international review of the red cross



GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS
FOUNDED IN 1863

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, Lawyer, former Director-General of the Swiss National Bank, President (member since 1975)
- Mr. JEAN PICTET, Doctor of Laws, Chairman of the Legal Commission, Director of the Henry Dunant Institute, Associate Professor at the University of Geneva, *Vice-President* (1967)
- Mr. HARALD HUBER, Doctor of Laws, Federal Court Judge, Vice-President (1969)
- Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Judge at the European Court of Human Rights (1967)
- Mr. MARCEL A. NAVILLE, Master of Arts, ICRC President from 1969 to 1973 (1967)
- Mr. JACQUES F. DE ROUGEMONT, Doctor of Medicine (1967)
- Mr. ROGER GALLOPIN, Doctor of Laws, former ICRC Director-General and former President of the Executive Council (1967)
- Mr. WALDEMAR JUCKER, Doctor of Laws, Secretary, Union syndicale suisse (1967)
- Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, Doctor of Laws, Managing Director (1970)
- Mr. PIERRE MICHELI, Bachelor of Laws, former Ambassador (1971)
- Mr. GILBERT ETIENNE, Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies and at the Institut d'études du développement, Geneva (1973)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mrs. MARION BOVÉE-ROTHENBACH, Master of Social Work (University of Michigan)
 Reader at the Ecole des Sciences sociales et politiques of the University of Lausanne (1973)
- Mr. HANS PETER TSCHUDI, Doctor of Laws, former Swiss Federal Councillor (1973)
- Mr. HENRY HUGUENIN, Bank Manager (1974)
- Mr. GOTTFRIED DE SMIT, Managing Director (1974)
- Mr. JAKOB BURCKHARDT, Doctor of Laws, Minister Plenipotentiary, Chairman of the Council of Federal Polytechnic Schools (1975)
- Mr. THOMAS FLEINER, Master of Laws, Professor at the University of Fribourg (1975)
- Mr. HERBERT LÜTHY, Doctor of Philosophy, Professor of History at the University of Basle (1975)
- Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI, Doctor of Laws, Special Assistant to the President (1977)

Honorary members: Miss LUCIE ODIER, Honorary Vice-President;

Messrs. HANS BACHMANN,

GUILLAUME BORDIER, PAUL CARRY,

Mrs. MARGUERITE GAUTIER-VAN BERCHEM,

Messrs. ADOLPHE GRAEDEL, ÉDOUARD DE HALLER, ERIC MARTIN,

RODOLFO OLGIATI, MAX PETITPIERRE, PAUL RUEGGER,

DIETRICH SCHINDLER, FRÉDÉRIC SIORDET, ALFREDO VANNOTTI.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Mr. ALEXANDRE HAY, President

Mr. VICTOR H. UMBRICHT, Vice-President

Mr. RICHARD PESTALOZZI

Mrs. DENISE BINDSCHEDLER-ROBERT

Mr. THOMAS FLEINER

Mr. JEAN PICTET

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

CONTENTS

MARCH 1977 - No. 192

INTE	RNA	TIO	NAL
COM	MITT	LEE	OF
THE	RFD	CR	220

IN THE RED CROSS WORLD

MISCELLANEOUS

				R			

Professor R. Bierzanek: Humanitarian Law in armed conflicts: The doctrine and practice of Polish insurgents in the 19th Century				
External activities:				
Africa — Middle East — Latin America — Asia	134			
Preparation of the 4th Session of the Diplomatic Conference	146			
Nepal	147			
Training Seminar for future delegates of the Finnish Red Cross	149			
Lebanon	150			
Appeal to National Red Cross Societies	154			
Twenty-third International Conference of the Red				
Cross	154			
World Red Cross Day	155			
Twenty-fifth Anniversary of ICEM	156			
The International Institute of Humanitarian Law of San Remo and courses on the Law of War.	157			
	159			

109

REVUE INTERNATIONALE DE LA CROIX-ROUGE

REVISTA INTERNACIONAL DE LA CRUZ ROJA

The French and Spanish editions, also issued every month, may be obtained at the same price.

EXTRACTS FROM THE REVIEW

GERMAN

Vierte Sitzungsperiode der Diplomatischen Konferenz über die Neubestätigung und die Weiterentwicklung des in bewaffneten Konflikten anwendbaren humanitären Völkerrechtes — Gründung des Vietnamesischen Roten Kreuzes — Anerkennung des Roten Kreuzes der Bahamas — Anerkennung des Kongolesischen Roten Kreuzes.

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

The International Review is published each month by the International Committee of the Red Cross

17, avenue de la Paix, 1211 Geneva, Switzerland Postal Cheque No. 12 - 1767.

Annual subscription: Sw. Fr. 30.— (\$10.—) Single copy Sw. Fr. 3.— (\$1.—)

EDITOR: Michel TESTUZ

The International Committee of the Red Cross assumes responsibility only for material over its own signature.