American Political Science Review

MARCH 1993 VOLUME 87 NUMBER 1

MANAGING EDITOR

G. Bingham Powell, Jr.
Department of Political Science
University of Rochester
Rochester, New York 14627-0148

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Melissa P. Collie
Department of Government
Burdine Hall 536
University of Texas at Austin
Austin, Texas 78712-1087

EDITORIAL BOARD

John H. Aldrich **Duke University** James E. Alt Harvard University Henry E. Brady University of California, Berkeley Valerie Bunce **Cornell University** Gary W. Cox University of California, San Diego Russell Dalton University of California, Irvine Lee Epstein Washington University James Farr University of Minnesota James L. Gibson University of Houston Michael A. Gillespie **Duke University** Joanne Gowa Princeton University

John W. Kingdon University of Michigan Michael Laver University College, Dublin Gary J. Miller Washington University Susan M. Okin Stanford University Paul J. Quirk University of Illinois, Urbana Kay L. Schlozman **Boston College** Susan Shirk University of California, San Diego Barbara Sinclair University of California, Riverside Jack Snyder Columbia University Harvey Starr University of South Carolina Ernest J. Wilson III

EDITORIAL STAFF

Linda F. Lindenfelser Associate Editor Timothy I. M. Fackler Rodd D. Freitag Christopher G. Marshall Assistants to the Book Review Editor Michael K. Lane
Copy Editor
Matthew J. Gabel
Lynne Jarrell
Laura W. Stevens
APSR Interns
Heather A. Higginbottom
Editorial Assistant

University of Maryland

The American Political Science Review (ISSN-0003-0554) appears quarterly. It is published by the American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036, and sent to all members. Dues: Regular Members with gross calendar income: under \$30,000, \$55; \$30,000-\$40,000, \$75; \$41,000-\$50,000, \$85; \$51,000-\$60,000, \$90; over \$60,000, \$95; Student Members (limited to 5 years), \$25; Retired Members (who have been members 25 years) with gross calendar income; under \$25,000, \$20; \$25,000 and over, \$40; Life Members, \$2,000; Institutional Members: Domestic, \$135; Foreign, \$150. Dues allocated for a subscription to the APSR: \$15 for individual members; \$104 for institutional members. Changes of address sent to Membership Secretary of the APSA. Postmaster: Send address changes to: APSR, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Second-class postage paid at Washington, D.C. and at additional mailing offices. Copyright © 1993 by the American Political Science Association.

American Political Science Review

Table of Contents

ARTICLES
The Moral Sense James Q. Wilson
A Model of the Political Economy of the United States Alberto Alesina, John Londregan, and Howard Rosenthal
Government Formation and Endogenous Parties David P. Baron
Reconstructive Democratic Theory John S. Dryzek and Jeffrey Berejikian 48
General Deterrence between Enduring Rivals: Testing Three Competing Models Paul Huth and Bruce Russett
Is Talk Really Cheap? Prompting Conversation between Critical Theory and Rational Choice James Johnson
The Supreme Court as a Countermajoritarian Institution? The Impact of Public Opinion on Supreme Court Decisions William Mishler and Reginald S. Sheehan
A Theory of Voting Equilibria Roger B. Myerson and Robert J. Weber
Guns, Butter, and Anarchy Robert Powell
Socrates' Aspasian Oration: The Play of Philosophy and Politics in Plato's <i>Menexenus</i> Stephen G. Salkever

RESEARCH NOTES
Contextual Determinants of Feminist Attitudes: National and Subnational Influences in Western Europe Lee Ann Banaszak and Eric Plutzer
What Moves Policy Sentiment? Robert H. Durr
CONTROVERSY
Polarity and International Stability Manus I. Midlarsky; Ted Hopf
NOTES FROM THE MANAGING EDITOR 181
BOOK REVIEWS
Review Essay: The Causes and Consequences of Divided Government: Toward a New Theory of American Politics? David W. Brady
Political Theory
American Politics
Comparative Politics
International Relations

QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION MARCH 1993 VOLUME 87 NUMBER 1



1527 New Hampshire Avenue, Washington, D.C. 20036

PRESIDENT:

Lucius J. Barker

Stanford University

PRESIDENT ELECT:

Charles O. Jones

University of Wisconsin

VICE PRESIDENTS:

Allan Kornberg

Duke University

Arlene W. Saxonhouse

University of Michigan

Kenneth Shepsle

Harvard University

SECRETARY:

F. Chris Garcia

University of New Mexico

TREASURER:

James A. Caporaso

University of Washington

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR:

Catherine E. Rudder

PROGRAM CO-CHAIR:

Peter A. Gourevitch

University of California, San Diego

Paula D. McClain

University of Virginia

MANAGING EDITOR, APSR:

G. Bingham Powell, Jr.

University of Rochester

COUNCIL, 1991-93:

Susan C. Bourque

Smith College

Germain A. Hoston

University of California, San Diego

Richard W. Mansbach

Iowa State University

Gwendolyn Mink

University of California, Santa Cruz

Ronald Rogowski

University of California, Los Angeles

Nancy L. Rosenblum

Brown University

Martin Shefter

Cornell University

Hanes Walton, Jr.

University of Michigan

COUNCIL, 1992-94:

Harriet B. Applewhite

Southern Connecticut University

David S. Broder

The Washington Post

James L. Gibson

University of Houston

Jennifer L. Hochschild

Princeton University

Raymond F. Hopkins

Swarthmore College

Gary C. Jacobson

University of California, San Diego

Barbara S. Romzek

University of Kansas

Linda F. Williams

University of Maryland

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

The American Political Science Review aims to publish scholarly research and writing of exceptional merit. Contributions must demonstrate the highest standards of excellence in conceptualization, exposition, methodology, and craftsmanship. Because the Review reaches a diverse audience of scholars and practitioners, contributors must demonstrate how their analysis or exposition illuminates a significant research problem, or answers an important research question, of general interest in political science.

Article Manuscripts

Article manuscripts should be submitted to the Managing Editor, Professor G. Bingham Powell, Jr., American Political Science Review, Department of Political Science, University of Rochester, Rochester, New York 14627-0148. Four copies must be submitted, and none can be returned. Manuscripts must be typed double-spaced, on one side of the paper only, and include an abstract of no more than 150 words. The author's name and affiliation should not appear on the copies submitted, but only on a separate covering sheet. In general, the Review considers manuscripts of up to 30 pages in length. Moreover, the Review does not consider manuscripts submitted to other publications.

Manuscripts should be prepared following the guidelines of the *Style Manual for Political Science*, a publication of the American Political Science Association's Committee on Publications. It is available from the Association's office. Otherwise, authors should follow the *Chicago Style Manual* and the example of recent issues of the *Review*. Graphs and tables should be presented on separate pages, with their location in the manuscript indicated, e.g., the notification "Table 1 about here," at the proper places.

Book Reviews

Books intended for review and all book review correspondence should be sent to the Book Review Editor, Professor Melissa P. Collie, *American Political Science Review*, Department of Government, Burdine Hall 536, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas 78712-1087.

Other Correspondence

Information, including news and notes, for the Association's news journal PS, should be sent to Dr. Robert J-P. Hauck, Editor, American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Advertising, reprint, and circulation correspondence should be sent to the Executive Director at the Washington office. Domestic claims for nonreceipt of issues must be made within four months of the month of publication; overseas claims, eight months. Advertising information and rates are available from Terry Jacobson, Advertising Manager, APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.

Indexing

Articles and notes appearing in the Review before the June 1953 issue were indexed in The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature. Current issues are indexed by International Political Science Abstracts, United States Political Science Documents, and Social Sciences Index. Microfilm of the Review, beginning with Volume 1, may be obtained from University Microfilms, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. A Cumulative Index of the Review, Volumes 1–62, 1906–1968, also may be obtained from University Microfilms. Articles appearing in the Review are listed in ABC Pol Sci and Current Contents: Behavioral, Social & Management Sciences. Book Reviews are indexed in Book Review Index.