

References

- ABASAL. 2015. *Report of the Task Force on Foreign Investment Review*. American Bar Association Section of Antitrust Law, September 28. www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/administrative/antitrust_law/20150928_foreign_investment.authcheckdam.pdf.
- Abdelsamad, O. 2006. Middle East: Ports and Politics; Sinking US-UAE Relations. *Harvard International Review* 28 (July): 12–13.
- Adler, E. and M. Barnett, eds. 1998. *Security Communities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- AFP. 2005a. Asia-Pacific Economic News Summary. *Agence France Presse*, June 7.
- 2005b. Unocal Accepts Sweetened Chevron Bid, Snubs China's CNOOC. *Agence France Presse*, July 20.
- 2006a. Alcatel-Lucent Merger Said Imminent; Thales Deal Up In Air. *Agence France Presse*, March 31.
- 2006b. Bush Worried about Impact of Dubai Ports Withdrawal. *Agence France Presse*, March 10.
- 2006c. EU Clears Alcatel-Lucent Merger. *Agence France Presse*, July 24.
- 2006d. Labour Rights, Investments Dominate US-UAE Trade Talks. *Agence France Presse*, May 10.
- AFX. 2005a. Bid for Unocal Marks China's Foray into Global Oil. *AFX International Focus*, June 23.
- 2005b. Bid for Unocal Marks China's Foray into Global Oil – Update 2. *AFX International Focus*, June 23.
- 2005c. House Panel Denounces CNOOC, Unocal Merger. *AFX International Focus*, July 13.
- 2005d. Florida Official Seeks Scrutiny of CNOOC/Unocal Bid. *AFX International Focus*, July 18.
- 2006a. Alcatel, Lucent Agree to Merge – Update. *AFX International Focus*, April 2.
- 2006b. Alcatel, Lucent Merger Opposed by Key US Lawmaker on Security Grounds. *AFX International Focus*, April 30.
- 2006c. Blair Rules Out “Back Door Protectionism” on Foreign Takeovers of UK. *AFX Asia*, February 23.
- 2006d. DP World Seeks Second Review of Ports Deal Amid Security Worries. *AFX Asia*, February 27.

- 2006e. Forex–Dollar Gets Fillip From Strong US Labor Market Data. *AFX Asia*, March 10.
- 2006f. Italy Gas Supplies from Russia Down 24 pct, 6 pct of Total – Eni CEO. *AFX News Limited*, January 2.
2007. China Agency Proposes Panel to Review M&As by Foreign Firms – Report. *AFX Asia*, February 4.
- Ahearn, R. J. 2006. Europe: Rising Economic Nationalism? (CRS Report No. RS22468). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (July 6).
- Aitoro, J. R. 2005. Should You Stick with IBM's PC Division? *VARBusiness*, February 21.
- Al-Bawaba News. 2006. US Opposition to UAE Port Takeover Could Harm Trade Negotiations. *Al-Bawaba News*, March 7.
- Alcatel. 2006a. Form 6-K: Report of Foreign Private Issuer for the Month of November 2006. Filed November 20. www.secinfo.com/d18TY3.v3Zk.htm.
- 2006b. Galileo Sends First Signals to Earth Based on Alcatel Alenia Space's Technology. Alcatel, press release, January 17. www.spaceref.com/news/viewpr.html?pid=18781.
- Alcatel-Lucent. 2008. Bell Labs Top 10 Innovations. www.al-enterprise.com/en.
- Alden, E. and S. Kirchgaessner. 2005. CNOOC Critics Received Chevron Donations. *Financial Times*, June 29.
- S. Kirchgaessner, and A. Ward. 2006a. Calmer Voices Drowned Out by Rhetoric on Security Threat. *Financial Times*, February 22.
- S. Kirchgaessner, and A. Ward. 2006b. Calmer Voices Drowned Out by Rhetoric on Security Threat – Experts Say Fears Over Foreign Ownership Are Greatly Exaggerated. *Financial Times*, February 23.
- S. Kirchgaessner, and D. Sevastopulo. 2006c. Dubai Cedes Control of US Ports. *Financial Times*, March 9.
- Amaewhule, O. 2005. CNOOC Pushes for Quick Regulatory Review of Unocal Bid as Political Pressure Mounts. *Global Insight*, July 4. www.globalinsight.com.
- Ambrogi, S. 2006. No Risk to US from Arab Port Takeover-Experts. *Reuters News*, February 22.
- AMF. 2005. Communiqué de Presse: AMF Statement Regarding Rumours of a Takeover Bid for Danone 2005. Autorité des Marchés Financiers. www.amf-france.org.
- Asia Times. 2005. CNOOC Withdraws Its Bid for Unocal. *The Asia Times Online*, August 4.
- Aslund, A. 2006. Russia's WTO Accession: Testimony at the Hearing on EU Economic and Trade Relations with Russia. *Committee on International Trade, European Parliament*, Brussels: Peterson Institute for International Economics, November 21. <http://iie.com/publications/papers/paper.cfm?ResearchID=686>.
- Atkins, R. and D. Weinland. 2016. ChemChina Clears Hurdle in \$44bn Takeover of Syngenta. *Financial Times*, August 22.
- Auchard, E. 2005a. Update 3 – IBM, Lenovo Pass US Security Review of PC Deal. *Reuters News*, March 9.

- 2005b. Update 4 – IBM, Lenovo Pass US Security Review of PC Deal. *Reuters News*, March 9.
- Auger, J. 2006. Approval Given for Dubai Firm’s Takeover of British Supplier to US Military. *Global Insight Daily Analysis*, May 8. www.globalinsight.com.
- and A. Marashlian. 2006. DP World Bows to Fierce Pressure from US Congress Over Ports Control. *Global Insight Daily Analysis*, March 10. www.globalinsight.com.
- Australia DFAT. 2007a. Australia–China Nuclear Material Transfer Agreement and Nuclear Cooperation Agreement – Frequently Asked Questions. Australia Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. www.dfat.gov.au/geo/china/treaties/faq.html.
- 2007b. People’s Republic of China Country Brief – December 2007; Overview of Australia–China Relations. Australia Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. www.dfat.gov.au.
2008. Asia–Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) and Australia. Australia Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. www.dfat.gov.au/apec/.
- Australian Government. 2016a. Foreign Investment Reforms Factsheet: Foreign Investment in Australia. Foreign Investment Review Board, Australian Government. <http://firb.gov.au/resources/faq/>.
- 2016b. Foreign Investment Reforms Factsheet: Legislative overview. Foreign Investment Review Board, Australian Government. <http://firb.gov.au/resources/faq/>.
- Australian Treasurer. 2001. Foreign Investment Proposal – Shell Australia Investments Limited’s (Shell) Acquisition of Woodside Petroleum Limited (Woodside). Statement by Peter Costello, Treasurer of Australia, media release, April 23.
2013. Foreign Investment Application: Archer Daniels Midland Company’s Proposed Acquisition of GrainCorp Limited. Statement by the Honorable Joe Hockey, Treasurer of Australia, media release, November 29.
2015. Statement on Decision to Prevent Sale of S. Kidman & Co. Limited. Statement by the Honorable Scott Morrison MP, Treasurer of Australia, media release, November 19.
2016. Australia’s Foreign Investment Policy. Treasurer of the Commonwealth of Australia, July 1. <https://firb.gov.au/files/2015/09/Australias-Foreign-Investment-Policy-2016-2017.pdf>.
- Aviation Week. 2006. The European Commission. *Aviation Week & Space Technology* 166 (April 9): 18.
- Baker, L. B., K. G. Qing, and J. Zhu. 2016. Chinese Government Money Backs Buyout Firm’s Deal for U.S. Chip Maker. *Reuters*, November 28.
- Barker, A. 2011. Brussels Sues Germany over VW “Golden Share.” *Financial Times*, November 24.
- Barnett, M. N. 1996. Identity and Alliances in the Middle East. In *The Culture of National Security; Norms and Identity in World Politics*, ed. Peter J. Katzenstein. New York: Cornell University Press.
- Barton, J. and R. M. Hall. 2005. Letter to President George W. Bush Regarding the Proposed Acquisition of Unocal by CNOOC.

- June 27. <http://votesmart.org/public-statement/116423/barton-hall-urge-opposition-to-chinese-bid-for-unocal#.WYd6LaLT-Z>.
- BBC. 2006. Ukraine "Stealing Europe's Gas." *BBC Online*, January 2. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/europe/4574630.stm>.
- Beattie, A. 2006. Request for US Ports Access Underlines Sensitivity of WTO Services Reforms. *Financial Times*, March 6.
- Bennhold, K. 2006a. France Tones Down Cries of "Economic Patriotism." *International Herald Tribune*, January 6.
- 2006b. Suez Deal Poses Quandary for French Labor. *International Herald Tribune*.
- Benoit, B. 2008. Berlin Cancels Auction of State Printing Plant. *Financial Times*, July 17.
- Bergsten, C. F., B. Gill, N. R. Lardy, and D. J. Mitchell. 2006. *China: The Balance Sheet*. Center for Strategic and International Studies and the Institute for International Economics. Cambridge: Perseus Books.
- Berman, J. 2006. Takeover of Port Terminal Operator Will Have Little Effect on Security. *Logistics Management*, March 1.
- Betts, P. 2005. Economic Patriotism. *Financial Times*, October 3.
2009. Acciona and Enel Negotiate a Friendly Spanish Divorce. *Financial Times*, January 12.
2010. Paris Unusually Quiet in Lagardère Battle. *Financial Times*, April 26.
2011. Italian Industry Must Look Beyond Protectionism. *Financial Times*, March 24.
- Bilefsky, D. 2006. EU Tells Spain to Drop Endesa Sale Conditions. *International Herald Tribune*, December 20.
- Bilodeau, O. 2005. IBM Offers Concessions on Lenovo Sale to Ease Concern – Update 5. *Bloomberg*, February 24.
- and S. Kennedy. 2005. IBM PC Unit Sale to Lenovo Faces Hurdle, People Say – Update 8. *Bloomberg*, January 24.
- Blair, T. 2006. Remarks by Tony Blair, British Prime Minister, in an Address to Business Leaders in Dubai, Discussing Relations Between the UK and the UAE, the Middle East Peace Process, and the Fight Against Extremism. 10 Downing Street, London: Federal News Service.
- Blitz, J. and S. Wagstyl. 2006. Gazprom Block over Centrica Ruled Out. *Financial Times*, April 26.
- Blitzer, W., E. Henry, A. Tatton, et al. 2006a. Tour of DP World; New Moves Aimed at Keeping Ports Safe; Dubai's Economy is Booming; South Dakota Passes Strict Ban on Abortion; Advisor to Crown Prince of UAE Reacts to Ports Deal. CNN: The Situation Room. USA: Voxant, March 6.
- E. Henry, J. Roberts, et al. 2006b. Searching for a Compromise in the Ports Controversy; Remembering Dana Reeve and Her Fight for Stem Cell Research; Interview with Chairman of DP World. CNN: The Situation Room. USA: Voxant, March 7.
- E. Henry, D. Bash, et al. 2006c. Storm Over Ports; What is CSI?; New Terror Tape. CNN: The Situation Room. USA: Voxant, March 6.
- Block, R. 2006. Chertoff Says US Ports Takeover Would Tighten Grip on Security. *The Wall Street Journal*, March 7.

- Bloomberg. 2006. Beijing Dials a Wrong Number in Hong Kong. *Bloomberg*, November 30.
- Blustein, P. 2005. National Security Panel Will Evaluate IBM Deal. *Newsbyte News Network*, January 29.
- and M. Musgrove. 2005. US May Scrutinize IBM's China Deal. *Newsbytes News Network*, January 25.
- Bodini, S. 2013. Germany Wins EU Court Battle over VW Law, Escapes Fines. *Bloomberg*, October 22.
- Bohan, C. and S. Cornwell. 2006. Amid Dispute, Bush Stands by Dubai Ports Deal. *Reuters News*, February 28.
- Borras, M. and J. Zysman. 1991. *Industrial Competitiveness and American National Security*. Berkeley Roundtable on the International Economy. Berkeley, CA: University of California. <http://repositories.cdlib.org/brie/BRIEWP39>.
- Bortolotti, B., V. Fotak, W. Megginson, and W. Maracky. (2009) Sovereign Wealth Fund Investment Patterns and Performance. Working Paper No. 22, Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei (FEEM), 6 April.
- Boston Herald. 2004. Editorial: What's in a (Brand) Name. *Boston Herald*, December 12.
- Boys, P. 2005. Anticipated Acquisition by Finmeccanica Societa Per Azioni of BAE Systems PLC'S Avionics and Communications Business. A Report to the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry Pursuant to Article 4(2)–(5) of the Enterprise Act 2002 (Protection of Legitimate Interests) Order 2003, March 14. <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20090609003228/http://www.berr.gov.uk/files/file32731.pdf>.
- Brawley, M. R. 2004. The Political Economy of Balance of Power Theory. In *Balance of Power; Theory and Practice in the 21st Century*, eds. T.V. Paul, J. J. Wirtz, and M. Fortmann. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Bream, R. 2008. BHP Plan in Balance after Chinalco Strikes. *Financial Times*, February 3.
- and P. Smith. 2008. Chinese Intervention Throws BHP Takeover Strategy into Disarray. *Financial Times*, February 2.
- K. Burgess, L. Saigol, and G. Dyer. 2008. Dawn Raid for Rio Tinto Stuns BHP. *Financial Times*, February 1.
- Brennan, L. 2006. State Loses Bid to Probe Port Deal. *New Jersey Law Journal*, March 6.
- Bridis, T. 2006. Email Says Arab Firm's Subsidiary Has No Plans to Sell Florida Operation. *Associated Press Newswire*, March 13.
- Brockmeier, J. 2006. Check Point Withdraws from Sourcefire Acquisition. *Linux.com*, March 24.
- Brooks, S. G. and W. C. Wolforth. 2005. Hard Times for Soft Balancing. *International Security* 30 (1): 72–108.
- Brothers, C. and M. Robbins. 2005. Pepsi-Danone Talk Stirs French Nationalism; PM Promises to Help Deter Any Hostile Bid From US Food Giant. *The Globe and Mail*, July 21.
- Brown, J. and D. Robinson. 2016. Philips Lighting Unit Sale to Chinese Group Collapses on US Concern. *Financial Times*, January 22.

- Browne, A. and J. Dean. 2010. The Big Read: Multinational Companies Sour on their Dealings with China. *The Wall Street Journal*, March 18.
- Brown-Waite, Rep. V. 2006. Safe and Secure Borders Include America's Ports. February 24.
- Buchanan, S. 2006. Coffee, Sugar Importers Ready for Arab-Run Port Co. *Dow Jones Commodities Service*, March 1.
- Buck, T. 2006. Madrid Facing Fresh Eon Blow. *Financial Times*, November 29.
- P. Hollinger, and T. Barber. 2006a. Brussels Backs GdF Golden Share Plan. *Financial Times*, September 7.
- P. Hollinger, and T. Braithwaite. 2006b. Brussels Threat to Challenge French Law. *Financial Times*, January 4.
- Buckley, N. and I. Gorst. 2011. Pipeline Gives Moscow the Edge in Gas Supply Balance of Power. *Financial Times*, September 6.
- Bullock, T. and K. Xiao. 2005a. Bush Administration Says Review of Chinese Unocal Bid Premature. *America.gov*, July 19.
- and K. Xiao. 2005b. Congress Cites Security Concerns over Chinese Bid for Unocal. *America.gov*, July 19.
- Bundesdruckerei. 2009. Germany's Federal Government Buys Back Bundesdruckerei. Press Release by the German Bundesdruckerei, March 6.
- Burns, R. N. 2004. NATO Remains Our Essential Alliance. *US Foreign Policy Agenda* 9 (2): 5–8.
- Bush, President G. H. W. 1990. Message to the Congress on the China National Aero-Technology Import and Export Corporation Divestiture of MAMCO Manufacturing, Incorporated. White House, press release, February 2.
- Business Daily. 2005. Don't Politicize Business. *Business Daily Update*, January 31.
- Busvine, D. 2006. Troika Is Considering Strategic Alliances, IPO. *St. Petersburg Times/Reuters*, December 12.
- Butler, G. and M. Michelson. 2006. Update 2 – Alcatel-Lucent Merger Talks Fan Thales Speculation. *Reuters News*, March 24.
- Cai, J. 2016. China Issues Several Implementing Rules to Reform its Foreign Investment Administrative System. *Lexology*, Duane Morris LLP, October 14. www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=6ab9ea0b-2fd8-419f-83ab-9c0f52ccb573.
- Cafritz, E. 2014. French Decree Extends List of Foreign Investments Requiring Government Approval in Strategic Business Sectors. Fried Frank Memorandum, June 11. Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson LLP: London. www.friedfrank.com/index.cfm?pageID=25&itemID=6940.
- Canadian Press. 2005. Biz-China-Unocal-CNOOC. Broadcast News. *The Canadian Press*, July 13.
- Carlson, J., G. Goodale, M. Grant, et al. 2014. National Security Law. *The Year in Review*, 48: 471–87. American Bar Association Section of International Law. www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/uncategorized/international_law/nationalsecurity.authcheckdam.pdf.
- Carnegy, H., M. Stothard, and E. Rigby. 2014. French “Nuclear Weapon” Against Foreign Takeovers Sparks UK Blast. *Financial Times*, May 15.

- Castle, S. 2011. European Union Seeks to Remove Market Obstacles. *New York Times*, April 13.
- CBS. 2006. Dubai Firm Outlines Port Sales Plan; Expects To Sell All US Port Operations To US Buyer Within Six Months. *CBS News*, March 15. www.cbsnews.com/stories/2006/03/15/politics/main1405723.shtml.
- CECC. 2012. China Revises Foreign Investment Guidance Catalogue. Congressional-Executive Commission on China, April 10. www.cecc.gov/publications/commission-analysis/china-revises-foreign-investment-guidance-catalogue.
- Chan, B., Z. Zhou, and B. Huang. 2015a. China Unveils Draft New Foreign Investment Law. Linklaters LLP, January 22. www.linklaters.com/Insights/AsiaNews/LinkstoChina/Pages/China-Unveils-Draft-New-Foreign-Investment-Law.aspx.
- Z. Zhou, and D. Fong. 2015b. National Security Review of Foreign Investment Further Developed in China's Free Trade Zones. Linklaters, July 1. www.linklaters.com/Insights/AsiaNews/LinkstoChina/Pages/National-Security-Review-Foreign-Investment-Further-Developed-Free-Trade-Zones.aspx.
- Chan, C. and J. Fellman. 2006. PCCW Bidders Thwarted by Group of Hong Kong Investors – Update 5. *Bloomberg*, July 10.
- Chanda, N. 2006. US Ports in a Storm. *The Statesman*, February 28.
- Chassany, A. 2006. EDF Throws Hat Into Deal Ring. *The Wall Street Journal*, February 24.
- Chazan, G. and S. Wagstyl. 2016. Berlin Pushes for EU-Wide Rules to Block Chinese Takeovers. *Financial Times*, October 28.
- Check Point. 2005. Check Point Software Technologies to Acquire Sourcefire. Check Point Software Technologies Ltd., press release, October 6. www.checkpoint.com/press/2005/sf100605.html.
- 2006a. Check Point Software Provides Update on Sourcefire Acquisition. Check Point Software Technologies Ltd., press release, February 13. www.checkpoint.com/press/2006/sourcefire021306.html.
- 2006b. Check Point and Sourcefire to Explore Alternative Business Relationship. Check Point Software Technologies Ltd., press release, March 23. www.checkpoint.com/press/2006/sourcefire032306.html.
- Chen, S. J. 2005. CNOOC Approaches Unocal. *The Deal.Com*, January 10.
- Cheng, W. G. and L. Ng. 2005. Fu Fighter From Way Back. *The Australian*, July 20.
- Chickowski, E. 2006. Check Point: Delays, Political Climate to Blame for Cancelled Merger. *SC Magazine*, March 24.
- Chikwanha, J. 2010. China Probes Big Three Iron Ore Firms. *The Star (South Africa)*, April 16.
- Chon, G. 2014. Chinese Group Wins CFIUS Legal Case. *Financial Times*, July 16.
- Christensen, T. and J. Snyder. 1990. Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity. *International Organization* 44 (2).
- Chung, J. 2007a. Opaque Investors Poised to Take Reins. *Financial Times*, October 4.

- 2007b. A Quartet of Global Interests That Are Reshaping Trends in the Finance World. *Financial Times*, October 4.
- CIA. 2005. *The World Factbook*. The Central Intelligence Agency of the United States. www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/.
2007. *The World Factbook*. The Central Intelligence Agency of the United States. <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>.
2008. *The World Factbook*. The Central Intelligence Agency of the United States. <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>.
- Cincinnati Post. 2005. Chinese Oil Firm Makes Unocal Bid. *The Cincinnati Post*, June 23.
- CMP TechWorld. 2005. Feds OK IBM-Lenovo Deal. *CMP TechWeb*, March 9.
- CNOOC. 2005. CNOOC Limited to Withdraw Unocal Bid. The Chinese National Offshore Oil Company, press release, August 2. www.cnocold.com/en/news_info.aspx?newsid=20070620163702296.
- Cohn, M. 2006. Fate of Contracts Still to be Fleshed Out. *The Baltimore Sun*, March 10.
- ComputerWire. 2005. IBM-Lenovo Deal Opponents Highlight Security Concerns. *ComputerWire News*, January 25.
- Condie, B. 2006. Dubai Hits Back at US Ports Bid critics. *The Evening Standard*, March 6.
- Corcoran, T. 2005. L'état, ce n'est pas Pepsi, c'est la Chine. *Financial Post*, July 26.
- Cornwell, S. 2006. Move to Calm Ports Storm. *New Zealand Herald*, March 11.
- and J. Crawley. 2006. Dubai Flap Threatens Other Investment in US. *Reuters News*, March 2.
- Cox, J. B. 2004. IBM Says Planned Sale of Computer Division Won't Affect Raleigh, NC-Area Jobs. *The News & Observer (KRTBN)*, December 8.
- Cox, M. 2012. Power Shifts, Economic Change and the Decline of the West? Kenneth N. Waltz Lecture. *International Relations* 26 (4): 374–5.
- Crea, J. 2006. Full Disclosure; Influence; Influence. *Legal Times*, March 13.
- Cronin, J. 2005. Antonio Fazio: Italy's Embattled Banker. *BBC News*, October 11. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/business/4319090.stm>.
- Crooks, E. 2012. Obama Blocks Chinese Wind Farm Plan. *Financial Times*, September 28.
- Dagoni, R. 2006. Analysts: Check Point – Sourcefire Deal was Doomed. *Israel Business Arena*, March 27.
- Daily Express. 2006. Why Do All Our Brands Fall Into Foreign Hands? *The Daily Express*, July 14.
- Daily Mail. 2006a. Americans Delay a Second Dubai Deal. *The Daily Mail*, March 21.
- 2006b. British? Forget It! *The Daily Mail*, April 13.
- Daily Star. 2006. Rice Assures UAE on Ports Deal. *Daily Star*, February 25.
- Dairy Reporter. 2006. EU Warned Over Economic Nationalism. *The Dairy Reporter*, March 7. www.dairyreporter.com/news/ng.asp?id=66249-danone-takeover-eu.
- Dasgupta, S. 2006. Mulling over Mittal – Is This India's Achievement or the Achievement of an Indian? *The Telegraph*, June 30.

- Datamonitor. 2005. IBM–Lenovo Deal Gets Both Approval and Disapproval. *Datamonitor News and Comment*, January 28.
- Davidson, A. 2005. How CNOOC prepared for its Bid for Unocal. *NPR: All Things Considered*, June 29.
- Davis, T. 2006. NJ Resolute in Opposing Ports Deal. *The Record*, February 27.
- and H. Jackson. 2006. Dubai Company Pulling Out of Port Deal. *The Record*, March 10.
- de Beaupuy, F. 2005. France’s Breton Says Limits on Takeovers Comply with EU Laws. *Bloomberg*, September 25.
- and E. Vandore. 2005. Chirac Says Possible Danone Takeover Prompts “Vigilance.” *Bloomberg*, July 21.
- Dempsey, J. and K. Bennhold. 2007. GDF-Suez Merger Deals a Blow to EU Ambition to Open Energy Sector. *International Herald Tribune*, September 3.
- Deshpande, S. 2006. Dubai Port’s UK Deal May Have Indian Fallout. *The Times of India*, April 18.
- Dickie, M. 2006. China Halts Foreign Investment in TV Firms. *Financial Times*, December 7.
- Dietch, C. 2008. Société Générale and the Puzzle of French Protectionism. *Newsletter of the European Union Center of Excellence at Indiana University* 2 (2).
- Dinmore, G., R. Sanderson, and P. Hollinger. 2011. French-Italian Takeover Tensions Rise. *Financial Times*, April 2.
- DMA. 2005. Miscellany; UK Defense Mergers & Acquisitions, (April) 17. www.infobasepub.com.
- Dobbs, L., E. Henry, L. Sylvester, et al. 2006a. Coast Guard Warned White House of Security Risks in Port Deal. *CNN: Lou Dobbs Tonight: Voxant*, February 27.
- E. Henry, L. Sylvester, et al. 2006b. New Security Fears Over Ports Deal; UAE Strong Opponent of Many US Policies; US Coast Guard: Stretched Too Thin? *CNN: Lou Dobbs Tonight: Voxant*, March 1.
- E. Henry, D. Bash, et al. 2006c. Republicans Deeply Split Over Dubai Ports Deal; Suing for Security; Senator Collins Interview; Zogby Says Ports Deal Shows Anti-Arab Racism. *CNN: Lou Dobbs Tonight: Voxant*, February 28.
- L. Sylvester, B. Tucker, et al. 2006d. Senators Today Blasted Government Officials Who Tried to Win Support for the Administration’s Port Deal; A Look at Whether or Not Terminal Operators Are Involved in Security at US Ports. *CNN: Lou Dobbs Tonight: Voxant*, February 23.
- Dombrowski, P. 2005. *Guns and Butter: The Political Economy of International Security*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Done, K. 2006. Open Skies Treaty Stalled by US Objections – Civil Aviation. *Financial Times*, May 3.
- Dow Jones. 2005a. Beijing Wants China, US to Gain in CNOOC-Unocal Takeover. *OsterDowJones Commodity Wire*, June 30.
- 2005b. Energy Highlights: US Working Gas in Storage. *Dow Jones International News*, June 23.

- 2005c. House Panel Sets Hearing on Possible CNOOC-Unocal Bid. *Dow Jones International News*, July 8.
- 2005d. US Officials Review of CNOOC-Unocal Bid Would Be Routine. *Dow Jones International News*, July 5.
- 2006a. Congress Should've Gotten Better Notice on Ports. *Dow Jones Commodities Service*, February 28.
- 2006b. The Morning Brief: Port Deal Widens the Divide. *Dow Jones New Service (WSJ.Com)*, March 9.
- 2006c. The Skeptic: Alcatel Attempts to Square Off Thales. *Dow Jones International News*, March 28.
- 2006d. Thales Buys Alcatel Security Ops for EUR 1.74B. *Dow Jones International News*, April 5.
- 2006e. TSY Official: US Security Review of Alcatel-Lucent Rigorous. *Dow Jones International News*, November 14.
- 2006f. TSY Official: US Security Review of Alcatel-Lucent Rigorous. *Dow Jones International News*, November 20.
- 2006g. US Intelligence Didn't See "Red Flags" in Ports Deal. *Dow Jones Commodities Service*, February 28.
- 2006h. White House: Congress Will Come Around on Ports. *Dow Jones Business News*, February 22.
- DPW. 2006a. Press Release: DP World's Acquisition of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company. *Dubai Ports World*, March 9.
- 2006b. Press Statement: Untitled. *Dubai Ports World*, March 9.
- DSS. 2008. Foreign Ownership, Control, or Influence; Comparison – Special Security Agreement & Proxy Agreement. Defense Security Service, Industrial Security, April 30. www.dss.mil/GW/ShowBinary/DSS/isp/foci/compar_spec_sec_prox.html.
- 2016a. FOCI Mitigation Instruments. Defense Security Service, US Department of Defense. www.dss.mil/isp/foci/foci_mitigation.html#sec_con_agree.
- 2016b. Foreign Ownership, Control or Influence (FOCI). Defense Security Service, US Department of Defense. www.dss.mil/isp/foci/foci_info.html.
- Dyer, G., S. Tucker, and T. Mitchell. 2006. Foreign Deals in China hit New Resistance. *Financial Times*, August 7.
- Eckert, Paul. 2005. US Critics See Security Threat in China Oil Bid. *Reuters News*, July 13.
- Economist. 2006a. Japan's Basic Industries under Pressure. *The Economist*, September 7.
- 2006b. Patriot Games: French Business. *The Economist*, July 1.
- EIA. 2008a. Crude Oil and Total Petroleum Imports Top 15 Countries. The Energy Information Administration of the United States, January 15. www.eia.doe.gov/pub/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/company_level_imports/current/import.html.
- 2008b. Russia – Natural Gas. Country Analysis Briefs. The Energy Information Administration of the United States, May. www.eia.doe.gov/emeu/cabs/Russia/NaturalGas.html.

- 2008c. US Crude Oil and Petroleum Products Imports from All Countries. The Energy Information Administration of the United States. www.eia.doe.gov/pub/oil_gas/petroleum/data_publications/company_level_imports/current/import.html.
- 2008d. US Imports by Country of Origin. The Energy Information Administration of the United States. http://tonto.eia.doe.gov/dnav/pet/pet_move_impcus_a2_nus_ep00_im0_mbb1_m.htm.
- EIRO. 2006. New Legislation Aimed at Regulating Takeover Bids. European Industrial Relations Observatory On-Line. www.fr.eurofound.eu.int/eiro/2006/04/articles/fr0604039i.htm.
- EIU. 2003. Country Commerce Report: Russia. New York: Economist Intelligence Unit.
2005. Business China. New York: Economist Intelligence Unit, August 29.
2006. USA Politics: Honours Uneven. Economist Intelligence Unit, ViewsWire, March 10.
- Elman, C. and M. F. Elman. 2003. *Progress in International Relations Theory: Appraising the Field*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.
- E-Mining Jrn. 2010. Regulators Thwart Rio Tinto/BHP Billiton Plans for JV. *Engineering and Mining Journal* 211 (9): 5–6.
- Encyclopedia of Earth. 2007. Energy Profile of France. *The Encyclopedia of Earth*. www.eoearth.org.
- Enel. 2006. Press Release. Enel, press release, February 25. www.enel.it/azienda_en/sala_stampa/comunicati/ss_comunicatiarticol.asp?IdDoc=1457711.
- Enix-Ross, D. 2006. Report to the House of Delegates. American Bar Association, Section of International Law.
- Euractiv. 2006. Kroes: Nationalism Has No Place in Cross-Border Mergers. *Euractiv*, March 16. www.euractiv.com/en/financial-services/kroes-nationalism-place-cross-border-mergers/article-153438.
2009. Commission Warns Against “Economic Nationalism.” *Euractiv*, February 26. www.euractiv.com/transport/commission-warns-economic-nationalism/article-179761.
- European Commission. 2006a. Case No. Comp/M.4214 – Alcatel/Lucent Technologies; Regulation (EC) No139/2004 Merger Procedure, Article 6(1)(b) Non-Opposition. Commission of the European Communities, Office for Official Publications of the European Communities L-2985 Luxembourg, July 24. http://ec.europa.eu/comm/competition/mergers/cases/decisions/m4214_20060724_20310_en.pdf.
- 2006b. Mergers: Commission approves merger of Gaz de France and Suez, subject to conditions. European Commission, press release. Brussels (Document Reference No. IP/06/1558), November 14. <http://europa.eu/rapid/pressReleasesAction.do?reference=IP/06/1558>.
2012. Competition: Energy Overview. Brussels: European Commission. http://ec.europa.eu/competition/sectors/energy/overview_en.html.
- European Parliament. 2004. Directive 2004/25/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 April 2004 on Takeover Bids. EurLex

- (Official Journal L 142, 30/04/2004). <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:32004L0025:EN:HTML>.
- European Union. 2016. Consolidated Versions of the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (2016/C 202/01). *Official Journal of the European Union* 59 (7): 1–366.
- FAS. 2015. *About the FAS Russia: 25th Anniversary of the Russian Competition Regulation*. Moscow: Federal Antimonopoly Service. <http://en.fas.gov.ru/about/what-we-do/>.
- FD. 2005. CNOOC Limited Proposes Merger with Unocal. *FD (Fair Disclosure) Wire*, June 22.
2006. Event Brief of Q4 2005 Check Point Software Technologies Earnings Conference Call – Final. *FD (Fair Disclosure) Wire*, January 30.
- Feaver, P. and E. Lorber. 2015. Diminishing Returns? The Future of Economic Coercion. Economic Statecraft Series. Center for a New American Security, November.
- Federal News Service. 2006. Highlights of US Broadcast News Coverage of the Middle East from March 9, 2006. *Federal News Service*, March 10.
- Federal Register. 2005. Granting of Request for Early Termination of the Waiting Period Under the Premerger Notification Rules. *Federal Register*, November 2.
- Feeney, T. and J. S. Orr. 2006. Dockworkers Unload on UAE Port Deal – Hundreds Rally at Port Newark. *The Star-Ledger*, February 28.
- and J. P. Martin. 2006. Judge Orders Bush to Answer Suit Filed by New Jersey Over Port Deal. *The Star-Ledger*, February 25.
- Fellman, J. 2006. PCCW to Resume Trading After Rejecting Macquarie, TPG-Newbridge. *Bloomberg*, July 26.
- and J. Ong. 2006. China Network May Block PCCW's Sale of Phone and Media Assets. *Bloomberg*, June 22.
- Financial Express. 2004. China Muscling its Way into the Global Race. *Financial Express (Financial Times Limited)*, December 17.
- Financial Times. 2005a. China to Increase Tariffs on Textile Exports. *Financial Times*, May 20.
- 2005b. The Jurisdiction Tug of War Over Takeovers. *Financial Times*, November 17.
- 2005c. Volkswagen. *Financial Times*, December 3.
- 2006a. Big Bang in Defence Europe Needs to Consolidate Arms Demand More Than Supply. *Financial Times*, April 7.
- 2006b. Chilling Effect on Bids Wall Street Wakes up to French Practices on Capitol Hill. *Financial Times*, March 31.
2009. Hungary's PM Opposed to Takeover of MOL. *Financial Times*, April 19.
- Finfacts. 2005. European Commission Warns France on Industrial Protectionism. *Finfacts*, September 5. www.finfacts.com/irelandbusinessnews/publish/article_10003131.shtml.
- FINRA. 2008. Glossary of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority: Institutional Investor. Financial Industry Regulatory Authority. www.finra.org/Glossary/P011041.

- Fishman, T. C. 2005. *China Inc.: How the Rise of the Next Superpower Challenges America and the World*. New York: Scribner.
- Forecast International. 2006. Dubai Ports World: Misses the Point Because of Political Furor. *Forecast International*, March 2.
- Franks, T. 2006. Patriotism and Protectionism in the EU. *BBC News*, March 23. <http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/europe/4837150.stm>.
- Frankston, J. 2006. New Jersey Judge to Hear Ports Lawsuit Thursday. *Associated Press Newswires*, March 8.
- Freed, J. 2008. Chinese Whispers of Discontent over Rio Bid. *The Sydney Morning Herald*, May 13.
- Freeman, A. 2006. Enel Chief Says GDF-Suez Merger Is Protectionism – Update1. *Bloomberg*, February 26.
- French Ministry. 2008. France and NATO 2008. French Ministry of Foreign and European Affairs. www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/en/france_159/discovering-france_2005/france-from-to-z_1978/defence_1983/france-and-nato_1435.html.
- Frost, L. 2006. Second Alcatel-Lucent Merger Could Face Fewer Hurdles. *Associated Press Newswires*, March 24.
- Frum, D. 2006. The High Price of the Dubai Ports World Debacle. *Financial Times*, March 16.
- FSA. 2008. Glossary Definition: Market Counterparty. Financial Services Authority Handbook Information. Financial Services Authority. <http://fsahandbook.info/FSA/glossary-html/handbook/Glossary/M?definition=G695>.
- Gauthier-Villars, D. 2006. Alcatel-Lucent to Squeeze Out Employee Bd Members. *Dow Jones International News*, July 12.
- Gawenda, M. 2006. Republicans Revolt over Dubai Ports Deal. *The Age*, March 10.
- Gay, M. 2005. Danone Shares Jump on Pepsi Bid Talk. *Financial News Online*, July 19.
- GdF Suez. 2008. Merger Prospectus. June 13. www.gdfsuez.com/en/groupe/profil/.
- General Office of the State Council. 2011. Circular of the General Office of the State Council on the Establishment of Security Review System Regarding Merger and Acquisition of Domestic Enterprises by Foreign Investors. Guo Ban Fa [2011] No. 6 (February 3). www.fdi.gov.cn/1800000121_39_57_0_7.html.
- Gentile, G. 2005. CNOOC: Unocal Bid Not About Politics. *Associated Press Wire*, June 27.
- Gilpin, R. 1981. *War & Change in World Politics*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
1986. The Richness of the Tradition of Political Realism. In *Neorealism and Its Critics*, ed. R. O. Keohane. New York: Columbia University Press, pp. 301–21.
1987. *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

2001. *Global Political Economy; Understanding the International Economic Order*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Glanz, W. 2006. US Cedes Control of Ports; Foreigners Dominate Industry. *The Washington Times*, February 26.
- Global Insight. 2007. Conditional Yukos Auction Win is Victory for Eni, Enel, in Russia Nonetheless. *Global Insight Same Day Analysis*, February. www.globalinsight.com/SDA/SDADetail8862.htm.
- Gold, R., M. Pottinger, and D. K. Berman. 2005. China's CNOOC Lobs in Rival Bid to Acquire Unocal – Oil Firm's \$18.5 Billion Offer Aims to Knock Out Chevron; Concerns in Washington. *The Wall Street Journal*, June 23.
- Golden, T. 2006. US Investigates Voting Machines' Venezuela Ties. *The New York Times*, October 29.
- Goodman, P. S. and B. White. 2005. Haier Withdraws Maytag Bid; Move Is Sign of Caution in China's Pursuit of Foreign Firms. *Washington Post*, July 20.
- Gordon, P. H. 2005. Globalization Explained to the French. *Le Figaro*, October 11.
- Gorst, I. 2012. Gazprom Turns on Gas and Blames EU. *Financial Times*, February 21.
- Gow, D. 2005. French Market Watchdog May Investigate Danone. *The Guardian*, July 26.
- Graham, E. M. and P. R. Krugman. 1995. *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- and D. M. Marchick. 2006. *US National Security and Foreign Direct Investment*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Grassley, The Office of Sen. Chuck. 2005. Senator Grassley Expresses Concern Over Potential CNOOC-Unocal Deal. The Office of Senator Chuck Grassley, July 13. grassley.senate.gov.
- Green, A. A. and M. Cohn. 2006. Baltimore Port Director His Options. *The Baltimore Sun*, February 25.
- Greene, T. 2006. Check Point-Sourcefire Deal Falls Through – What Now for Check Point? *Network World Fusion*, March 28.
- Greenwire. 2005a. China Firm to Review Possible Counterbid for Unocal. *Greenwire*, May 27.
- 2005b. Chinese Firm Trumps Chevron with \$18.5B Bid for Unocal. *Greenwire*, June 23.
- 2005c. IEA Report to Recommend New Policies if Supplies Fall. *Greenwire*, April 4.
- Griffin, J., G. Palkot, M. Garrett, et al. 2006. Political Headlines. *Fox News: Special Report with Brit Hume*, February 27.
- Grimmer, T. 2005. CNOOC's Failed Unocal Bid Exposes the Pitfalls of China Inc. *The Globe and Mail*, August 10.
- Grocer, S. 2007. A Holiday Toast to Biggest Year in M&A History. *WSJ.com*. December 21. <http://blogs.wsj.com/deals/2007/12/21/a-holiday-toast-to-biggest-year-in-ma-history/>.

- Grundman, S. and J. J. Roncka. 2006. National Security Considerations Related to Foreign Direct Investment in the US Aerospace and Defense Industry. *CRA International*, May.
- Guardian. 2006. Sale to End Row Over Arab Ownership of US Ports. *The Guardian*, December 11.
- Guerrera, F. and J. Polti. 2005. Proxy Firm Backs Chevron Bid for Unocal. *Financial Times*, August 2.
- Gutierrez, C. M. 2006. Remarks to US-Russia Business Council. October 11. www.commerce.gov/opa/speeches/Secretary_Gutierrez/2006/Oct./11_US_Russia_Business_Council_NY.htm.
- Ha, H. and G. O'Brien. 2008. Competition Guide: China's Anti-Monopoly Law – A Great Leap forward? *Asialaw*, March.
- Hachman, M. 2004. IBM PC Retreat Would Shift Market Balance to Asia. *eWeek*, December 3.
- Hall, J. 2008. Global M&A Falls in 2008, Ends 5 Years of Growth. *Reuters*, December 22.
- Han, K. 2006. Protectionist Moves “Could Shackle S-E Asian Trade with US.” *Straits Times*, May 29.
- Handelman, S. 2006. Canada's Dubai Problem. *Time (Canada Edition)*, March 13.
- Harman, J. 2006. *Introductory Statement on Joint Resolution. Extensions of Remarks. Congressional Record* 152 (23), February 28: E214.
- Harmesen, P. 2009. China Raises Nationalist Banner with Coke Veto: Analysts. *Agence France Presse*, March 19.
- Harrison, M. 2005. Porsche Purrs, VW Circles the Wagons, but Germany's National Solution Isn't the Answer. *The Independent*, September 27.
- Harrison, S. 2006. Port Operator Continues to Fight. *The Miami Herald*, March 3.
- Hawksworth, J. and D. Chan. 2015. The World in 2050 Will the Shift in Global Economic Power Continue? *PWC Economics*, February. www.pwc.com/gx/en/issues/the-economy/assets/world-in-2050-february-2015.pdf.
- Helleiner, E. and A. Pickel. 2005. *Economic Nationalism in a Globalizing World*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Hensel, B. 2006a. Ill Effects of Port Deal Remain in Middle East. *Houston Chronicle*, June 29.
- 2006b. A Whole World Works at Port. *Houston Chronicle*, February 26.
- Hepher, T. 2014. How France Expanded Takeover Controls from Gaming to Energy. *Reuters*, May 15.
- Hindustan Times. 2006. Sens. Schumer, Snowe Demand Answers from Homeland Security Department over Coast Guard's Dubious Assessment of Dubai Ports Deal. *Hindustan Times*, February 28.
- Hirschman, A. O. 1945. *National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Hitt, G. and S. Ellison. 2006a. Abandon Ship: Dubai Firm Bows to Public Outcry – Media Sparked Firestorm as Bush Got Snagged in Bipartisan Criticism – Frist Takes an Early Stand. *The Wall Street Journal*, March 10.

- 2006b. Lobbyist, Media Fanned Port Flames. *The Wall Street Journal*, March 10.
- and N. King Jr. 2006. Small Florida Firm Sowed Seed of Port Dispute – Eller’s Suits and Lob Lie Behind Dubai Furor; Approval Delayed in UK. *The Wall Street Journal*, February 28.
- and J. Singer. 2006. Bush’s Effort to Calm Storm Falters. *The Globe and Mail*, March 3.
- Huang, D. and D. Richardson. 2005. China’s Proposed Antimonopoly Law. Dorsey & Whitney LLP. www.dorsey.com/Resources/Detail.aspx?pub=bdd82a88-75ab-4aa3-bca8-5e4a5c0e4978.
- Hull Daily Mail. 2006. Bush Vows to Veto Congress Efforts to Block Port Takeover. *Hull Daily Mail*, February 23.
- Hume, N. 2016. Iron Ore’s Surprise Rally Looks on Borrowed Time. *Financial Times*, April 25.
- Hunter, G., L. Dobbs, J. Roberts, et al. 2006. CNN: Paula Zahn Now: Voxant.
- ICEM. 2006. Unions Win Important Legal Battle in GDF-Suez Merger Saga. ICEM News In Brief. International Federation of Chemical, Energy, Mine, and General Workers’ Unions. www.icem.org/en/78-ICEM-InBrief/2047-Unions-Win-Important-Legal-Battle-in-GDF-Suez-Merger-Saga.
- IEA. 2006. Energy Balances of OECD Countries. The International Energy Agency.
- IFLR. 2002. Russia: Mergers and Acquisitions. *International Financial Law Review*, July 5. www.iflr.com/IssueArticle/2027127/Supplements/Mergers-and-Acquisitions.html?supplementListId=69194.
- IGR. 2005. CNOOC/Unocal Bid Rocks US Boat. *International Gas Report*, July 1.
2008. Hungary Modifies MOL Law for EC. *International Gas Report*, October 20.
- Ikenberry, G. J. 2001. *After Victory; Institutions, Strategic Restraint, and the Rebuilding of Order after Major Wars*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- IMD. 2007a. IMD All Criteria List. Switzerland: The IMD World Competitiveness Center. www.imd.ch/research/publications/wcy/index.cfm.
- 2007b. World Competitiveness Yearbook Database: Years 2001–2007. Switzerland: The IMD World Competitiveness Center. www.imd.org/wcc.
2016. Methodology and Principles of Analysis. Switzerland: The IMD World Competitiveness Center. www.imd.org/uupload/imd.website/wcc/methodology.pdf.
- Inside US Trade. 2006a. Blunt to Introduce CFIUS Reform Bill Before Memorial Day Recess. *Inside US Trade* 24 (18), May 5.
- 2006b. Hunter Probes CFIUS Review of Alcatel-Lucent Merger. *Inside US Trade* 24 (46), November 17.
- 2006c. Text: Business Letter on CFIUS. *Inside US Trade* 24 (49), December 8.
- International Herald Tribune. 2006a. PCCW Shares Surge on Report of Sale. *The International Herald Tribune*, June 20.

- 2006b. Rome, in Frosty Response, Calls Off Meeting. *International Herald Tribune*, February 26.
2008. French Court Puts Brakes on Merger of Gaz de France and Suez. *International Herald Tribune*, January 22.
- International Oil Daily. 2005a. CNOOC Bid Faces Security, Antitrust Reviews in Washington. *The International Oil Daily*, June 24.
- 2005b. Key US Republican Threatens to Block Any CNOOC-Unocal Deal. *The International Oil Daily*, July 14.
- 2005c. US Congressmen Rail Against Chinese Bid. *The International Oil Daily*, June 29.
- Interview. 2006. Interview with Equity Research Analyst, December 6.
2007. Interview with Members of the Legal Community, January 11.
- 2008a. Interview with Member of the Energy Industry, September 22.
- 2008b. Interview with Member of the Financial Industry, July 1.
- 2008c. Interview with Equity Research Analyst, November 13.
- 2008d. Interview with Hedge Fund Analyst, November 28.
- Investor Words. 2007. Online Investor Glossary. *InvestorWords.com*, January 6. www.investorwords.com.
2008. Hostile Takeover. *InvestorWords.com*, www.investorwords.com/2344/hostile_takeover.html.
- Iosco County Republicans. 1999. Long Beach Naval Station. *Iosco County Republicans Website*, January. www.ioscorepublicans.org/arclbns.htm.
- ISC. 2013. Foreign Involvement in the Critical National Infrastructure: The Implications for National Security. Intelligence and Security Committee, UK Parliament (Cm 8629). London: TSO (June). www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/205680/ISC-Report-Foreign-Investment-in-the-Critical-National-Infrastructure.pdf.
- ISED. 2016. *Annual Report: Investment Canada Act 2015–16*. Ottawa: Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada, Government of Canada. www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/ica-lic.nsf/eng/h_lk81126.html.
- ISSP. 2003. National Identity II. International Social Survey Programme. www.issp.org/.
- Ivanovich, David. 2005. Energy Debate Flares. *Houston Chronicle*, July 13.
- Jackson, J. K. 2007. Exon-Florio Foreign Investment Provision: Overview of H.R. 556. (CRS Report No. RL33856). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (March 21).
2010. The Committee on Foreign Investments in the United States (CRS Report No. RL33388). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (February 4).
- 2011a. The Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States (CRS Report No. RL33388). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (March 30).
- 2011b. Foreign Investment, CFIUS, and Homeland Security: An Overview (CRS Report No. RS22863). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (March 30).

2013. Foreign Investment and National Security: Economic Considerations (CRS Report No. RL34561). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (April 4).
- 2016a. The Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States (CRS Report No. RL33388). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (February 19).
- 2016b. The Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States (CRS Report No. RL33388) Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (August 12).
- Jalinous, F., N. Nègre-Eveillard, T. Heinrich, et al. 2016. National Security Reviews: A Global Perspective. New York: White & Case LLP (November). www.whitecase.com/sites/whitecase/files/files/download/publications/national-security-reviews.pdf.
- Jane's Defence Weekly. 2006. Alcatel/Lucent Merger Raises US Fears Over National Security. *Jane's Defence Weekly*, April 19.
- Jervis, R. 1976. *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Jian, F. and G. Yu. 2014. Public Mergers and Acquisitions in China: Overview. Linklaters LLP, Practical Law, Thomson Reuters (October 1). uk.practicallaw.com/6-422-4423.
- Johnson, G. 2006. Law and Regulation Briefly Noted. *TheDeal.Com*, June 9.
- Jones, Ambassador Richard H. 2006. AMCHAM New Year's Reception Remarks. The Embassy of the United States in Tel Aviv, Israel.
- Joseph, A. 2006. Dubai Ports Makes a Quiet Exit from Gwadar Venture. *The Economic Times*, November 30.
- Kagan, D., E. A. Cohen, C. F. Doran, and M. Mandelbaum. 1999. Is Major War Obsolete? An Exchange. *Survival* 41 (2): 139–52.
- Kang, C. S. E. 1997. US Politics and Greater Regulation of Inward Foreign Direct Investment. *International Organization* 51 (2): 301–33.
- Kanter, J. 2006. France Delays Proposal to Privatize Gaz de France. *International Herald Tribune*, June 20.
- Katzenstein, P. J. ed. 1996. *The Culture of National Security; Norms and Identity in World Politics*. New York: Cornell University Press.
- Kazin, M. 2016. Trump and American Populism. *Foreign Affairs* 95 (6): 17–24.
- Keeler, T. 2010. The United States Blocks on National Security Grounds a Chinese Investment in a US Telecommunications and Solar Technology Firm. *Mondaq Business Briefing*, July 8.
- Kekic, L. and K. P. Sauvant, eds. 2006. *World Investment Prospects to 2010; Boom or Backlash?* London and New York: The Economist Intelligence Unit and the Columbia Program on International Investment.
- Keller, M. 2005. Congressmen Scrutinize IBM, Lenovo Deal; Chinese Firm to Buy IBM PC Unit. *USA Today*, January 28.
- Keohane, R. O., 1986. *Neorealism and its Critics*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- and J. S. Nye. 1989. *Power and Interdependence*. New York: Pearson Publishing.
- and J. S. Nye. 2001. *Power and Interdependence*. New York: Pearson Publishing.

- Kessler, M. 2005. Congressmen Scrutinize IBM, Lenovo Deal. *USA Today*, January 27.
- Khalaf, R. 2006. UAE Denies Political Motive in Foreign Exchange Shift to Euros – FT Interview Sultan Bin Nasser Al-Suwaidi. *Financial Times*, July 14.
- Kirchgaessner, S. 2005. “Congressional Angst” Scuppers Chinese Bid – Defeat By Backlash. *Financial Times*, August 3.
2010. White House Scuppers Emcore Deal Over National Security Fear. *Financial Times*, June 30.
- and D. Sevastopulo. 2006. DP World to Divest US Port Holdings. *Financial Times*, March 9.
- and P. Taylor. 2013. US Raise Flag over Softbank’s Sprint Bid. *Financial Times*, May 24.
- R. McGregor, and D. Roberts. 2005. A New Asian Invasion: China’s Champions Bid High for American Brands and Resources. *Financial Times*, June 24.
- Knight Ridder. 2006. Congress Expected to Seek Veto Over Foreign Takeovers of Some Firms. *Knight Ridder Washington Bureau*, March 3.
- Koty, A. C. and Z. Qian. 2017. China’s 2017 Foreign Investment Catalogue Opens Access to New Industries. *China Briefing, Dezan Shira Associates*, July 11.
- Kroes, N. 2008. Structural Reforms to the Energy Market European Affairs Platform. Brussels: European Affairs Platform, 27 February (SPEECH/08/106). europa.eu/rapid/pressReleasesAction.do?reference=SPEECH/08/106&format=HTML&aged=0&language=EN&guiLanguage=en.
- Krupa, P. 2015. President signed the act protecting Polish companies. Ministry of Treasury, Republic of Poland, press release, August 8.
- Kudlow. 2005. Interview: Jerry Taylor of CATO Inst. and Frank Gaffney of Center for Security Policy Discusses CNOOC’s Bid for Unocal. *CNBC: Kudlow & Company*, July 14.
- Kuhnhenh, J. 2006. Ports Deal Crumbles as Dubai Firm Promises to Sell US Assets. *Knight Ridder Washington Bureau*, March 10.
- and W. Douglas. 2006. Port Flap Likely to Spur New Rules, Lawmakers Say; Some Want Power to Reject Foreign Deals. *The Record*, March 3.
- Kupchan, C. A. 2002. *The End of the American Era: US Foreign Policy and the Geopolitics of the Twenty-first Century*. New York: Vintage Books.
2006. How to Keep NATO Relevant. *International Herald Tribune*, October 5.
- Kwong, V. 2006. Macquarie, Newbridge May Drop PCCW Bid if Opposed, Paper Says. *Bloomberg*, June 27.
- La Fondation Charles de Gaulle. 2008. De Gaulle and NATO. www.charles-de-gaulle.org.
- Laitner, S. and G. Parker. 2005. France Warned over Protectionism. European Commission.
- Larson, A. P. and D. M. Marchick. 2006. *Foreign Investment and National Security; Getting the Balance Right*. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press.

- LA Times. 2005. Chinese Firm Presses Its Offer for Unocal. *LA Times*, June 28, 2005.
- Lau, J. 2006. Murdoch Says Macquarie May Lose PCCW Bid. *Financial Times*, June 29.
- and T. Mitchell. 2006a. Companies International: Beijing Casts Shadow Over PCCW Battle. *Financial Times*, June 23.
- and T. Mitchell. 2006b. Macquarie Proposal Favors China Netcom. *Financial Times*, June 23.
- and T. Mitchell. 2006c. US Warned About Hardline Ports Stance. *Financial Times*, April 18.
- Lau, L. and J. Stiglitz. 2005. China's Alternative to Revaluation. *Financial Times*, April 24.
- Layne, C. 2004. The War on Terrorism and the Balance of Power: The Paradoxes of American Hegemony. In *Balance of Power; Theory and Practice in the 21st Century*, eds. T.V. Paul, J. J. Wirtz, and M. Fortmann. Stanford, CT: Stanford University Press.
- Legal Memorandum. 2009. Re: Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States. Davis Graham & Stubbs LLP and Reed Smith LLP, December 14. <http://graphics8.nytimes.com/packages/images/nytint/docs/memo-regarding-the-sale-of-firstgold-corp/original.pdf>.
- Lemos, R. 2006. Check Point Calls Off Sourcefire Buy. *Security Focus*, March 24. www.securityfocus.com/print/news/11382.
- Lenihan, A. T. 2014. Sovereign Wealth Funds and the Acquisition of Power. *New Political Economy* 19 (2): 227–57.
- Lentner, H. H. 2004. *Power and Politics in Globalization; the Indispensable State*. New York: Routledge.
- Les Echos. 2006. Shareholders to Vote on Alcatel-Lucent Merger on September 7 (La Fusion Alcatel-Lucent Recoit le Soutien du Cabinet ISS). *Les Echos*, August 25.
- Levans, M. A. 2006. A Containerload of Misinformation. *Logistics Management*, March 1.
- Lex. 2005a. CNOOC/Unocal. *Financial Times*, January 6.
- 2005b. CNOOC/Unocal. *Financial Times*, June 7.
- 2005c. CNOOC/Unocal. *Financial Times*, June 22.
- Lexology. 2016. Frequently Asked Questions Concerning the Investment Canada Act. *Lexology*, June 27. www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=dbdfe3b6-9642-4be5-8c00-1336e822ff4c.
- Lieber, R. J. 2005. *The American Era: Power and Strategy for the 21st Century*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Linebaugh, K., M. Pottinger, and G. Hitt. 2005. Learning Curve: After Earlier Fumbles, CNOOC Uses Wall Street Tactics in UNOCAL Bid. *The Wall Street Journal*, June 27.
- Linklaters. 2015. Guide to Foreign Investment in the PRC. Linklaters LLP (October). www.linklaters.com/Insights/AsiaNews/LinkstoChina/Pages/Guide-Foreign-Investment-PRC.aspx.
- Litterick, D. 2006. Wall Street Warns of Protectionism. *(London) Telegraph*, March 30.

- Livdahl, D., J. Sheng, and A. Liu. 2016. China Simplifies its Legal Administration of Foreign Direct Investments. *Lexology*, Pillsbury Winthrop Shaw Pittman LLP, October 20. www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=64dd7fae-6bac-4bab-bcad-879c4b54f1da.
- Lloyd's. 2006. DP World Divests US Interests. *Lloyd's Shipping Economist*, April 1.
- Lobell, S., N. Ripsman, and J. Taliaferro, eds. 2009. *Neoclassical Realism, the State, and Foreign Policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lohr, S. 2005. Unocal Bid Opens Up New Issues of Security. *The New York Times*, July 13.
- Lucent. 2006. Form 8-K Current Report. Filed April 2. www.secinfo.com/drDX9.v7j.8.htm.
- Lyons, J. 2006. Workers Have Nothing to Fear From Foreign Takeovers. *Press Association National Newswire*, February 23.
- MacMillan, R. 2006. Alcatel, Lucent Merger Faces Obstacles. *Reuters News*, March 24.
- Mahoney, J. and G. Goertz. 2004. The Possibility Principle and Case Selection: Choosing Negative Cases in Comparative Analysis. *American Political Science Review*, 98 (November): 653–70.
- Mallaby, S. 2015. The World Economy in 2016: Watch China. Council on Foreign Relations, December 23. www.cfr.org.
- Managing Intellectual Property. 2007. China: China Adopts Anti-Monopoly Law: Managing Intellectual Property. www.managingip.com/Article/1684921/China-adopts-anti-monopoly-law.html.
- Mandelbaum, M. 1998/99. Is Major War Obsolete? *Survival* 40 (4): 20–38.
- Manoj, P. 2007. We Will Invest Another \$500 mn in Near Future. *Live Mint*, November 16.
- Marciano, J., K. Martin, and A. Rosenberg. 2015. Wind Developer Ralls Corp. vs. US Government: Case Settled. *North American Windpower*, December 10. <http://nawindpower.com/wind-developer-ralls-corp-vs-us-government-case-settled>.
- Market News Publishing. 2004. IBM Corp – Lenovo to Acquire IBM Personal Computing Division. *Market News Publishing*, December 7.
- Marsh, V. 2001. Down Under: The Weakness of Australia's Currency and a Spate of Foreign Takeovers Have Provoked Fears That the Country Will Become an Isolated Loser in the Process of Globalisation. *Financial Times*, May 4.
- Martin, K. 2006. US Officials Investigate Sourcefire Purchase. *Security Focus*, March 2. www.securityfocus.com/brief/153.
- Matheny, R. 2013. CFIUS Invokes National Security in Ordering Indian Company to Divest Equity in US Company. Client Alert, Goodwin Proctor LLP, September 27.
- Mathews, C. 2006. Hardball for March 9, 2006. *MSNBC: Hardball: Voxant Inc*.
- Matlack, C. 2006. Concerns Weigh Over Alcatel-Lucent Merger; Critics on Both Sides Don't Like the Price. But the Union of the French and US Telco Giants Looks Likely to be OK'd by Shareholders. *BusinessWeek Online*, September 1.

- Matthews, S. 2005. Danone ADRs Rise on Report of Possible PepsiCo Bid – Update 1. *Bloomberg*.
- May, T. 2016. We Can Make Britain a Country that Works for Everyone. Speech, July 11. <http://press.conservatives.com/post/147947450370/we-can-make-britain-a-country-that-works-for>.
- McAuliff, M. 2006. New Port Probe OK'd. But Deal Stays on Track. *New York Daily News*, February 27.
- McDermott, J. P. 2006. Ports in a Storm. *The Post and Courier*, February 26.
- McDonald, J. 2005. China CNOOC Unocal. *Associated Press*, June 30.
- McGregor, R. 2005. Chevron Mends Fences in China. *Financial Times*, September 28.
- McKay, M. 2006a. All Industry Eyes Watch Possible Merger Between Lucent, French Rival Alcatel. *Knight Ridder Tribune Business News (KRTBN)*, March 28.
- 2006b. Lucent, Alcatel Merger Delayed; French Firm Seeks to Sell Satellite Arm. *The Record (New Jersey)*, April 1.
- 2006c. Mixed Emotions: Reaction to Alcatel-Lucent Merger. *Knight Ridder Tribune Business News (KRTBN)*, April 4.
- McLaughlin, K. 2006. Check Point, Sourcefire Call Off Merger. *Computer Reseller News*, April 3.
- McLean, C. 2006. Telco Giant is Born as Alcatel Buys Lucent for \$13.4 Billion. *The Globe and Mail*, April 3.
- McMillan, R. 2005. IBM, Lenovo Executives Outline Plans. *Computerworld*, March 7.
- Mearsheimer, J. J. 2001. *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- and S. M. Walt. 2007. *The Israel Lobby and US Foreign Policy*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- MEJ. 2006. Chronology: United Arab Emirates (UAE). *Middle East Journal*, July 1.
- Mercer, C. 2005. Danone Chair Supports Takeover Transparency Law. September 22. www.foodanddrinkeurope.com/news/ng.asp?id=62711-danone-pepsico-acquisition.
- Merger Market. 2006. France's "Danone Amendment" Will Impose UK-Style "Put Up or Shut Up" Deadline. *Merger Market*, March 17. www.mergermarket.com/public/default.asp?pagename=editorial_detail&docid=853.
- Messmer, E. 2006. Check Point to Acquire Sourcefire. *NetworkWorld*, June 10.
- Meunier, S. 2012. *Political Impact of Chinese Foreign Direct Investment in the European Union on Transatlantic Relations*. Brussels: European Parliament.
- Migdalovitz, C. 2007. Israel: Background and Relations with the United States (CRS Report No. RL33476). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (July 6).
- Mist News. 2006. Arab Investment in US at Risk. *Mist News*, May 3.
- Mitchell, T. 2006. PCCW Deal Raises Political Concerns. *Financial Times*, June 25.

- MOFCOM. 2011. NO. 53 Announcement of 2011 of the Ministry of Commerce Concerning the Provisions of the Ministry of Commerce for the Implementation the Security Review System for Merger and Acquisition of Domestic Enterprises by Foreign Investors. Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China. (August 25). www.fdi.gov.cn/pub/FDI_EN/Laws/law_en_info.jsp?docid=138085.
- Molchanov, P. 2005. US Revives Japan Inc Fears Over China's Buying Spree. *National Business Review*, August 12.
- Moody, E. 2005. IBM Says US Clears PC Unit Sale to China's Lenovo – Update 1. *Bloomberg*, March 9.
- Moore, The Hon. J. 2013. Archived Statement by the Honourable James Moore on the Proposed Acquisition of the Allstream Division of Manitoba Telecom Services Inc. by Accelero Capital Holdings. Canadian Minister of Industry, October 7. <http://news.gc.ca/web/article-en.do?nid=778709&ga=1.186604842.227257422.1473615953>.
- Moran, T. H. 1990. The Globalization of America's Defense Industries; Managing the Threat of Foreign Dependence. *International Security* 15 (1): 57–99.
1993. *American Economic Policy and National Security*. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press.
- Morgan, B. 2006. Economic Nationalism Rises in China Five Years after WTO Entry. *Ottawa Citizen*, December 12.
- Morse, J. 2006. Alcatel-Lucent Talks May Spur Competitors to Partner. *RCR Wireless News*, 27 March.
- Mosk, M. 2006. Ehrlich Leans Toward Accepting Port Takeover by Arab Company. *Washington Post*, February 24.
- Moteff, J. and P. Parfomak. 2004. Critical Infrastructure and Key Assets: Definition and Identification (CRS Report No. RL32631). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (October 1).
- Mouwad, J. and D. Barboza. 2005. In Seeking Unocal, Chevron Ruffles an Asian Partner. *The New York Times*, July 5.
- MPR. 2005. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States May Block Sale of IBM's Computer Business to China's Lenovo. *Minnesota Public Radio: Marketplace*, January 24.
- Mudde, C. 2016. Europe's Populist Surge. *Foreign Affairs* 95 (6): 25–30.
- Mueller, J. 1988. The Essential Irrelevance of Nuclear Weapons: Stability in the Postwar World. *International Security* 13 (2): 55–79.
- Mulligan, M. 2009. Case Study: Acciona Plans for a Sustainable Future. *Financial Times*, June 9.
- and G. Dinmore. 2009. Enel Agrees €11bn deal for Endesa Control. *Financial Times*, February 21.
- Murphy, K. and B. Norington. 2006. Police Pass on US-Arab Port Row. *The Australian*, February 23.
- Murray, A. 2005. Washington a Threat to CNOOC's Bid to Buy Unocal. *The Asian Wall Street Journal*, June 28.
- NATO. 1949. The North Atlantic Treaty. www.nato.int/docu/basic/txt/treaty.htm.
- Natural Gas Intelligence. 2005. Rumors Surface that CNOOC May Find US Partner to Handle Unocal's Domestic Assets. *Natural Gas Intelligence*, August 1.

- Neveling, N. 2006. Takeover Panel Refuses to Block Foreign Buyers. *Accountancy Age*, April 13.
- Ng, D. 2006. Suez-GDF Deal Raises Question of Government Intervention. *Forbes.com*, March 1. www.forbes.com/2006/03/01/suez-gdf-0301markets16.html.
- Ng, E. and N. Gough. 2005. Bloodied CNOOC Remains Undeterred. *South China Morning Post*, July 29.
- NIC. 2004. *Mapping the Global Future; Report of the National Intelligence Council's 2020 Project*. Washington, DC: National Intelligence Council.
2008. *Global Trends 2025: A Transformed World*. Washington, DC: National Intelligence Council (November). <https://fas.org/irp/nic/2025.pdf>.
2010. *Global Governance 2025: At a Critical Juncture*. Washington, DC: National Intelligence Council (September). http://permanent.access.gpo.gov/gpo12194/2025_Global_Governance.pdf.
2012. *Global Trends 2030: Alternative Worlds*. Washington, DC: National Intelligence Council (December). www.dni.gov/nic/globaltrends.
- Nichol, J., S. Woehrel, and B. Gelb. 2006. *Russia's Cutoff of Natural Gas to Ukraine: Context and Implications* (CRS Report No. RS22378). Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service (February 15).
- Nikiforov, D. and A. Maximenko. 2014. *Amendments to Regulation of Foreign Investments in Strategic Companies*. Client Update, Debevoise & Plimpton, November 18.
- Nikkei. 2004. *Lenovo-IBM Deal Attests to China's Leadership in the PC Market*. *Nikkei Report*, December 20.
- NPR. 2006. *The Marketplace Report: Bids for London Exchange*. *NPR: Day to Day*, March 13.
- Nussbaum, A. 2006. *Workers Slam Port Deal; Politicians Join Them at Noisy Dockside Demonstration*. *The Record*, February 28.
- Nye, J. S. 2002. *The Paradox of American Power: Why the World's Only Superpower Can't Go It Alone*. New York: Oxford University Press.
2011. *The Future of Power*. New York: Perseus Books.
2017. "Will the Liberal Order Survive." *Foreign Affairs* 96 (1): 10–16.
- Obama, President B. H. 2012. *Order Signed by the President regarding the Acquisition of Four US Wind Farm Project Companies by Ralls Corporation*. White House, press release, September 28.
2016. *Presidential Order Regarding the Proposed Acquisition of a Controlling Interest in Aixtron SE by Grand Chip Investment GMBH*. White House, press release, December 2.
- O'Driscoll, M. 2005. *Energy Policy; CNOOC Amendment Added to Conference Report*. *Greenwire*, July 26.
- OECD. 2006a. *Freedom of Investment, National Security and "Strategic Industries"; Summary of Discussions Prepared by the Secretariat*. Paris: OECD.
- 2006b. *Preventing Investment Protectionism*. Paris: OECD. www.oecd.org/document/7/0,2340,en_2649_34529562_37363207_1_1_1_34529562,00.html.
2007. *International Investment Perspectives: Freedom of Investment in a Changing World, 2007 Edition*. Paris: OECD.
2008. *OECD Benchmark Definition of Foreign Direct Investment, 4th Edition*. Paris: OECD.

2009. *Guidelines for Recipient Country Investment Policies Relating to National Security: Recommendation Adopted by the OECD Council*. Paris: OECD Investment Division. www.oecd.org/daf/inv/investment-policy/43384486.pdf.
- Oil Daily. 2005a. Energy Bill Amendment Aims to Delay US Review of CNOOC Bid. *The Oil Daily*, July 15.
- 2005b. States Voice CNOOC Concerns. *The Oil Daily*, July 8.
- Optical Networks Daily. 2006. Alcatel-Lucent Establishes LGD Subsidiary to Address US Government Sector. *Optical Networks Daily*, December 4.
- Orol, R. 2005a. IBM-Lenovo Merger Under Scrutiny. *The Deal.com*, January 25.
- 2005b. IBM-Lenovo Probe Nears End. *The Deal.com*, February 23.
- 2005c. Lawmakers Assail CNOOC-Unocal Deal. *The Deal.com*, July 14.
- 2005d. A Move to Block CNOOC's Bid. *The Deal.com*, June 29.
- 2005e. Pols Attack IBM-Lenovo Deal. *The Deal.com*, January 27.
- and C. K. Lindell. 2005. Congress Frets Over CNOOC Bid. *The Deal.com*, June 24.
- Orr, J. S. 2006a. Dubai Firm Scraps Plan for US Ports. *The Star-Ledger*, March 10.
- 2006b. President Holds Firm on Port Deal – Panel that Cleared Sale Will Probe Security Issues, Raising Concerns. *The Star-Ledger*, March 1.
- Osborn, A. 2006. Russia Threatens to Cut Off Gas to Belarus. *The Independent*, December 29.
- O'Shaughnessy, M. 2007. Smartmatic Announces Sale of Sequoia Voting Systems. Office of Representative Carolyn B. Maloney, US House of Representatives, press release, November 8. http://maloney.house.gov/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=1491&Itemid=61.
- Osler, D. 2006. Israeli Boycott May Be Problematic for Arab-Owned Dubai Ports World. *Lloyd's List*, March 6.
- Pacific Shipper. 2006. Political Volume Stays High on Ports Deal. *Pacific Shipper*, March 2.
- Pagnamenta, R. 2006. Dubai Hires Presidential Candidate. *The Express on Sunday*, March 5.
- Paleit, A. 2006. How the DP World Deal Unravelled. *Financial Times*, March 10.
- Palmer, D. 2006. Update 5 – US Accepts 45-Day Review of Dubai Ports Deal. *Reuters News*, February 26.
- Pape, R. A. 2005. Soft Balancing Against the United States. *International Security* 30 (1): 7–45.
- Parameswaran, P. 2005. US Technology-Transfer Fears Behind Review of IBM Lenovo Deal. *Xinhua Financial Network*, January 26.
- Parker, G. 2017. Theresa May Steps Back from Tough Stance on Foreign Investment. *Financial Times*, January 20.
- and C. Smyth. 2006. Mandelson Warns against EU Protectionism. *Financial Times*, March 8.
- and J. Thornhill. 2005. France Reminded of Takeover Laws. *Financial Times*, August 30.

- Paul, T. V. 2005. Soft Balancing in the Age of Us Primacy. *International Security* 30 (1): 46–71.
- J. J. Wirtz, and M. Fortmann, eds. 2004. *Balance of Power; Theory and Practice in the 21st Century*. Stanford, CT: Stanford University Press.
- Pavliva, H. 2007. Deripaska Ready to “Give Up” Rusal to Russian State, FT Says. *Bloomberg*, July 13.
- Perri, C. and M. Deen. 2005. Danone Drops as Regulator Says PepsiCo Won’t Make Bid – Update 6. *Bloomberg*, July 25.
- Pew Global Attitudes Project. 2003. *Trouble Behind, Trouble Ahead? A Year of Contention at Home and Abroad; 2003 Year-End Report*. Washington, DC: The Pew Research Center for the People and the Press. <http://pewglobal.org/>.
- Pickard, D., N. Daly, and U. Neelakantan. 2013. CFIUS Forces Chinese Government-Backed Firm to Divest Interest in Canadian Mining Company With US Operations. WileyRein LLP, June 25. www.wileyrein.com/newsroom-articles-2752.html.
- Pierce, E. and T. Newmeyer. 2005. A War Over Oil. *Roll Call*, June 29.
- Pine, A. 2006. From the K Street Corridor; Issues & Ideas: Port Protection Looks Overseas. *National Journal*, March 11.
- PINR. 2005. Economic Brief: French Protectionism. *Power and Interest News Report*, September 15. www.pinr.com/report.php?ac=view_printable&report_id=367&language_id=1.
- Platts. 2005. CNOOC Board Meets Late Thursday, Likely to Raise Unocal Bid. *Platts Commodity News*, July 28.
2008. Oil & Gas News; Hungary: Takeover Law to be Amended. *Platts Energy in East Europe* 150, October 24.
- Plotkin, M., D. Fagan, and D. Chambers. 2009. A Question of National Security. *Legal Week*, January 29.
- PNG Post Courier. 2006. Concern Over Port Deal. *PNG Post Courier*, March 1.
- Powell, B. 2005. A Chinese Oil Company is Thinking of Bidding for a US One. Does That Make Sense? *TIMEasia Magazine*, May 23.
- PR Newswire. 2005. Xinhua Far East Places the AAA Domestic Currency Issuer Rating of CNOOC Ltd. on Review for Possible Downgrade. *PR Newswire*, June 23.
- Preeg, E. H. 2002. Exchange Rate Manipulation to Gain an Unfair Competitive Advantage: The Case Against Japan and China. In *Dollar Overvaluation and the World Economy*, ed. C. F. Bergsten and J. Williamson. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, pp. 267–85.
- Prince, T. and J. Baer. 2006. JPMorgan Held Talks to Buy Troika Dialog, People Say – Update 2. *Bloomberg*, August 28.
- Puljak, N. 2008. France Announces Sovereign Wealth Fund to Protect Champions. *Agence France Presse*, October 23.
- Putnam, R. D. 1988. Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: the Logic of Two-Level Games. *International Organization* 42 (Summer): 427–60.
- PZMN. 2005. China Business Strategy: US May Block IBM Lenovo Deal Over Security Issues. *PrimeZone Media Network*, January 27.

- Qian, Z. 2016. Anatomy of a Takeover: Conducting a Company Acquisition in China. *China Briefing, Dezan Shira Associates* 166 (June and July): 6–10. www.asiabriefing.com/store/book/understanding-mergers-acquisitions-in-china-5978.html.
- Radio Free Europe. 2006. Gazprom Gains Control of Sakhalin Project. *Radio Free Europe, Radio Liberty Online*, December 21.
- Raice, S. and A. Dowell. 2011. Huawei Drops US Deal Amid Opposition. *Wall Street Journal*, February 21.
- Ramstad, E. 2004. The Technological Rise of China Was Speedy. *Dow Jones Chinese Financial Newswire*, December 21.
- Rash, W. 2005. Suppose IBM Lenovo Deal Doesn't Happen. *eWeek*, January 24.
- Record. 2006. Homeland Security Balked at Ports Deal. *The Record*, February 26.
- Reguly, E. 2005. China's Oil Sands Play: Is US Seeing Red? *The Globe and Mail*, June 23.
- Reuters. 2005a. Fitch Says CNOOC's Unocal Offer Could Impact Rating. *Reuters News*, June 22.
- 2005b. IBM–Lenovo Deal Faces US Security Challenge Report. *Reuters News*, January 23.
- 2006a. Bush Approves Alcatel Lucent Merger. *Reuters News*, November 18.
- 2006b. Chronology – Major Acquisitions by Gulf Arab Investors. *Reuters News*, October 6.
- 2006c. Euronext OK with Dubai Minority Stake, Not Majority. *Reuters News*, May 2.
- 2006d. UAE Points to Its Anti-Terror Role in US Port Row. *Reuters News*, February 17.
- 2006e. US–UAE Trade at Risk from Ports Deal – Business Group. *Reuters News*, March 8.
2009. US May Block China Mine Investment Near Navy Site. *Reuters News*, December 18.
- Reynolds, J. B. 2004. Foreign Direct Investment in US Critical Infrastructure. *Wiley Rein LLP*, March 12. www.wileyrein.com.
- Rhodes, C. 2016. Industrial Strategy. House of Commons Library Briefing Paper, No. 07682, October 14. <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7682#fullreport>.
- Rice, C. 2005. Secretary of State Condoleezza Rice Press Conference in China. Beijing.
- Ripsman, N. M. 2005. False Dichotomies: Why Economics Is High Politics. In *Guns and Butter; the Political Economy of International Security*, ed. Dombrowski, P. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 15–34.
- Roberts, P. 2006. Collapse of Check Point/Sourcefire Deal Raises Questions; Government Reviews Could Present Obstacles for Future Mergers. *InfoWorld*, April 3.
- Robin, B. 2006. Concerns Over Planned Gaz de France–Suez Merger. *France: Institute for Economic and Social Research (IRES)*, September 25. www.eurofound.europa.eu/eiro/2006/03/articles/fr0603039i.htm.

- Roden, D. 2006. Suez–Gaz de France. European Research; European Merger Report. New York: Lehman Brothers, June 12.
2007. Suez–Gaz de France. European Research; European Merger Report. New York: Lehman Brothers, September 3.
2008. Suez–Gaz de France. European Research; European Merger Report. New York: Lehman Brothers, January 22.
- Rose, G. 1998. Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy. *World Politics* 51 (1): 144–72.
- Rothman, M. 2006. Xenophobia's Bad for the Security Business. *Network World*, April 10.
- Roumeliotis, G. 2016. Lawmakers Ask US to Block Chinese Takeover of Lattice Semiconductor. *Reuters*, December 5.
- Rowe, S. 2006. P&O Takeover Clears Final Legal Hurdle. *Estates Gazette Interactive*, March 7.
- Rutenberg, J. and A. E. Kramer. 2006. As Tensions Rise, US and Moscow Falter on Trade. *New York Times*, July 16.
- Sage, A. 2006. Merger Meets with Approval in Paris. *The Times*, March 25.
- Salidjanova, N. 2011. Going Out: An Overview of China's Outward Foreign Direct Investment. USCC Staff Research Report, US–China Economic & Security Review Commission, March 30.
- Sanderson, R., P. Betts, and S. Pignal. 2011. Italy Seeks to Staunch Foreign Takeovers. *Financial Times*, March 22.
- Sanger, D. E. 2005. US Punishes 8 Chinese Firms for Aiding Iran. *The New York Times*, January 18.
- Scheiffer, B., J. Axelrod, G. Borger, et al. 2006. Weight of Public Opinion, Partisan Politics Sinks Ports Deal. *CBS News: Evening News*, March 9.
- Schuman, J. 2005. The Morning Brief Nomination May Not Prompt Fight. *Dow Jones News Service (WSJ.com)*, July 20.
- Schwankert, S. 2006. PCCW Assets Sought by Macquarie, Tenbridge. *Network-World*, June 22.
- Schweller, R. 1998. *Deadly Imbalances: Tripolarity and Hitler's Strategy of World Conquest*. New York: Columbia University Press.
2004. Unanswered Threats: A Neoclassical Realist Theory of Underbalancing. *International Security* 29 (2).
- Scott, M. 2008. An Uncertain Future for Europe's Utilities. *Business Week*, February 25.
- Seawright, J. 2002. Testing for Necessary and/or Sufficient Causation: Which Cases Are Relevant? *Political Analysis* 10 (Spring): 178–93.
- SEC. 2008. Accredited Investors. US Securities and Exchange Commission. www.sec.gov/answers/accred.htm.
- Seely, A. 2016. Mergers & Takeovers: The Public Interest Test. House of Commons Library Briefing Paper, No. 05374, September, 1. <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05374>.
- Sevastopulo, D. and S. Kirchgassner. 2006. US to Investigate Security Issue of Ports Takeover. *Financial Times*, March 3.
- Shah, S. 2006. Dubai Ports Group Sails into Political Storm in India. *The Independent*, March 20.

- Shambaugh, G. E. 1999. *States, Firms, and Power; Successful Sanctions in United States Foreign Policy*. Albany, NY: State University of New York Press.
- Sharif, A. 2006. Gulf News: UAE Companies Will Continue to Face Discrimination Like DP World. *Financial Times*, May 29.
- Shinkle, K. 2006. US Needs Foreign Investment but Congress is Growing Wary. *Investor's Business Daily*, April 3.
- Shumpeter. 2014. Blocking Foreign Takeovers: France Fights Back. *The Economist*, May 15.
- Silva, J. 2006a. Alcatel Continues to Defend Acquisition of Lucent Against Security Concerns. *RCR Wireless News*, May 8.
- 2006b. White House Approves Lucent–Alcatel Merger. *RCR Wireless News*, November 27.
- Simon, B. 2008. Canada Shields Space Unit from Attack. *Financial Times*, April 16.
2009. Canada Cools to Foreign Investors in Nortel. *Financial Times*, August 6.
- H. Thomas, and W. MacNamara. 2010. Canada Rejects BHP Bid for Potash. *Financial Times*, November 4.
- Singer, J. 2006. UK Judge Delays Formal OK of P&O Takeover by DPW. *Dow Jones International News*, February 28.
- Sinocast. 2005a. IBM Lenovo Deal Sees Changes. *Sinocast China IT Watch*, February 3.
- 2005b. Probe of IBM–Lenovo Deal Prolonged to 45 Days. *Sinocast China IT Watch*, February 2.
- SIPRI. 2004. *Membership of Multilateral Military Related Export Control Regimes*. Stockholm: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.
2006. *SIPRI Military Expenditure Database*. Stockholm: Stockholm International Peace Research Institute.
- Skocpol, T. 1984. Emerging Agendas and Recurrent Strategies in Historical Sociology. In *Vision and Method in Historical Sociology*, ed. T. Skocpol. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smartmatic. 2007. Smartmatic Announces the Sale of its Subsidiary Sequoia Voting Systems. Smartmatic, press release, November 8. www.smartmatic.com/pressroom/article/article/smartmatic-announces-the-sale-of-its-subsi-dary-sequoia-voting-systems/.
- Smith, P. 2011. Australia Confirms Rejection of SGX–ASX Deal. *Financial Times*, April 8.
- Smith, R. 2006. *President Bush Reserves Power to Withdraw Approvals of Foreign Investment in the US on National Security Grounds*. Washington, DC: Willkie Farr & Gallagher.
- Spooner, J. G. 2005a. IBM–Lenovo Deal Clears Potential Block. *CNET News.com*, January 10.
- 2005b. IBM–Lenovo Faces Security Investigation. *ZDNet UK*, January 25.
- States News Service. 2005a. Congress Cites Security Concerns Over Chinese Bid for Unocal. *The States News Service*, July 19.
- 2005b. Senators Urge Executive Branch Study of Implications from Possible CNOOC–Unocal Deal. *The States News Service*, July 22.

- Stephens, P. 2006. A Perilous Collision Between Nationalism and Globalization. *Financial Times*, March 3.
- Stewart, D. T. and J. Wasserstrom. 2016. The Global Populist Surge Is More than Just a Western Story – Just Look at Asia. *The Diplomat*, December 10.
- Stoljarskij, A. 2011. Foreign Investments in Strategic Sectors in Russia. *Beiten Burkhardt* (March). www.beiten-burkhardt.com/de/component/attachments/download/1839.
2012. Industry Specific Aspects of Investing in Russia: Update on Foreign Investments in Strategic Sectors in Russia. *Beiten Burkhardt*. www.beiten-burkhardt.com/de/component/attachments/download/2383.
- Stratford, T. and Y. Luo. 2015. *China Law & Practice: National Security Review Creates FDI Hurdle*. Beijing: Covington & Burling (July 13). [www.cov.com/~media/files/corporate/publications/2015/07/national_security_review_creates_fdi_hurdle.pdf](http://www.cov.com/~/media/files/corporate/publications/2015/07/national_security_review_creates_fdi_hurdle.pdf).
- Subramanian, A. 2016. The Inevitable Superpower. *Foreign Affairs*, February 22.
- Sullivan, C. 2004. The End of an Era; In a Remarkable Move, IBM has Sold its Personal Computing Division to a Chinese Company. Where Does the Industry Go from Here? *Newsweek Web Exclusive*, December 4.
- Sun. 2006. Bush Port Deal Fury. *The Sun*, March 11.
- Syedain, H. 2007. Leadership Lessons: Russia's Global Banker. Interview with Ruben Vardanian, President, Troika Dialog. *Management Today*, April 1.
- Syrbe, T., I. Pavlovich, and S. Nogovitsyna. 2014. A Legal Overview of Foreign Investment in Russia's Strategic Sectors. Briefing Note, Moscow: Clifford Chance (May 23). www.cliffordchance.com/briefings/2014/05/a_legal_overviewofforeigninvestmenti.html.
- Tait, N., R. Wright, and S. Kirchgaessner. 2006. London Court Urged to Block Port Takeover. *Financial Times*, February 28.
- Tardy, T. 2003–04. France and the US; The Inevitable Clash? *International Journal* (Winter): 1–22.
- Taylor, G. 2005. Chevron Gains Upper Hand in Bid for Unocal; Unocal Warns Shareholder Suit May Delay Vote. *Platts Oilgram Price Report* 83 (142), July 26.
2013. Softbank Clears Big Hurdle Over Sprint. *Financial Times*, May 29.
- Teather, D. 2006. Washington Digs in Against Invaders. *The Guardian*, April 4.
- TelecomWeb. 2006a. Alcatel–Lucent Merger Talks Go Into Orbit. *TelecomWeb News Digest*, April 3.
- 2006b. Lucatel: It's a Good Thing. *TelecomWeb News Digest*, April 3.
- 2006c. Lucatel Satellite Deal Keeps Everyone in the Dark. *TelecomWeb News Digest*, April 5.
- Terada, S. 2008. Japan Blocks TCI from Upping J-Power Stake. *Japan Times*, April 17.
- Theil, S. 2005. Close the Door; Voices Arguing for a Return to Protectionism are Getting Louder Across the Region. *Newsweek*, November 7.
- Thiruvengadam, M. 2006. Ports Transaction has Texas Implications. *San Antonio Express-News*, March 3.
- Thomas, G. and S. Lilly. 2016. *Australia's New Foreign Investment Regime*. Perth: Norton Rose Fullbright (June).

- Thompson, J. 2011. EDF Unveils Edison Takeover Details. *Financial Times*, December 27.
- Thornhill, J. and A. Jones. 2005. French PM Firm on “Patriotism.” *Financial Times*, September 23.
- Thornton, P. 2006a. Arab Central Banks Move Assets Out of Dollar. *The Independent*, March 14.
- 2006b. French Gas Merger Raises Fresh Fears of Fortress Europe. *The Independent*, February 27.
- Times. 2006. France Faces EU Fight Over “National Champions.” *The Times Online*, March 2. www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/sport/football/european_football/article736561.ece.
- Times of India. 2006. French Resistance: Mittal’s Bid Hostile. *Times of India Online*, February 21.
- Timmons, H. 2005. China Oil Giant Expected to Vote Today in Unocal Bid. *The New York Times*, June 22.
- Tiron, R. 2006. Dubai Threat to Hit Back. *The Hill*, March 9.
- Traffic World. 2006. DP World: We’ll Be Back. *Traffic World*, May 29.
- TR Daily. 2006. Alcatel–Lucent Merger Gets CFIUS Clearance. *TR Daily*, November 20.
- Trump, President D. J. 2017. Order Regarding the Proposed Acquisition of Lattice Semiconductor Corporation by China Venture Capital Fund Corporation Limited. White House, press release, September 13.
- Tsuruoka, D. 2005. IBM PC Division Sale to Lenovo Expected to Get Regulator’s OK; Big Blue is Big Lobbyist, PCs are not High Tech, So Most Experts Content. *Investor’s Business Daily*, February 9.
- Tucker, S. 2006. Macquarie Refocuses on PCCW. *Financial Times*, August 21.
- and T. Mitchell. 2006. PCCW Spurns Two \$7bn Offers. *Financial Times*, July 25.
- Tyson, L. D. 1992. *Who’s Bashing Whom? Trade Conflict in High-Technology Industries*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- UK BEIS. 2016. Government Confirms Hinkley Point C Project Following New Agreement in Principle with EDF. Department for Business, Energy, and Industrial Strategy, press release, September 15. www.gov.uk/government/news/government-confirms-hinkley-point-c-project-following-new-agreement-in-principle-with-edf.
- UNCTAD. 2006. World Investment Report 2006 – FDI from Developing and Transition Economies: Implications for Development. Geneva: United Nations.
- 2010a. The Iron Ore Market 2009–2011 Abstract. Geneva: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.
- 2010b. Review of Maritime Transport 2010; Report by the UNCTAD secretariat. Geneva: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.
2011. World Investment Report 2011 – Non-Equity Modes of International Production and Development. New York: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.
- 2016a. Demand for Iron Ore Leveled Off in 2015, Reflecting Weak Growth in World Steel Production. Geneva: UNCTAD News Online (February 17).

- 2016b. World Investment Report 2016 – Investor Nationality: Policy Challenges. Geneva: United Nations.
- Unocal. 2005. Form 10-Q for the Period Ending March 31. Filed May 5. www.getfilings.com/o0000716039-05-000062.html.
- Urquhart, D. 2006. US Outcry Reeks of Hypocrisy. *The Business Times Singapore*, February 27.
- US Bureau of the Census. 2008. Trade in Goods (Imports, Exports and Trade Balance) with China. Prepared by the Data Dissemination Branch, United States Bureau of the Census, January 11. www.census.gov/foreign-trade/balance/c5700.html#2005.
- US–China ESRC. 2005. C. Richard D’Amato Holds Hearing on China and the World Trade Organization Committee Hearing. US–China Economic and Security Review Commission (Political Transcripts by Federal Document Clearing House), February 4.
2007. Testimony of Barry Naughton: “China’s State Sector, Industrial Policies and the 11th Five Year Plan” at the Hearing on the “Extent of the Government’s Control of China’s Economy, and Implications for the United States.” US–China Economic and Security Review Commission.
- US DOD. 2005. *Annual Report to Congress; the Military Power of the People’s Republic of China 2005*. Washington, DC: Office of the Secretary of Defense, The Department of Defense of the United States of America.
- US DOS. 2009. France: 2009 Investment Climate Statement. Washington, DC: Department of State.
- 2014a. Australia: 2014 Investment Climate Statement. Washington, DC: Department of State.
- 2014b. Germany: 2014 Investment Climate Statement. Washington, DC: Department of State.
2015. Russia: 2015 Investment Climate Statement. Washington, DC: Department of State.
- 2016a. China: 2016 Investment Climate Statement. Washington, DC: Department of State.
- 2016b. Russia: 2016 Investment Climate Statement. Washington, DC: Department of State.
2017. China: 2017 Investment Climate Statement. Washington, DC: Department of State.
- US DOT. 2007. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States; Exon Florio. US Department of the Treasury – Office of International Affairs, December 18. www.treas.gov/offices/International-affairs/exon-florio/.
2008. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States; Annual Report to Congress (CY 2007). US Department of the Treasury, December.
2009. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States; Annual Report to Congress (CY 2008). US Department of the Treasury, November.
2010. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States; Annual Report to Congress (CY 2009). US Department of the Treasury, November.
2011. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States; Annual Report to Congress (CY 2010). US Department of the Treasury, December.

2012. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States; Annual Report to Congress (CY 2011). US Department of the Treasury, December.
2013. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States; Annual Report to Congress (CY 2012). US Department of the Treasury, December.
2015. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States; Annual Report to Congress (CY 2013). US Department of the Treasury, February.
- 2016a. Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States; Annual Report to Congress (CY 2014). US Department of the Treasury, February.
- 2016b. Statement on the President's Decision Regarding the US Business of Aixtron SE. Press Center, press release, US Department of the Treasury, December 2.
2017. Statement On The President's Decision Regarding Lattice Semiconductor Corporation. Press Center, press release, US Department of the Treasury, September 13.
- US Fed News. 2006a. Oliver North's Common Sense Commentary: Misunderestimated Disconfirmation. *US Fed News*, February 26.
- 2006b. Sen. Sarbanes Issues Statement on "Continued Examination of Implementation of the Exon-Florio Amendment: Focus on Dubai Ports World's Acquisition of P&O." *US Fed News*, March 2.
- 2006c. Sens. Schumer, Snowe Demand Answers from Homeland Security Department Over Coast Guard's Dubious Assessment of Dubai Ports Deal. *US Fed News*, February 28.
- US GAO. 1996. Foreign Investment; Foreign Laws and Policies Addressing National Security Concerns. (GAO/NSIAD-96-61). Washington, DC: US Government Accountability Office (April).
2008. Foreign Investment; Laws and Policies Regulating Foreign Investment in 10 Countries. (GAO-08-320). Washington, DC: US Government Accountability Office (February).
- US House. 1998. National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1999. H.R. 3616 EAS. 105th Congress.
2004. Overview of US Policy Toward Taiwan by James A. Kelly. House International Relations Committee, April 21. www.state.gov/p/eap/rls/rm/2004/31649.htm.
- 2005a. To Ensure Jobs for Our Future with Secure, Affordable, and Reliable Energy (The Energy Policy Act of 2005). H.R. 6. 109th Congress.
- 2005b. Making Appropriations for the Departments of Transportation, Treasury, and Housing and Urban Development, the Judiciary, District of Columbia, and Independent Agencies for the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 2006, and for other purposes. H.R. 3058. 109th Congress.
- 2005c. Whereas Oil and Natural Gas Resources are Strategic Assets Critical to National Security and the Nation's Economic Prosperity (Engrossed as Agreed to or Passed by House). H. RES. 344 EH. 109th Congress.
- 2006a. Disapproving the Results of the Review Conducted by the Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States (CFIUS) into the Purchase of Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation (P&O) by Dubai Ports World

- (DP World). H.J. Res. 79. 109th Congress (Sponsored by Representative Jane Harman).
- 2006b. Making Emergency Supplemental Appropriations for the Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 2006, and for Other Purposes. H.R. 4939. 109th Congress (Sponsored by Representative Jerry Lewis).
- 2006c. To Promote the National Defense by Establishing Requirements for the Ownership, Management, and Operation of Critical Infrastructure in the United States, and for Other Purposes. H.R. 4881. (Sponsored by Representative Duncan Hunter).
- 2006d. To Require an Investigation under the Defense Production Act of 1950 of the Acquisition by Dubai Ports World of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company, and for Other Purposes. H.R. 4807. 109th Congress (Sponsored by Representative Peter T. King).
2012. Investigative Report on the US National Security Issues Posed by Chinese Telecommunications Companies Huawei and ZTE by Mike Rogers and Dutch Ruppertsberger. House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, October 8. [https://intelligence.house.gov/sites/intelligence.house.gov/files/documents/Huawei-ZTE%20Investigative%20Report%20\(FINAL\).pdf](https://intelligence.house.gov/sites/intelligence.house.gov/files/documents/Huawei-ZTE%20Investigative%20Report%20(FINAL).pdf).
- US NCIX. 2006. Annual Report to Congress on Foreign Economic Collection and Industrial Espionage: 2005. US National Counterintelligence Executive and Office of the Director of National Intelligence, August, Homeland Security Digital Library. www.hsdl.org/?abstract&did=469063.
- US Senate. 2005. To Prohibit the Merger, Acquisition, or Takeover of Unocal Corporation by CNOOC Ltd. of China. 109th Congress – 1st Session. S. 1412 I.S. 109th Congress.
- 2006a. A Bill to Prohibit the Merger, Acquisition, or Takeover of Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company by Dubai Ports World. S. 2341. 109th Congress. (Sponsored by Senator Byron L. Dorgan.)
- 2006b. A Bill to Require an Investigation under the Defense Production Act of 1950 of the Acquisition by Dubai Ports World of the Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company, and for Other Purposes. S. 2333. 109th Congress. (Sponsored by Senator Charles Schumer.)
- 2006c. A Joint Resolution Disapproving the Results of the Review Conducted by the Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States (CFIUS) into the Purchase of Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation (P&O) by Dubai Ports World (DP World). S.J. Res. 32. 109th Congress. (Sponsored by Senator Susan M. Collins.)
- Vaas, L. 2005. Check Point Snaps Up Sourcefire. *eWEEK*, October 6.
- Vandore, E. 2005a. France's Breton Counsels Calm on Danone Bid Rumors – Update 2. *Bloomberg*, July 21.
- 2005b. France's Chirac, De Villepin Seek Curbs on Takeovers – Update 1. *Bloomberg*, July 27.
- Vasquez, J. A. 2003. The New Debate on Balancing Power: A Reply to My Critics. In *Realism and the Balancing of Power; A New Debate*, eds. J. A. Vasquez and C. Elman. New Jersey, NJ: Prentice Hall, pp. 87–113.

- and C. Elman, eds. 2003. *Realism and the Balancing of Power; A New Debate*. New Jersey, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Veritas. 2006. Schedule 14A: Proxy Statement. Filed December 1. <http://google.brand.edgar-online.com>.
- Verjee, Z., J. Clancy, S. Bindra, et al. 2006. Bush, Singh Seal Landmark Nuclear Energy Pact; Pakistan Explosion; Deepening Political Divide in Iraq. *CNN: Your World Today: Voxant*.
- Voice of America. 2005. CNOOC/Unocal Deal. Voice of America Press Release and Documents, July 14.
- Wallace, K. N. and R. Armon. 2005. *Washington Weekly*. New York: Lehman Brothers.
- Wallis, W. 2006. Ports Backlash Makes Arab Investors Wary. *Financial Times*, March 2.
- Walt, S. M. 1987. *The Origins of Alliances*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
2005. *Taming American Power*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Walton, A. 2008. The Town the Navy Left Behind; Long Beach Reinvents Itself as Tourist, Shipping Port of Call. *CNN.com*.
- Waltz, K. N. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. New York: McGraw Hill.
1993. The Emerging Structure of International Politics. *International Security* 18 (2): 44–79.
1999. Globalization and Governance. *PS: Political Science and Politics* 32 (4): 693–700.
- Wang, X. and A. Emch. 2013. Five Years of Implementation of China’s Anti-Monopoly Law – Achievements and Challenges. *Journal of Antitrust Enforcement* 1 (2): 247–71.
- Wang, Z. 2016. The New Nationalism: “Make My Country Great Again.” *The Diplomat*, May 10.
- Ward, A. 2006. Transport Chiefs Warn on Ports Takeover Opposition; Protectionism. *Financial Times*, March 8.
- Watson, A. 2006. Sky High Dubai. *Daily Express*, March 15.
2006. Jumbo Sale. *Property Week*, March 17.
- WDI. 2008. World Development Indicators. The World Bank Group. <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/home.aspx>.
2016. World Development Indicators. The World Bank Group. <http://databank.worldbank.org/data/home.aspx>.
- Wehrlé, F. and J. Pohl. 2016. Investment Policies Related to National Security: A Survey of Country Practices. OECD Working Papers on International Investment (2016/02). Paris: OECD Publishing (June 14). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/5jlwrrf038nx-en>.
- Weisman, J. 2006a. Port Deal To Have Broader Review; Dubai Firm Sought US Security Probe. *Washington Post*, February 27.
- 2006b. Coast Guard Saw “Intelligence Gaps” on Ports. *Washington Post*, February 28.
- and S. Schmidt. 2006. US Reviewing 2nd Dubai Firm; Israeli Deal Also Faces Security Check. *Washington Post*, March 2.
- Wendlandt, A. 2006. Alcatel-Lucent’s Russo Says No Iran Business for Her. *Reuters News*, December 1.

- White, B. 2005. Chinese Drop Bid to Buy US Oil Firm. *Washington Post*, August 3.
- White, G. 2012. China to Examine Iron Ore Market. *The Telegraph*, February 20.
- Whitfield, F., A. Raman, M. Chinoy, et al. 2006. Los Angeles Port Already Run by Foreign Owned Company. *CNN: Live From: Voxant*.
- Wickham, R. 2006. Parlez-Vouse Alcatel/Lucent? Considerations Make it Too Close to Call. If the Two Companies Agree to Merge, Who Knows if it Will Pass the Competitive Litmus Test. *Wireless Week* 12 (8): 6.
- Williams, C. 2006. Feds Nix Check Point's Sourcefire Bid. *The Register*, March 24.
- Wilson, M. 2006. Vancouver OK with DP World – P&O Port Deal. *Canadian Sailings*, March 6.
- Wilson, D. and R. Purushothaman. 2003. Dreaming With BRICs: The Path to 2050. Global Economics Paper (No. 99), Goldman Sachs, 1 October. www.goldmansachs.com/our-thinking/archive/archive-pdfs/brics-dream.pdf.
- Witte, G. 2004. IBM Reassures Workers After Milestone China Deal. *Washington Post*, December 9.
- Wohlforth, W. 1993. *The Elusive Balance: Power and Perceptions during the Cold War*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Wolffe, R. and H. Bailey. 2006. No Safe Harbor Here: How a Routine Sale Became a Political Gale – And What's Next for Bush in the Ports Storm. *Newsweek*, March 6.
- World Bank. 2009. Globalization. World Bank.org, archived June 5. www.worldbank.org/en/webarchives/.
- WPO. 2006. 20 Nation Poll Finds Strong Global Consensus: Support for Free Market System, But also More Regulation of Large Companies. *World Public Opinion.org*, January 11. www.worldpublicopinion.org/pipa/articles/btglobalizationtradera/154.php?nid=&id=&pnt=154.
- Wright, B. 2005. CNOOC Aiming for Last Laugh. *Upstream*, July 1.
- Wright, R. and S. Kirchgassner. 2006. DP World Sells Us Ports to AIG. *Financial Times*, December 11.
- WSA. 2007. Steel Industry Calls for Review. World Steel Association, Press Release (November 19).
- WSJ. 2005a. Nonprofit France. *The Wall Street Journal Europe*, September 23.
- 2005b. Sell PCs to Beijing, Not Weapons. *The Asian Wall Street Journal*, January 27.
- WVS. 2001–04. World Values Survey: Third Wave. www.worldvaluessurvey.org.
- XFN. 2006a. China at Risk of Moving Backwards on Market Access Reforms – US Official. *Xinhua Financial Network (XFN) News*, July 31.
- 2006b. New Rules on China Investment Prompt Fears of Economic Nationalism. *Xinhua Financial Network (XFN) News*, August 14.
- Yan, D. 2006. Foreign Takeover Controversial. *China Daily*, March 11.
- Ye, W. 2016. What a Negative List! *Lexology*, King & Wood Mallesons, October 11. www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=1c758c21-f0d5-4348-bb07-59ec3ec7dfb3.

- Yeager, H. 2006. Ports Sale Unrest Deepens Bush Political Woes. *Financial Times*, March 9.
- Ylagan, A. H. C. 2006. Corporate Watch: Torn Between Two Lovers. *Business World*, March 20, S1–S5.
- Zakaria, F. 2016. Populism on the March. *Foreign Affairs* 95 (6): 9–15.
- Zeng, T. 2007. China: To Retain Control Over 7 Sectors Of Econ – State TV. *Dow Jones International News*, December 18.
- Zephyr. 2005a. Complete Record; Deal No. 224968. Zephyr M&A Database. Bureau Van Dijk Electronic Publishing (BVDEP). www.bvdep.com/en/ZEPHYR.html.
- 2005b. Complete Record; Deal No. 323950. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2005c. Complete Record; Deal No. 356064. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2005d. Complete Record; Deal No. 364945. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2005e. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2006a. Complete Record; Deal No. 390555. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2006b. Complete Record; Deal No. 430518. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2006c. Complete Record; Deal No. 453929. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2006d. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2007a. Complete Record; Deal No. 299966. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2007b. Complete Record; Deal No. 356064. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2007c. Complete Record; Deal No. 390555. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2007d. Complete Record; Deal No. 414862. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.
- 2007e. Complete Record; Deal No. 47128. Zephyr M&A Database. BVDEP.