

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

### SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS

Manuscripts should be submitted online via our manuscript submission and tracking site, <http://www.editorialmanager.com/psm/>. Full instructions for electronic submission are available directly from this site. To facilitate rapid reviewing, communications for peer review will be electronic and authors will need to supply a current e-mail address when registering to use the system.

Papers for publication from Europe (except those on genetic topics, irrespective of country), and all papers on imaging topics, should be submitted to the UK Office.

Papers from the Americas, Asia, Africa, Australasia and the Middle East (except those dealing with imaging topics), and all papers dealing with genetic topics, irrespective of country, should be sent to US Office.

Generally papers should not have text more than 4500 words in length (excluding these sections) and should not have more than a combined total of 5 tables and/or figures. Papers shorter than these limits are encouraged. For papers of unusual importance the editors may waive these requirements. A structured abstract of no more than 250 words should be given at the beginning of the article using the headings: Background; Methods; Results; Conclusions. The name of an author to whom correspondence should be sent must be indicated and a full postal address given in the footnote. Any acknowledgements should be placed at the end of the text (before the References section).

**Declaration of Interest:** A statement must be provided in the acknowledgements listing all financial support received for the work and, for all authors, any financial involvement (including employment, fees, share ownership) or affiliation with any organization whose financial interests may be affected by material in the manuscript, or which might potentially bias it. This applies to all papers including editorials and letters to the editor.

Contributors should also note the following:

1. S.I. units should be used throughout in text, figures and tables.
2. Authors should spell out in full any abbreviations used in their manuscripts.
3. Foreign quotations and phrases should be followed by a translation.
4. If necessary, guidelines for statistical presentation may be found in: **Altman DG, Gore SM, Gardner MJ & Pocock SJ** (1983). Statistical guidelines for contributors to medical journals. *British Medical Journal* **286**, 1489–1493.

**REFERENCES** The APA referencing system should be used in the text and a complete list of References cited given at the end of the article. In a text citation of a work by more than two authors cite the first author's name followed by et al. In the References section. Where several references are cited together they should be listed in rising date order. The References section should be supplied in alphabetical order listing all authors up to 7 in number, or the first 6 authors plus the last author, date, article title, journal title in full, volume, page numbers and/or DOI. (authors' names in bold, journal titles in full), following the text. Some examples follow:

Journal article with DOI:

Nevin, A. (1990). The changing of teacher education special education. *Teacher Education and Special Education: The Journal of the Teacher Education Division of the Council for Exceptional Children*, 13(3-4), 147-148. doi:XXX

Light, M. A., & Light, I. H. (2008). The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement. *Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal*, 8, 73–82. doi:XXX

Journal article without DOI (when DOI is not available):

Good, C. D., Johnsrude, I. S., Ashburner, J., Henson, R. N. A., Firston, K. J., & Frackowiak, R. S. J. (2001). A voxel-based morphometric study of ageing in 465 normal adult human brains. *NeuroImage*, 14, 21–36. Retrieved from <http://xxxx>

No retrieval date is needed.

Journal article with DOI, more than seven authors:

Gilbert, D. G., McClernon, F. J., Rabinovich, N. E., Sugai, C., Plath, L. C., Asgaard, G., ... Botros, N. (2004). Effects of quitting smoking on EEG activation and attention last for more than 31 days and are more severe with stress, dependence, DRD2 A1 allele, and depressive traits. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 6, 249–267. doi:XXX

Citations for Websites:

Simmons, B. (2015, January 9). The tale of two Flaccos. Retrieved from <http://grantland.com/the-trian...>

[Authors are requested to print-out and keep a copy of any online-only material, in case the URL changes or is no longer maintained.]

**FIGURES AND TABLES** Only essential figures and tables should be included. Further tables, figures, photographs and appendices, may be included with the online version on the journal website. To ensure that your figures are reproduced to the highest possible standards, Cambridge Journals recommends the following formats and resolutions for supplying electronic figures. Please ensure that your figures are saved at final publication size and are in our recommended file formats. Following these guidelines will result in high quality images being reproduced in both the print and the online versions of the journal. **Line artwork:** Format: tif or eps, Colour mode: black and white (also known as 1-bit), Resolution: 1200 dpi; **Combination artwork (line/tone):** Format: tif or eps, Colour mode: grayscale (also known as 8-bit), Resolution: 800 dpi; **Black and white halftone artwork:** Format: tif, Colour mode: grayscale (also known as 8-bit), Resolution: 300 dpi; **Colour halftone artwork:** Format: tif, Colour mode: CMYK colour, Resolution: 300 dpi. All photographs, graphs, and diagrams should be referred to as figures and should be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals. Captions for figures should be typed double-spaced on separate sheets. *Tables* Tables should be numbered consecutively in the text in Arabic numerals and each typed on a separate sheet after the References section. Titles should be typed above the table.

**PROOFS AND OFFPRINTS** Page proofs will be sent to the author designated to receive correspondence. corrections other than to printer's errors may be charged to the author. The corresponding author of each paper will receive a PDF file of their article and hard copy offprints may be purchased if they are ordered on the form supplied when the proof is returned.

# PSYCHOLOGICAL MEDICINE

## CONTENTS

### REVIEW ARTICLES

**Efficacy of non-invasive brain stimulation on cognitive functioning in brain disorders: a meta-analysis**

Begemann MJ, Brand BA, Ćurčić-Blake B, Aleman A & Sommer IE 2465

**Virtual reality exposure therapy for social anxiety disorder: a systematic review and meta-analysis**

Horigome T, Kurokawa S, Sawada K, Kudo S, Shiga K, Mimura M & Kishimoto T 2487

**Mental health services for infectious disease outbreaks including COVID-19: a rapid systematic review**

Yue J-L, Yan W, Sun Y-K, Yuan K, Su S-Z, Han Y, Ravindran AV, Kosten T, Everall I, Davey CG, Bullmore E, Kawakami N, Barbui C, Thornicroft G, Lund C, Lin X, Liu L, Shi L, Shi J, Ran M-S, Bao Y-P & Lu L 2498

### ORIGINAL ARTICLES

**Cognitive bias modification to prevent depression (COPE): results of a randomised controlled trial**

Basanovic J, Grafton B, Ford A, Hirani V, Gance D, MacLeod C & Almeida OP 2514

**Genetic stratification of depression by neuroticism: revisiting a diagnostic tradition**

Adams MJ, Howard DM, Luciano M, Clarke T-K, Davies G, Hill WD, 23andMe Research Team, Major Depressive Disorder Working Group of the Psychiatric Genomics Consortium, Smith D, Deary IJ, Porteous DJ & McIntosh AM 2526

**Childhood maltreatment and cognitive functioning in patients with major depressive disorder: a CAN-BIND-1 report**

Chakrabarty T, Harkness KL, McInerney SJ, Quilty LC, Milev RV, Kennedy SH, Frey BN, MacQueen GM, Müller DJ, Rotzinger S, Uher R & Lam RW 2536

**The development and validation of an algorithm to predict future depression onset in unselected youth**

Cohen JR, Thakur H, Young JF & Hankin BL 2548

**Comprehensive comparison of social cognitive performance in autism spectrum disorder and schizophrenia**

Pinkham AE, Morrison KE, Penn DL, Harvey PD, Kelsven S, Ludwig K & Sasson NJ 2557

**The relationship between profiles and transitions of internalizing and externalizing symptoms in children and suicidal thoughts in early adolescence**

Johnson D, McLennan JD, Heron J & Colman I 2566

**Whole blood transcriptome analysis in bipolar disorder reveals strong lithium effect**

Krebs CE, Ori APS, Vreeker A, Wu T, Cantor RM, Boks MPM, Kahn RS, Olde Loohuis LM & Ophoff RA 2575

**Sexual victimization, PTSD, depression, and social support among women survivors of the 2010 earthquake in Haiti: a moderated moderation model**

Cénat JM, Smith K, Morse C & Derivois D 2587

**Abnormal cognitive effort allocation and its association with amotivation in first-episode psychosis**

Chang WC, Westbrook A, Strauss GP, Chu AOK, Chong CSY, Siu CMW, Chan SKW, Lee EHM, Hui CLM, Suen YM, Lo TL & Chen EYH 2599

**A randomised clinical trial to evaluate the acceptability and efficacy of an early phase, online, guided augmentation of outpatient care for adults with anorexia nervosa**

Cardi V, Albano G, Ambwani S, Cao L, Crosby RD, Macdonald P, Schmidt U & Treasure J 2610

**Antipsychotic drugs v. barbiturates or benzodiazepines used as active placebos for schizophrenia: a systematic review and meta-analysis**

Siafis S, Deste G, Ceraso A, Mussoni C, Vita A, Hasanagic S, Schneider-Thoma J, Papazisis G, Davis JM & Leucht S 2622

**Marriage and reductions in men's alcohol, tobacco, and cannabis use**

Salvatore JE, Gardner CO & Kendler KS 2634