

THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES



VOLUME 13 NUMBER 1

L. H. GANN

Portugal, Africa, and the Future

LESLIE L. ROOD

Foreign Investment in Manufacturing

WILLIAM J. DAVIES

*Politics, Perception, and Development
Strategy in Tropical Africa*

EMMIT B. EVANS, JR.

*Secondary Education, Unemployment,
and Crime in Kenya*

ALI A. MAZRUI

*The Resurrection of the Warrior
Tradition in African Political Culture*

AIDAN SOUTHALL

General Amin and the Coup

SOLOMON O. IYASERE

*Oral Tradition in the Criticism of
African Literature*

AFRICANA

REVIEWS

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA
EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- JAMAL MOHAMMED AHMED, *Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Khartoum*
PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, *University of Paris*
SIR KENNETH BERRILL, *H.M. Treasury, London*
DR S. O. BIOBAKU, *University of Lagos*
DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, *U.N.C.T.A.D., Geneva*
PROFESSOR J. S. COLEMAN, *University of Nairobi*
PROFESSOR J. G. ST CLAIR DRAKE, *Stanford University*
THOMAS HODGKIN, *University of Oxford*
JOHN HOLMES, *Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto*
HELEN KIMBLE, *Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London*
SIR ARTHUR LEWIS, *Princeton University*
PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, *University of Sheffield*
DR ABDOULAYE LY, *I.F.A.N., University of Dakar*
TAIËB SLIM, *Tunisian Ambassador to Morocco, Rabat*
DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, *Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow*
PROFESSOR S. N. VARMA, *University of Ife*

CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 4,000 to 6,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Notes on centres of African studies, research projects, and reports of recent conferences are also welcome.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

PROFESSOR DAVID KIMBLE,
THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES,
UNIVERSITY OF BOTSWANA, LESOTHO, AND SWAZILAND,
P. O. ROMA, MASERU, LESOTHO, SOUTHERN AFRICA.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 92, London, NW1 2DB, and 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Single parts cost £3.00 (US \$9.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The 1975 subscription price of a volume (which includes postage) is £9.50 net (US \$28.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions, £5.50 (US \$15.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use.

Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers (in the U.S.A. and Canada to the American Branch).

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the U.S.A. and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second-class postage is then paid.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

ARTICLES

PORTUGAL, AFRICA, AND THE FUTURE DR L. H. GANN, <i>Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institution, Stanford University</i>	1
FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AFRICAN MANUFACTURING DR LESLIE L. ROOD, <i>Associate Professor of Law, Georgia State University, Atlanta</i>	19
POLITICS, PERCEPTION, AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY IN TROPICAL AFRICA WILLIAM J. DAVIES, <i>Lecturer in Geography, University of Port Elizabeth, Cape Province</i>	35
SECONDARY EDUCATION, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND CRIME IN KENYA DR EMMIT B. EVANS, JR., <i>Assistant Research Political Scientist, Center for Marine Affairs, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, University of California, San Diego</i>	55
THE RESURRECTION OF THE WARRIOR TRADITION IN AFRICAN POLITICAL CULTURE DR ALI A. MAZRUI, <i>Professor of Political Science, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor</i>	67
GENERAL AMIN AND THE COUP: GREAT MAN OR HISTORICAL INEVITABILITY? DR AIDAN SOUTHALL, <i>Professor of Anthropology, University of Wisconsin, Madison</i>	85
ORAL TRADITION IN THE CRITICISM OF AFRICAN LITERATURE DR SOLOMON O. IYASERE, <i>Associate Professor of English, California State College, Bakersfield</i>	107

AFRICANA

THE DYNAMIC OF CHANGE IN SOUTH AFRICA LAWRENCE GANDAR, <i>former Editor-in-Chief of the Rand Daily Mail, Johannesburg</i>	121
DECENTRALISATION IN PLANNING AND ECONOMIC DECISION-MAKING IN GHANA DR LESLIE E. GRAYSON, <i>Professor of International Business Economics, University of Virginia, Charlottesville</i>	126
THE RECOURSE TO AUTHENTICITY AND NÉGRITUDE IN ZAÏRE DR KENNETH LEE ADELMAN, <i>Kinshasa</i>	134
DEFICIT FINANCING IN NIGERIA, 1965-70 DR F. AKIN OLALOKU, <i>Lecturer in Economics, University of Lagos</i>	140
THE STUDY OF AFRICAN HISTORY AND POLITICS IN AUSTRALIA DR DAVID GOLDSWORTHY, <i>Senior Lecturer in Politics, Monash University, Victoria</i>	148

REVIEWS

- Constitutionalism in the Emergent States* by B. O. NWABUEZE
Administrative Law in East Africa by P. A. OLUYEDE
 ROBERT MARTIN, *Faculty of Law, University of Nairobi* 153
- The Role of Trade Unions in the Development Process* by UKANDI GODWIN DAMACHI
 PAUL S. GRAY, *Department of Sociology, Yale University, New Haven* 156
- Report from Swaneng Hill: education and employment in an African country*
 by PATRICK VAN RENSBURG
 ERIC A. FISHER, *Lusaka* 158
- Power and Privilege at an African University* by PIERRE L. VAN DEN BERGHE
 DR STANLEY J. MORSE, *Department of Psychology, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon* 161
- Nigeria: a comprehensive bibliography in the humanities and social sciences, 1900-1971*
 by CHRISTIAN CHUKWUNEDU AGUOLU
 CONRAD MAX BENEDICT BRANN, *International Center for Research on Bilingualism, Quebec, and Institute of Education, University of Ibadan* 163
- War and Society in Africa: ten studies* edited by BETHWELL A. OGOT
 DR S. C. UKPABI, *Department of History and Archaeology, University of Nigeria, Nsukka* 167
- France and Britain in Africa: imperial rivalry and colonial rule* edited by
 PROSSER GIFFORD and WM. ROGER LOUIS
- Studies in the Theory of Imperialism* edited by ROGER OWEN and BOB SUTCLIFFE
 DR L. ADELE JINADU, *Department of Political Science, University of Lagos* 171
- The International Aspects of the South African Indian Question, 1860-1971*
 by BRIDGLAL PACHAI
- India and East Africa: a history of race relations within the British Empire, 1890-1939*
 by ROBERT G. GREGORY
 T. G. RAMAMURTHI, *Historical Division, Patiala House, New Delhi* 172
- History of South-West Africa from the Beginning of the Nineteenth Century*
 by I. GOLDBLATT
 DR RICHARD DALE, *Department of Political Science, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale* 174
- Politics in Rhodesia: white power in an African state* by LARRY W. BOWMAN
- U.D.I.: the international politics of the Rhodesian rebellion* by ROBERT C. GOOD
 MICHAEL HOLMAN, *London* 176
- South African Dialogue: contrasts in South African thinking on basic race issues*
 edited by NICOLAAS J. RHOODIE
 DR MAYNARD W. SWANSON, *Department of History, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio* 181