Sharp, Geoffrey N., Esq. (Takeley, Essex).  
 Shaw, H. Watkins, Esq., M.A. Oxon.  
 Shinn, Frederick G., Esq., D.Mus., Dunelm., Hon. R.A.M. A.R.C.M.,  
 F.R.C.O.  
 Stainer, Edward, Esq., D.M. Oxon., F.R.C.P. Lond.  
 Webber, W. S. Lloyd, Esq., D.Mus. Lond., F.R.C.O. A.R.C.M.  
 Westrup, J. A., Esq., Hon. D.Mus. Oxon., M.A., F.R.C.O., Professor  
 of Music in University of Birmingham (Trustee).  
 Wood, Thomas, Esq., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon., Hon. A.R.C.M. (Bures  
 St. Mary, Essex).  
 Woodthorpe, John, Esq.

## MEMBERS

CARL ENGEL	WILLIAM RUSHWORTH
VICTOR LAFLIN	HENRY JOSEPH WOOD

- Abraham, Gerald, Esq.  
 Adkins, Br. Major H. E., Hon.  
 D.Mus. Edin., B.Mus.  
 Dunelm., L.R.A.M., A.R.C.M.,  
 p.s.m. Director, R.M. School of  
 Music, Kneller Hall.  
 Albino, H. H., Esq., M.A.  
 Cantab., A.R.C.M.  
 Alcock, Sir Walter, M.V.O.,  
 Mus.D., Organist, Salisbury  
 Cathedral.  
 Allchin, Basil C., M.A. Oxon.,  
 F.R.C.M., F.R.C.O.  
 Allen, Sir H. P., G.C.V.O., M.A.,  
 D.Mus. Oxon. et Cantab.;  
 D.Litt. Sheffield, Prof. Mus.  
 Univ. Oxford (Past President).  
 Allen, Aubrey Thompson, Esq.  
 Anderson, Miss Emily.  
 Andersson, Prof. Otto, Ph.D.,  
 Prof. of Music and Folklore,  
 Swedish Univ., Abo, Fin-  
 land.  
 Andrews, H. K., Esq. (New Col-  
 lege, Oxford).  
 Antcliffe, Herbert, Esq., F.R.S.A.  
 (The Hague).  
 Armstrong, Thomas H. W., Esq.,  
 M.A., D.Mus. Oxon., Hon.  
 A.R.C.M. (Christ Church,  
 Oxford).  
 Atkins, Sir Ivor, D.Mus. Oxon.,  
 F.S.A., F.R.C.O., Hon.  
 A.R.C.M., Hon. R.A.M.,  
 Organist, Worcester Cathedral.  
 Attenborough, Miss Marjorie,  
 L.R.A.M.
- Bairstow, Sir Edward C., D.Mus.  
 Dunelm., F.R.C.O., Organist  
 of York Minster.  
 Bake, Dr. Arnold A.  
 Ball, Gerrish, Esq. (Camborne,  
 Cornwall).  
 Barnett, Mrs. H. A. Lake.  
 Bate, Philip, A. T., Esq.  
 Berkovits, George, Esq.  
 Bernard, Mrs. H. V. G.  
 Bird, Miss Daphne, M.Litt.,  
 Mus.B. Cantab.  
 Bliss, Arthur, Esq.  
 Bower, John Dykes, Esq., M.A.,  
 Hon. D.Mus. Oxon., Organist,  
 St. Paul's Cathedral.  
 Bradley, Rev. Charles Lister,  
 M.A., D.Mus. Oxon.  
 Bush, Alan D., Esq., A.R.A.M.  
 Bush, Miss Helen (Washington,  
 D.C., U.S.A.).
- Carey, Clive, Esq., B.A., Mus.B.  
 Cantab., Hon. A.R.C.M.  
 Carner, Dr. Mosco.  
 Carritt, R. Graham, Esq.  
 Carse, Adam, Esq., F.R.A.M.  
 Cave, Lieut. A. E.  
 Chase, Gilbert, Esq. (New York  
 City).  
 Chorley, Mrs. Arthur.  
 Chubb, Miss Edith A., B.Mus.  
 Dunelm., A.R.C.M.  
 Clarke, John Grey, Esq., M.A.,  
 B.Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.O. (Wan-  
 tage, Berks).  
 Clements, Ernest, Esq.

- Coke, R. Sacheverell, Esq. (Nottingham).  
 Cooper, Gerald M., Esq.  
 Covey-Crump, L. C. L., Esq. (St. Albans).  
 Craufurd, J. G., Esq. (Tring, Herts).  
 Cundell, Edric, Esq. (*Vice-President*)  
 Cunningham, G. D., Esq., F.R.A.M., F.R.C.O.  
 Curzon, Clifford, Esq.
- Dannatt, George, Esq.  
 Darlington, Miss Esther.  
 Darnell, Miss A. Beatrix, 'Hon. R.C.M.  
 Davidson, Capt. Malcolm G.  
 Davis, Rev. Canon T. H., B.A., D.Mus. Lond., F.R.C.O., F.T.C.L. (Wells).  
 Deas, Stewart, Esq., M.A., Mus.B.  
 Dent, Edward J., Esq., M.A., Hon. D.Mus. Oxon., Mus.B. Cantab., Emeritus Prof. Mus. Univ. of Cambridge (*Past President*).  
 Dolmetsch, Carl F., Esq. (Haslemere).  
 Dunhill, Thomas F., Esq., Hon. D.Mus. Dunelm., F.R.C.M. (*Hon. Auditor*).
- Eele, Miss Marjorie.  
 Eggar, Miss Katharine E., A.R.A.M.  
 Ellison, The Rev. C. O. (Leeds)  
 Ellinwood, Dr. Leonard (Washington, D.C., U.S.A.).  
 Evans, Professor David, D.Mus. Oxon., University College of South Wales (Cardiff).  
 Evans, Edwin, Esq.
- Fellowes, Rev. Dr. E. H., C.H., M.V.O., M.A., Hon. D.Mus. Oxon., Hon. Mus.D. Dublin, Hon. Fellow, Oriel College, Oxford (Windsor) (*President*).  
 Fielden, Thomas P., Esq., D.Mus. Edin., B.A., B.Mus. Oxon., Hon.A.R.C.M.  
 Finzi, Gerald, Esq. (Newbury).  
 Fitzsimmons, A. W., Esq.  
 Ford, Miss Nora.  
 Foss, Hubert J., Esq.  
 Foster, Arnold, Esq. (Worcester).  
 Fox, Douglas G. A., Esq., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.O., A.R.C.M. (Bude).  
 Fryer, Herbert, Esq., F.R.A.M., F.R.C.M.  
 Fuller Maitland, Miss K. M.
- Gallop, Rodney, Esq.  
 Galpin, Rev. Canon F. W., M.A., Litt.D. Cantab., F.L.S. (*P.Pres.*).  
 Gipps, Miss Ruth.  
 Glock, William, Esq.  
 Glover, Cedric H., Esq.  
 Goddard, Scott, Esq.  
 Goldeborough, Arnold W., Esq., F.R.C.O., Hon. A.R.C.M.  
 Gordon, Miss Lilla, L.R.A.M.  
 Greene, Eric, Esq.  
 Griffiths, Dr. Teasdale (Wirral).  
 Grosbayne, Benjamin, Esq. (New York, U.S.A.).  
 Gundry, Inglis, Esq.
- Hague, Bernard, Esq., D.Sc., Ph.D., M.I.E.E., F.C.G.I. (Glasgow).  
 Halfpenny, Eric, Esq.  
 Harcourt, Mrs. Cecil.  
 Harding, Miss Rosamond E. M., Ph.D. Cantab. (Cambridge).  
 Harris, D. G. T., Esq., M.A., L.R.A.M., A.R.C.M., F.T.C.L. (Chester).  
 Harrison, Miss May.  
 Hathaway, J. W. G., Esq., D.Mus. Oxon., Hon. A.R.C.M.  
 Haydon, Dr. Glen (Univ. of N. Carolina, U.S.A.).  
 Hely Hutchinson, C. V., Esq.  
 Henderson, Mrs., M.A. Oxon. (Oxford).  
 Herbage, Julian, Esq.  
 Hess, Dame Myra, D.B.E., F.R.A.M., Hon. R.C.M.  
 Hill, Ralph, Esq.  
 Hill, Richard S., Esq. (Washington, D.C., U.S.A.).  
 Hinrichsen, Max, Esq.  
 Hirsch, Paul, Esq., (Cambridge).  
 Holland, Theodore, Esq., O.B.E., F.R.A.M. (*Hon. Treasurer*).  
 Holmes, Rev. G. Sydenham, M.A., D.Mus. Lond., B.Mus. Oxon. (Cheltenham).  
 Hough, W. John, Esq., B.Mus. Birm. (Oxford).  
 Howells, Herbert, Esq., D.Mus. Oxon., Hon. A.R.C.M.  
 Howes, Frank, Esq., M.A., Oxon.  
 Hull, Robin, Esq.

- Hunt, E. H., Esq., F.T.C.L.,  
L.R.A.M., M.R.S.T.
- Jacob, Charles Theodore, Esq.  
(Wheatthampstead, Herts).
- James, Miss (Usk, Mon.).
- Jekyll, F. W., Esq., B.A.
- Johnson, E. Marshall, Esq.
- Jose, L. Everard, Esq. (Malvern).
- Kalmus, Dr. Alfred.
- Karpeles, Miss Maud.
- Keen, Miss Agnes E., L.R.A.M.
- Keogh, Andrew, Esq. (Yale Univ.,  
U.S.A.).
- King, A. Hyatt, Esq., B.A.  
Cantab.
- Kinkeldey, Professor Otto (Cornell  
University, U.S.A.).
- Kirby, Prof. P. R., M.A., Hon.  
D.Litt., F.R.A.I., F.R.S.E.,  
F.R.C.M. (University of the  
Witwatersrand, Johannesburg,  
S.A.).
- Lake, Miss Evelyn F. Coote
- Langwill, Lyndesay G., Esq.  
(Edinburgh).
- Latham, Peter M. S., Esq.
- Lawrence, T. B., Esq.
- Lever, The Hon. Elizabeth (Liver-  
pool).
- Lewis, Anthony C., Esq. (Bristol).
- Ley, Henry G., Esq., M.A.,  
D.Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.O.,  
F.R.C.M. (Eton).
- Lloyd, Llewelyn S., Esq., C.B.,  
M.A. Cantab.
- Lofthouse, C. Thornton, Esq.,  
D.Mus. Dublin, A.R.C.M.  
(Rep. Reading University).  
Director of Music in the Uni-  
versity of Reading.
- Lord, Milton, Esq. (Boston,  
U.S.A.).
- Lowery, H., Esq., M.Ed., Ph.D.,  
D.Sc., Principal, S.W. Essex  
Technical College.
- McEwen, Sir John B., M.A.,  
D.Mus. Oxon., LL.D., F.R.A.M.  
F.R.C.M. (Vice-President).
- McKie, William, Esq., Hon.  
D.Mus. Oxon., Organist, West-  
minster Abbey.
- McNaught, William, Esq.
- Maconochie, Miss Vera (Uckfield,  
Sussex).
- Marchant, Sir Stanley R., C.V.O.,  
D.Mus. Oxon., F.S.A.,  
F.R.A.M., F.R.C.O., King  
Edward Professor of Music in  
the University of London,  
Principal of the R.A.M. (Vice-  
Pres.).
- Medway, Miss Jill, Mus.B.,  
Cantab.
- Meyer, Ernst Hermann, Esq.,  
D.Phil.
- Middleton, Hubert S., Esq., M.A.,  
D.Mus. Oxon., Mus.B. Cantab.,  
F.R.A.M., F.R.C.O. (Cam-  
bridge).
- Milne, A. Forbes, Esq., M.A.,  
Aberdeen, Mus.B., Dublin,  
Hon. R.A.M., Hon. R.C.M.  
(Hemel Hempstead).
- Montagu, Lady Olga.
- Moody, A. Reginald, Esq. (Brook-  
lands, Cheshire).
- Naylor, Bernard J., Esq., B.Mus.  
Oxon. (Oxford).
- Newman, Sidney T. M., Esq.,  
Reid Professor of Music in the  
University of Edinburgh.
- Newton, Richard, Esq., B.Litt.  
Oxon.
- Nicholson, Sir Sydney H.,  
M.V.O., M.A., Mus.D. Can-  
tuar., B.Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.O.,  
Hon. A.R.C.M. (Leamington  
Spa).
- Northcote, Dr. Sydney, Music  
Education Committee, Carnegie  
U.K. Trust.
- Nowell, Charles, Esq., F.L.A.,  
Librarian, Manchester Public  
Libraries.
- Oldman, Cecil B., Esq., B.A.  
Oxon.
- Oldroyd, George, Esq., D.Mus.  
Lond., F.T.C.L.
- Ord, Bernhard, Esq., M.A.,  
Mus.B. Cantab., F.R.C.O.,  
A.R.C.M., Fellow of King's  
College (Cambridge).
- Palmer, The Rt. Hon. Lord, J.P.,  
F.R.C.M. (Vice-Pres.).
- Pattison, Bruce, Esq., M.A., Ph.D.  
Cantab.
- Pegge, Capt. R. Morley (Edin-  
burgh).
- Pilkington, C. Vere, Esq., B.A.

- Pitt, Ernest R., Esq. (Melbourne, Australia).
- Potter, Albert C., Esq. (Harvard University, U.S.A.).
- Radcliffe, Philip Fitz H., Esq. M.A., Mus.B. Cantab.
- Radcliffe, Miss Susan (Godalming).
- Reed, W. Leonard, Esq., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon.
- Reese, Gustave, Esq. (New York, U.S.A.).
- Reeves, Harold, Esq. (Bournemouth).
- Rendall, F. Geoffrey, Esq.
- Robjohns, Sydney, Esq.
- Rucroft, Miss Violet A.
- Russell, John R., Esq. (University of Rochester, N.Y., U.S.A.).
- St. Clair, Miss Muriel.
- Saleeby, Mrs. (Windermere).
- Sampson, George, Esq., (Hove, Sussex).
- Sands, Miss Mollie.
- Sawyer, F. H., Esq., M.A., B.Mus. Dunelm. (St. Andrew's University).
- Schlesinger, Miss Kathleen, Fell. Liverpool University Institute of Archaeology.
- Scott, Miss Marion, A.R.C.M.
- Scott, C. Kennedy, Esq.
- Shera, F. H., Esq., M.A., Mus.M. Cantab., F.R.C.O., Hon. A.R.C.M., Prof. of Music in the University of Sheffield.
- Shore, S. Royle, Esq.
- Smith, F. Jarvis, Esq.
- Smith, H. Arnold, Esq., D.Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.M., F.R.C.O., L.R.A.M.
- Smith, William C., Esq.
- Souper, Miss Frances.
- Statham, Dr. Heathcote, Organist, Norwich Cathedral).
- Stocks, E. V., Esq., M.A., Librarian, Durham University.
- Stubbs, Harry H., Esq., A.R.C.M., F.R.C.O.
- Swinburne, Sir James, Bart., F.R.S., M.Inst.C.E.
- Thalben-Ball, G., Esq., Mus.D. Cantuar.
- Thatcher, Dr. R. S.
- Thoenes, Mrs.
- Thomas, Henry, Esq., D.Litt. Lond. et Birm.
- Tomlinson, Percy R., Esq., M.A., Mus.B. Cantab. (Fleetwood).
- Trend, J. B., Esq., M.A. Cantab. Prof. of Spanish in the University of Cambridge (Vice-Pres.).
- Turner, F. McD. C., Esq., M.A. Cantab., Fellow of Magdalene College (Cambridge).
- Vanstone, John, Esq.
- Walker, Ernest, Esq., M.A., D.Mus. Oxon., F.R.C.M., Hon. Fellow, Balliol College (Oxford).
- Warrack, Guy D. H., Esq. (Glasgow).
- Waterhouse, Miss Florence E., B.Mus. Dunelm. (Yattendon, Berks).
- Wellesz, J. Egon, Esq., M.A., Hon.D.Mus. Oxon. (Oxford).
- Wemyss, Mrs. A. E. W. (Meopham, Kent).
- Williams, D. Cecil, Esq., F.R.C.O. (Univ. College, Southampton).
- Williams, R. Vaughan, Esq., O.M., Mus.D. Cantab., Hon. D.Mus. Oxon. et Lond., Hon. D.Litt. Liver., F.R.C.M., Hon. Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge.
- Wright, K. A., Esq.

# THE MUSICAL ASSOCIATION

FOUNDED 1874.

INCORPORATED 1904.

---

## REPORT

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING WAS HELD AT THE ROYAL ACADEMY OF MUSIC, YORK GATE, MARYLEBONE ROAD, N.W.1, ON THURSDAY, 21ST OCTOBER, 1943.

THE PRESIDENT in the Chair.

1. The Minutes of the Annual General Meeting held on the 22nd October, 1942, having been read and confirmed, Mr. Oldman read the

### 2. REPORT OF THE COUNCIL.

The Council has pleasure in presenting the Report of the sixty-ninth Session. The following papers were read : (1). "The Contra-bassoon, its origin and evolution," by Mr. Lyndesay G. Langwill (read by Mr. Philip Bate); (2) "The evolution of the modern French horn and its technique," by Capt. Morley Pegge; (3) "A survey of music in New Zealand," by Miss Violet A. Rucroft; and (4). "Santley and some famous singers of his time," by Mr. J. Mewburn Levien, with illustrations on gramophone records kindly lent by the Gramophone Company Limited, from their private library. The Council desires most cordially to thank the lecturers and those who assisted with the illustrations.

Four meetings were held at the Royal Academy of Music. The attendance of members and friends was good, especially at the last meeting when the audience was larger than for many sessions past.

The Council records with regret the death of Dr. H. C. Colles, Mr. B. J. Dale and Dr. Geoffrey Shaw. Dr. Colles had been a Vice-President since 1937 and was elected to a seat on the Council in 1927. Mr. Dale was the Hon. Auditor, which office he most ably filled since 1937. For

three years he held the office in conjunction with Mr. Waddington, and since the latter's retirement in 1939, he has undertaken the audit alone.

The losses in membership during the session were fourteen, and fifteen new members were elected. At the close of the session there were four Hon. Foreign members, thirty-six Life members and 145 subscribing members.

Meetings of Council were held on October the 22nd at the Royal Academy of Music, and on May the 27th and June the 17th, at the Royal College of Music.

The Audited Accounts show a balance in hand on September 30th of £65 16s. 9d.

3. The Hon. Treasurer presented the Accounts, which had been audited by Dr. T. F. Dunhill, the new Hon. Auditor. A vote of thanks to the Hon. Treasurer and the Hon. Auditor was proposed from the Chair.

Taking the Report and Accounts together, their adoption was proposed by Sir Stanley Marchant and seconded by Mr. Mewburn Levien.

4. The Council nominations to office were read by the Secretary. The list incorporated two changes as compared with last session. Dr. T. F. Dunhill in place of Mr. B. J. Dale and the loss of Dr. H. C. Colles whose place among the Vice-Presidents was not to be filled at the moment. As no other nominations had been received by the Secretary, the Chairman declared those named on the Council list to be duly elected.

5. Votes of thanks were passed to the Royal Academy and the Royal College of Music for lending their rooms for meetings. Sir Stanley Marchant, whom the Chairman expressed pleasure at seeing at the meeting, was personally thanked for the many kindnesses and great assistance of his staff at the Royal Academy.

# THE MUSICAL

FOUNDED 1874.

## *Income and Expenditure from October*

Dr.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To Balance in hand (October 1st, 1942) .. .. .					35	2 4
„ Subscriptions (Current Session, 70) .. .. .	73	13	8			
„     through Bank .. .. .	74	0	0			
„     Arrears and in Advance .. .. .	14	14	0			
„     2 Life Subscriptions.. .. .	21	0	0			
				183	7	8
„ Dividends :—						
2½% Annuities, October, 1942 .. .. .	5	13	5			
„     January, 1943 .. .. .	5	13	5			
Savings Bonds "A," February, 1943 .. .. .	1	10	0			
2½% Annuities, April, 1943 .. .. .	5	13	5			
„     July, 1943 .. .. .	5	13	5			
Savings Bonds "A," August, 1943 .. .. .	1	10	0			
				25	13	8
„ Sale of "Proceedings" .. .. .				33	13	11
„ Donations .. .. .				3	15	0
				£281	12	7

### ASSETS.

	£	s.	d.
£100 of 3% Savings Bonds .. .. .	100	0	0
£907 18s. 3d. of 2½% Annuities (say) .. .. .	690	0	0
£84 11s. 4d. Post Office Savings Bank .. .. .	84	11	4
Stock of Volumes of "Proceedings" (say) .. .. .	20	0	0
Stationery and Plates .. .. .	2	0	0
Cash Balance .. .. .	65	16	9
	£962	8	1

\* About thirty copies of the "Proceedings" are distributed gratis, each year, to various University and other Libraries.

