### SHAKESPEARE SURVEY

76

Digital and Virtual Shakespeare

### SHAKESPEARE SURVEY ADVISORY BOARD

Jonathan Bate David Sterling Brown Mark Thornton Burnett Margreta de Grazia Carla Della Gatta Michael Dobson Ton Hoenselaars Peter Holland John Jowett

#### Hester Lees-Jeffries Vanessa Lim Harry R. McCarthy Lucy Munro Claudia Olk Lena Cowen Orlin Reiko Oya Simon Palfrey Ayanna Thompson

#### Assistant to the Editor KATIE MENNIS

- (1) Shakespeare and his Stage
- (2) Shakespearian Production
- (3) The Man and the Writer
- (4) Interpretation
- (5) Textual Criticism
- (6) The Histories
- (7) Style and Language
- (8) The Comedies
- (9) Hamlet
- (10) The Roman Plays
- (11) The Last Plays (with an index to Surveys 1-10)
- (12) The Elizabethan Theatre
- (13) King Lear
- (14) Shakespeare and his Contemporaries
- (15) The Poems and Music
- (16) Shakespeare in the Modern World
- (17) Shakespeare in his Own Age
- (18) Shakespeare Then Till Now
- (19) Macbeth
- (20) Shakespearian and Other Tragedy
- (21) Othello (with an index to Surveys 11–20)
- (22) Aspects of Shakespearian Comedy
- (23) Shakespeare's Language
- (24) Shakespeare: Theatre Poet
- (25) Shakespeare's Problem Plays
- (26) Shakespeare's Jacobean Tragedies
- (27) Shakespeare's Early Tragedies
- (28) Shakespeare and the Ideas of his Time
- (29) Shakespeare's Last Plays
- (30) Henry IV to Hamlet
- (31) Shakespeare and the Classical World (with an index to Surveys 21–30)
- (32) The Middle Comedies
- (33) King Lear
- (34) Characterization in Shakespeare
- (35) Shakespeare in the Nineteenth Century
- (36) Shakespeare in the Twentieth Century
- (37) Shakespeare's Earlier Comedies
- (38) Shakespeare and History
- (39) Shakespeare on Film and Television

- (40) Current Approaches to Shakespeare through Language, Text and Theatre
- (41) Shakespearian Stages and Staging (with an index to Surveys 31-40)
- (42) Shakespeare and the Elizabethans
- (43) The Tempest and After
- (44) Shakespeare and Politics
- (45) Hamlet and its Afterlife
- (46) Shakespeare and Sexuality
- (47) Playing Places for Shakespeare
- (48) Shakespeare and Cultural Exchange
- (49) Romeo and Juliet and its Afterlife
- (50) Shakespeare and Language
- (51) Shakespeare in the Eighteenth Century (with an index to Surveys 41-50)
- (52) Shakespeare and the Globe
- (53) Shakespeare and Narrative
- (54) Shakespeare and Religions
- (55) King Lear and its Afterlife
- (56) Shakespeare and Comedy
- (57) Macbeth and its Afterlife
- (58) Writing About Shakespeare
- (59) Editing Shakespeare
- (60) Theatres for Shakespeare
- (61) Shakespeare, Sound and Screen
- (62) Close Encounters with Shakespeare's Text
- (63) Shakespeare's English Histories and their Afterlives
- (64) Shakespeare as Cultural Catalyst
- (65) A Midsummer Night's Dream
- (66) Working with Shakespeare
- (67) Shakespeare's Collaborative Work
- (68) Shakespeare, Origins and Originality
- (69) Shakespeare and Rome
- (70) Creating Shakespeare
- (71) Re-Creating Shakespeare
- (72) Shakespeare and War
- (73) Shakespeare and the City
- (74) Shakespeare and Education
- (75) Othello
- (76) Digital and Virtual Shakespeare

Shakespeare Survey: A Sixty-Year Cumulative Index Aspects of Macbeth Aspects of Othello Aspects of Hamlet Aspects of King Lear Aspects of Shakespeare's 'Problem Plays'

## SHAKESPEARE SURVEY

76

# Digital and Virtual Shakespeare

EDITED BY

EMMA SMITH





Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009392785

DOI: 10.1017/9781009392761

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2023

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2023

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ Books Limited, Padstow Cornwall

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-009-39278-5 Hardback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate. *Shakespeare Survey 76* has as its theme 'Digital and Virtual Shakespeare', and draws a number of its contributions from the International Shakespeare Conference on that topic held in Stratford-upon-Avon in 2022. Our next issue, 77, will be on Shakespeare's poetry. We warmly encourage submissions for volume 78, 'Shakespeare and Communities', sent as email attachments to the editor at emma.smith@hertford.ox.ac.uk. The deadline is 1 September 2024.

There is also space in each issue for articles not on the theme. The Advisory Board is particularly keen to encourage proposals for small clusters of 3–5 articles on a Shakespearian theme, topic or approach. These can be discussed with, or submitted to, the editor at any time in the year. All submissions are read by the editor and by at least one member of the Advisory Board. We warmly welcome both early-career and more established scholars to consider *Survey* as a venue for their work.

Part of *Survey*'s distinctiveness is its reviews. Review copies, including article offprints, should be addressed to the editor at Hertford College, Oxford OX1 3BW: our reviewers inevitably have to exercise some selection about what they cover.

Emma Smith

## CONTRIBUTORS

SEAN BENSON, The University of Mary Hardin-Baylor SILVIA BIGLIAZZI, University of Verona BENJAMIN BROADRIBB, Shakespeare Institute HANH BUI, Shakespeare's Globe JESSICA CHIBA, Shakespeare Institute EMMA DEPLEDGE, University of Neuchâtel MICHAEL DOBSON, Shakespeare Institute LOUISE GEDDES, Adelphi University PETER HOLLAND, University of Notre Dame EZRA HORBURY, University of York PETER KIRWAN, Mary Baldwin University DAVID MCINNIS, University of Melbourne REIKO OYA, Keio University, Tokyo LOIS POTTER, University of Delaware MARK QUARTLEY, Associate Artist, Royal Shakespeare Company DUNCAN SALKELD, University of Chichester JAMES SHAW, Bodleian Libraries Oxford EMILY LOUISA SMITH, Université de Genève PETER J. SMITH, Nottingham Trent University ROBERT STAGG, Shakespeare Institute / St Anne's College Oxford CERI SULLIVAN, Cardiff University ERIN SULLIVAN, Shakespeare Institute MIRANDA FAY THOMAS, Trinity College Dublin JOHN WYVER, University of Westminster