



American Political Science Review

DECEMBER 1999
VOLUME 93 NUMBER 4

EDITOR

Ada W. Finifter
Department of Political Science
303 South Kedzie Hall
Michigan State University
East Lansing, MI 48824-1032

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Mark I. Lichbach
Department of Political Science
University of California, Riverside
Riverside, CA 92521-0118

EDITORIAL BOARD

Paul R. Abramson <i>Michigan State University</i>	Micheal W. Giles <i>Emory University</i>	Virginia Sapiro <i>University of Wisconsin- Madison</i>
David Austen-Smith <i>Northwestern University</i>	Robert W. Jackman <i>University of California, Davis</i>	Arlene Saxonhouse <i>University of Michigan</i>
Lawrence Baum <i>Ohio State University</i>	Gary King <i>Harvard University</i>	Theda Skocpol <i>Harvard University</i>
Nathaniel Beck <i>University of California, San Diego</i>	Richard Ned Lebow <i>The Mershon Center</i>	Steven B. Smith <i>Yale University</i>
Jonathan Bendor <i>Stanford University</i>	Ohio State University	Laura Stoker <i>University of California at Berkeley</i>
W. James Booth <i>Vanderbilt University</i>	Robert Luskin <i>University of Texas at Austin</i>	Kaare Strøm <i>University of California at San Diego</i>
Paul Brace <i>Rice University</i>	Stephen Macedo <i>Princeton University</i>	University of Bergen
Bruce Bueno de Mesquita <i>Stanford University</i>	Paula D. McClain <i>University of Virginia</i>	John L. Sullivan <i>University of Minnesota</i>
Robert Erikson <i>Columbia University</i>	Kathleen McGraw <i>The Ohio State University</i>	Michael Ward <i>University of Washington</i>
James D. Fearon <i>Stanford University</i>	Walter Mebane, Jr. <i>Cornell University</i>	Susan Welch <i>Pennsylvania State University</i>
William Galston <i>University of Maryland</i>	Karen Remmer <i>University of New Mexico</i>	John R. Zaller <i>University of California at Los Angeles</i>
Barbara Geddes <i>University of California at Los Angeles</i>	Frances M. Rosenbluth <i>Yale University</i>	

EDITORIAL STAFF

Harriett Posner <i>Director of Manuscript Production</i>	Charles Finocchiaro	William Aviles
Melody Scofield <i>Assistant to the Editor</i>	Benjamin Kleinerman	Kenneth Fernandez
Elizabeth Johnston <i>Copy Editor</i>	Michelle Kuenzi	Stacey Searl-Chapin <i>Assistants to the Book Review Editor</i>
Paul S. Wolberg <i>Data Processing Consultant</i>	David Lektzian	
	Kimberly Ludwig	
	Mark Souva	
	Shane Szalai <i>APSR Interns</i>	

The *American Political Science Review* (ISSN-0003-0554) appears quarterly. It is published by the American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, DC 20036, and sent to all members. Dues: regular members with gross calendar income: under \$30,000, \$68; \$30,000–\$39,999, \$84; \$40,000–\$49,999, \$100; \$50,000–\$69,999, \$116; \$70,000 and over, \$131; student members (limited to 7 years), \$32; unemployed members (limited to 2 years), \$32; community college faculty and high school teachers, \$32; retired members (who have been members 25 years) with gross calendar income under \$25,000, \$27; \$25,000 and over, \$47; life members, \$3,000; institutional members: domestic, \$220; foreign, \$245. Dues allocated for a subscription to the *APSR*: \$20 for individual members; \$135 for institutional members. Changes of address sent to Membership Services APSA. Postmaster: Send address changes to APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, DC 20036. Periodicals postage paid at Washington, DC, and at additional mailing offices. Copyright © 1999 by the American Political Science Association.

American Political Science Review

Volume 93, Number 4, December 1999

Table of Contents

EDITOR'S NOTES

ARTICLES

- Value Pluralism and Contemporary Political Philosophy
William A. Galston 769
- Democracy and Social Spending in Latin America, 1980–92
David S. Brown and Wendy Hunter 779
- An Institutional Explanation of the Democratic Peace
**Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, James D. Morrow,
Randolph M. Siverson, and Alastair Smith** 791
- Demand Competition and Policy Compromise in
Legislative Bargaining
Massimo Morelli 809
- Unified Government, Divided Government, and Party
Responsiveness
John J. Coleman 821
- Was James Madison Wrong? Rethinking the American
Preference for Short, Framework-Oriented Constitutions
Christopher W. Hammons 837

FORUM

- The Effects of Negative Political Advertisements: A Meta-
Analytic Assessment
**Richard R. Lau, Lee Sigelman, Caroline Heldman, and
Paul Babbitt** 851
- Do Negative Campaigns Mobilize or Suppress Turnout?
Clarifying the Relationship between Negativity and
Participation
Kim Fridkin Kahn and Patrick J. Kenney 877
- Negative Campaign Advertising: Demobilizer or Mobilizer?
Martin P. Wattenberg and Craig Leonard Brians 891
- Replicating Experiments Using Aggregate and Survey Data:
The Case of Negative Advertising and Turnout
**Stephen D. Ansolabehere, Shanto Iyengar, and
Adam Simon** 901
- Church and State in Stanley Fish's Antiliberalism
J. Judd Owen 911
- A Reply to J. Judd Owen
Stanley Fish 925

Correction to “The Political Determinants of International Trade” James D. Morrow, Randolph M. Siverson, and Tressa E. Taberes	931
--	-----

BOOK REVIEW ESSAY

Political Science and the Jews: A Review Essay on the Holocaust, the State of Israel, and the Comparative Analysis of Jewish Communities Alan S. Zuckerman	935
Alan Dowty. <i>The Jewish State: A Century Later</i>	
Todd Endelman. <i>Comparing Jewish Societies</i>	
Yaron Ezrahi. <i>Rubber Bullets: Power and Conscience in Modern Israel</i>	
Seymour Martin Lipset and Earl Raab. <i>Jews and the New American Scene</i>	
Nadim N. Rouhana. <i>Palestinian Citizens in an Ethnic Jewish State: Identities in Conflict</i>	
Wolfgang Sofsky. <i>The Order of Terror: The Concentration Camp</i>	
Zeev Sternhell. <i>The Founding Myths of Israel</i>	

BOOK REVIEWS

Political Theory

Arnhart, Larry. <i>Darwinian Natural Right: The Biological Ethics of Human Nature</i>	John Langton 947
Ballestrem, Karl Graf, Volker Gerhardt, Henning Ottmann, and Martyn P. Thompson, eds. <i>Politisches Denken: Jahrbuch 1995–96. Politisches Denken: Jahrbuch 1997. Politisches Denken: Jahrbuch 1998.</i>	Fred Dallmayr 948
Bronner, Stephen. <i>Camus: Portrait of a Moralist</i>	Jeffrey C. Isaac 950
Cooper, Davina. <i>Governing Out of Order: Space, Law, and the Politics of Belonging</i>	James M. Glass 951
Finocchiaro, Maurice A. <i>Beyond Right and Left: Democratic Elitism in Mosca and Gramsci</i>	Benedetto Fontana 952
Gewirth, Alan. <i>The Community of Rights</i>	Benjamin R. Barber 953
Gutting, Gary. <i>Pragmatic Liberalism and the Critique of Modernity</i>	Michael Brint 955
Hall, John A., ed. <i>The State of the Nation: Ernest Gellner and the Theory of Nationalism</i>	Margaret Canovan 956
Hayward, Tim. <i>Political Theory and Ecological Values</i>	Andrew Dobson 957
Hirschmann, Nancy J., and Christine Di Stefano, eds. <i>Revising the Political: Feminist Reconstructions of Traditional Concepts in Western Political Theory</i>	Eloise A. Buker 957
Horton, John, and Susan Mendus, eds. <i>Toleration, Identity, and Difference</i>	Jay Budziszewski 958
Jardine, Murray. <i>Speech and Political Practice: Recovering the Place of Human Responsibility</i>	Paisley Currah 959
Kekes, John. <i>A Case of Conservatism</i>	Timothy Fuller 960
Levine, Andrew. <i>Rethinking Liberal Equality: From a “Utopian” Point of View</i>	Peter G. Stillman 961
Schmidtz, David, and Robert Goodin. <i>Social Welfare and Individual Responsibility</i>	Jennifer L. Hochschild 962
Terchek, Ronald J. <i>Gandhi: Struggling for Autonomy</i>	Dennis Dalton 963
Viroli, Maurizio. <i>Machiavelli</i>	Harvey C. Mansfield 964
Wellman, Carl. <i>The Proliferation of Rights: Moral Progress or Empty Rhetoric?</i>	Helena Silverstein 965

American Politics

Aldrich, John H. <i>Why Parties?: The Origin and Transformation of Political Parties in America</i>	Joseph A. Schlesinger 966
---	---------------------------

Baumgartner, Frank R., and Beth L. Leech. <i>Basic Interests: The Importance of Groups in Politics and in Political Science</i>	Richard A. Smith	967
Bybee, Keith J. <i>Mistaken Identity: The Supreme Court and the Politics of Minority Representation</i>	J. Morgan Kousser	968
Chavez, Lydia. <i>The Color Bind: California's Battle to End Affirmative Action</i>	Caroline J. Tolbert	969
Clarke, James W. <i>The Lineaments of Wrath: Race, Violent Crime, and American Culture</i>	Paul Stretesky	970
Conlan, Timothy. <i>From New Federalism to Devolution: Twenty-Five Years of Intergovernmental Reform</i>	James T. LaPlant	971
Davis, Richard, and Diana Owen. <i>News Media and American Politics</i>	William H. Dutton	973
Dinan, John J. <i>Keeping the People's Liberties: Legislators, Citizens, and Judges as Guardians of Rights</i>	G. Alan Tarr	974
Downs, Donald Alexander. <i>More than Victims: Battered Women, the Syndrome Society, and the Law</i>	Patricia O'Brien	974
Grofman, Bernard, ed. <i>Race and Redistricting in the 1990s</i> . Kousser, J. Morgan. <i>Colorblind Injustice: Minority Voting Rights and the Undoing of the Second Reconstruction</i> . Rush, Mark, ed. <i>Voting Rights and Redistricting in the United States</i>	David Lublin	975
Hargrove, Erwin C. <i>The President as Leader: Appealing to the Better Angels of Our Nature</i>	Peri E. Arnold	977
Kousser, J. Morgan. <i>Colorblind Injustice: Minority Voting Rights and the Undoing of the Second Reconstruction</i> . See Grofman, Bernard, above.		
Manfredi, Christopher P. <i>The Supreme Court and Juvenile Justice</i>	Susan Gluck Mezey	978
Mogensen, Vernon L. <i>Office Politics: Computers, Labor, and the Fight for Safety and Health</i>	Ruth O'Brien	979
Navarro, Armando. <i>The Cristal Experiment: A Chicano Struggle for Community Control</i>	F. Chris Garcia	980
Rae, Nicol C. <i>Conservative Reformers: The Republican Freshmen and the Lessons of the 104th Congress</i>	Gregory R. Thorson	981
Rush, Mark, ed. <i>Voting Rights and Redistricting in the United States</i> . See Grofman, Bernard, above.		
Shipan, Charles R. <i>Designing Judicial Review: Interest Groups, Congress, and Communications Policy</i>	Mark C. Miller	982
Shull, Steven A. <i>Presidential-Congressional Relations: Policy and Time Approaches</i>	Cary R. Covington	983
Spaeth, Harold J., and Jeffery A. Segal. <i>Majority Rule or Minority Will: Adherence to Precedent on the U.S. Supreme Court</i>	Donald R. Songer	983
Tarr, G. Alan. <i>Understanding State Constitutions</i>	John Kincaid	984
Wallin, Bruce A. <i>From Revenue Sharing to Deficit Sharing: General Revenue Sharing and Cities</i>	Gerry Riposa	985
 Comparative Politics		
Adler, Franklin Hugh. <i>Italian Industrialists from Liberalism to Fascism: The Political Development of the Industrial Bourgeoisie, 1906–1934</i>	Leonard Weinberg	986
Bartlett, David L. <i>The Political Economy of Dual Transformations: Market Reform and Democratization in Hungary</i>	Akos Rona-Tas	987
Blais, André, Donald E. Blake, and Stéphane Dion. <i>Governments, Parties, and Public Sector Employees: Canada, United States, Britain, and France</i>	Stephen Brooks	988
Camp, Roderic Ai. <i>Crossing Swords: Politics and Religion in Mexico</i>	Brian H. Smith	989
Chan, Steve, Cal Clark, and Danny Lam, eds. <i>Beyond the Developmental State: East Asia's Political Economies Reconsidered</i>	Vincent Wei-cheng Wang	990
Clark, Terry Nichols, and Michael Rempel, eds. <i>Citizen Politics in Post-Industrial Societies</i> . Clark, Terry Nichols, and Vicent Hoffmann-Martinot, eds. <i>The New Political Culture</i>	Paul R. Abramson	991
Dumper, Michael. <i>The Politics of Jerusalem since 1967</i>	Myron J. Aronoff	992

Dwivedi, O. P. <i>India's Environmental Policies, Programmes, and Stewardship</i>	Shalendra D. Sharma	993
Edles, Laura Desfor. <i>Symbol and Ritual in the New Spain: The Transition to Democracy after Franco</i> . McDonough, Peter, Samuel H. Barnes, and Antonio López Pina, with Doh C. Shin and José Alvaro Moisés. <i>The Cultural Dynamics of Democratization in Spain</i>	Donald Share	994
Fernandes, Leela. <i>Producing Workers: The Politics of Gender, Class, and Culture in the Calcutta Jute Mills</i>	Jana Everett	995
Fitch, J. Samuel. <i>The Armed Forces and Democracy in Latin America</i>	J. Mark Ruhl	996
Hahn, Sung Deuk, and L. Christopher Plein. <i>After Development: The Transformation of the Korean Presidency and Bureaucracy</i>	Sunhyuk Kim	997
Harvey, Neil. <i>The Chiapas Rebellion: The Struggle for Land and Democracy</i>	Lynn Stephen	998
Hasan, Zoya. <i>Quest for Power: Oppositional Movements and Post-Congress Politics in Uttar Pradesh</i>	Leela Fernandes	999
Karl, Terry Lynn. <i>The Paradox of Plenty: Oil Booms and Petro-States</i>	Steve Ellner	1000
Kline, Harvey F. <i>State Building and Conflict Resolution in Colombia, 1986–94</i>	Lawrence Boudon	1001
Leff, Carol Skalnik. <i>The Czech and Slovak Republics: Nation versus State</i> . Stein, Eric. <i>Czecho/Slovakia: Ethnic Conflict, Constitutional Fissure, Negotiated Breakup</i>	Minton F. Goldman	1002
Lesbirel, S. Hayden. <i>NIMBY Politics in Japan: Energy Siting and the Management of Environmental Conflict</i>	Frances Rosenbluth	1003
Li, Linda Chelan. <i>Center and Provinces: China 1978–93: Power as Non-Zero Sum</i>	Jane Duckett	1004
Lumumba-Kasongo, Tukumbi. <i>The Rise of Multipartyism and Democracy in the Context of Global Change: The Case of Africa</i>	Kidane Mengisteab	1005
McDonough, Peter, Samuel H. Barnes, and Antonio López Pina, with Doh C. Shin and José Alvaro Moisés. <i>The Cultural Dynamics of Democratization in Spain</i> . See Edles, Laura Desfor, above.		
Souza, Celina. <i>Constitutional Engineering in Brazil: The Politics of Federalism and Decentralization</i>	Kurt Weyland	1006
Stein, Eric. <i>Czecho/Slovakia: Ethnic Conflict, Constitutional Fissure, Negotiated Breakup</i> . See Leff, Carol Skalnik, above.		
Turner, Lowell. <i>Fighting for Partnership: Labor and Politics in Unified Germany</i>	Kathleen Thelen	1007
Western, Bruce. <i>Between Class and Market: Postwar Unionization in the Capitalist Democracies</i>	Duane Swank	1008
Williams, Philip J., and Knut Walter. <i>Militarization and Demilitarization in El Salvador's Transition to Democracy</i>	Edelberto Torres-Rivas	1009
International Relations		
Buzan, Barry, Ole Weaver, and Jaap de Wilde. <i>Security: A New Framework for Analysis</i>	David Skidmore	1010
Duffield, John. <i>World Power Forsaken: Political Culture, International Institutions, and German Security Policy</i>	Thomas U. Berger	1011
Freedman, Lawrence, ed. <i>Strategic Coercion: Concepts and Cases</i>	Bruce W. Jentleson	1012
Gabel, Matthew J. <i>Interests and Integration: Market Liberalization, Public Opinion, and European Union</i>	Leonard P. Ray	1013
Griffith, Ivelaw Lloyd. <i>Drugs and Security in the Caribbean: Sovereignty under Siege</i>	Clifford E. Griffin	1014
Heisenberg, Dorothee. <i>The Mark of the Bundesbank: Germany's Role in European Monetary Cooperation</i> . Kaltenthaler, Karl. <i>Germany and the Politics of Europe's Money</i> . Loedel, Peter Henning. <i>Deutsche Mark Politics: Germany in the European Monetary System</i>	Erik Jones	1015
Holsti, Ole R. <i>Public Opinion and American Foreign Policy</i> . Hunt, W. Ben. <i>Getting to War: Predicting International Conflict with Mass Media Indicators</i>	Richard Sobel	1017

Hudson, Michael C., ed. <i>Middle East Dilemma: The Politics and Economics of Arab Integration</i>	David Garnham	1019
Hunt, W. Ben. <i>Getting to War: Predicting International Conflict with Mass Media Indicators</i> . See Holsti, Ole R., above.		
Jones, Charles. <i>E. H. Carr and International Relations: A Duty to Lie</i>	David Boucher	1020
Kaltenthaler, Karl. <i>Germany and the Politics of Europe's Money</i> . See Heisenberg, Dorothee, above.		
Katzenstein, Peter J., ed. <i>The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics</i>	Neta C. Crawford	1020
Kozhemiakin, Alexander V. <i>Expanding the Zone of Peace?: Democratization and International Security</i>	Arie M. Kacowicz	1021
Krueger, Anne O., ed. <i>The WTO as an International Organization</i>	Harold K. Jacobson	1022
Kumar, Krishna, ed. <i>Postconflict Elections, Democratization, and International Assistance</i>	Robert A. Pastor	1023
Loedel, Peter Henning. <i>Deutsche Mark Politics: Germany in the European Monetary System</i> . See Heisenberg, Dorothee, above.		
McKenzie, Mary M., and Peter H. Loedel, eds. <i>The Promise and Reality of European Security Cooperation: States, Interests, and Institutions</i>	John S. Duffield	1024
Ostry, Sylvia. <i>The Post-Cold War Trading System: Who's on First?</i>	Daniel Drache	1025
Schmidt, Brian C. <i>The Political Discourse of Anarchy</i>	Mary Durfee	1026
Scott, James M., ed. <i>After the End: Making U.S. Foreign Policy in the Post-Cold War World</i>	John Dumbrell	1027
Zhao, Suisheng. <i>Power Competition in East Asia: From the Old Chinese World Order to Post-Cold War Regional Multipolarity</i>	Robert Ross	1028
 APSR EXTERNAL REVIEWERS, 1998–99		1031
 INDEX TO VOLUME 93		1037

FORTHCOMING ARTICLES

- A Bargaining Model of Collective Choice **Jeffrey Banks and John Duggan**
 Strategic Auditing in a Political Hierarchy: An Informational Model of the Supreme Court's Certiorari Decisions **Charles M. Cameron, Jeffrey A. Segal, and Donald Songer**
 In Defense of Unanimous Jury Verdicts: Mistrials, Communication, and Strategic Voting **Peter J. Coughlan**
 The Competence of Political Science: "Progress in Political Research" Revisited **Matthew Holden, Jr.**
 Presidential Pork: Executive Veto Power and Distributive Politics **Nolan M. McCarty**
 Coordination, Moderation, and Institutional Balancing in American Presidential and House Elections **Walter R. Mebane, Jr.**
 Military Capabilities and Escalation: A Comment on Bueno de Mesquita, Morrow, and Zorick **M. Cristina Molinari**
 Political Parties and Foreign Aid **Jean Philippe Thérien and Alain Noël**

Errata:

Due to a printer's error, the cover of the September 1999 issue was printed incorrectly. Both the lettering on the spine, which should have been green rather than white, and the shade of gray used for the cover background color were printed incorrectly. No format changes were intended.

Due to a printer's error in Table 2 (page 371) of "Lessons of Welfare: Policy Design, Political Learning, and Political Action," by Joe Soss, which appeared in the June 1999 issue of the *Review*, the R^2 was given incorrectly as 0.81. The correct value is .081.



American Political Science Association

1527 New Hampshire Avenue,
Washington, DC 20036

PRESIDENT

Robert O. Keohane
Duke University

PRESIDENT ELECT

Robert Jervis
Columbia University

VICE PRESIDENTS

Guillermo A. O'Donnell
University of Notre Dame

Virginia Sapiro
University of Wisconsin, Madison

Roberta S. Sigel
Rutgers University

SECRETARY

Fritz Scharpf
*Max Planck Institute for the
Study of Societies*

TREASURER

James A. Stimson
*University of North Carolina,
Chapel Hill*

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Catherine E. Rudder

PROGRAM CO-CHAIRS

Ira Katznelson
Columbia University

Helen Milner
Columbia University

EDITOR, APSR

Ada W. Finifter
Michigan State University

COUNCIL, 1998–2000

Luis R. Fraga
Stanford University

George Marcus
Williams College

Cynthia McClintock
George Washington University

Eileen McDonagh
Northeastern University

Nancy E. McGlen
Niagara University

Howard Silver
*Consortium of Social Science
Associations*

J. Ann Tickner
University of Southern California

COUNCIL, 1999–2001

Randall Calvert
Washington University in St. Louis

William A. Galston
University of Maryland

Edmond J. Keller
University of California, Los Angeles

Gary King
Harvard University

Atul Kohli
Princeton University

David Rayside
University of Toronto

Christine Sierra
University of New Mexico

Sven Steinmo
University of Colorado at Boulder

Editor's Notes

My second term as Editor of the *American Political Science Review* will end on August 31, 2001, and the search process for the next Editor has begun. Readers are invited to send expressions of interest or nominations to the Search Committee: Peter Gourevitch (University of California, San Diego), Chair; Robert Jervis (Columbia University), ex-officio; Gary King (Harvard University); Arlene Saxonhouse (University of Michigan); Katherine Tate (University of California, Irvine). The search committee requests that nominations be received by February 1, 2000. Letters should be addressed to:

APSR Editor Search Committee
c/o Robert J-P. Hauck, Deputy Director
American Political Science Association
1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20036-1206
Phone: 202/483-2512
Fax: 202/483-2657
E-mail: rhauck@apsanet.org

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

General Considerations

The *American Political Science Review* strives to publish scholarly research of exceptional merit, demonstrating the highest standards of excellence in conceptualization, exposition, methodology, and craftsmanship. Because the *Review* reaches a diverse audience of scholars and practitioners, contributors should demonstrate how their analysis illuminates a significant research problem, or answers an important research question, of general interest in political science. For the same reason, authors should strive for a presentation that will be understandable to as many scholars as possible, consistent with the nature of their material.

Since the *Review* publishes original research, authors should not submit articles containing tables, figures, or substantial amounts of text already published or forthcoming in other places, or that are included in other manuscripts submitted for review, whether to book publishers or periodicals (including online journals), or are otherwise committed. In many such cases, subsequent publication of this material would violate the copyright of the other publisher. The *APSR* also does not consider papers currently under review at other journals or that duplicate or overlap with parts of larger manuscripts that have been submitted to other publishers (including publishers of both books and periodicals). Since space is at a premium, submission of articles substantially similar to manuscripts submitted or published elsewhere, or to part of a book or other larger work, is also strongly discouraged. If there is any doubt about whether these policies would apply to a particular case, the author should discuss any such publications related to a submission in a cover letter to

the Editor. The Editor should also be notified of any related submissions to other publishers, whether for book or periodical publication, that occur while an article is under review at the *APSR* and that would fall within the scope of this policy. Copies of related publications may be requested.

For manuscripts containing quantitative evidence and analysis, authors should describe their empirical procedures in sufficient detail to permit reviewers to understand and evaluate what has been done and, in the event the article is accepted for publication, to permit other scholars to carry out similar analyses on other data sets. For example, for surveys, at the least, sampling procedures, response rates, and question wordings should be given; authors are encouraged to calculate response rates according to one of the standard formulas given in *The American Association for Public Opinion Research, Standard Definitions: Final Dispositions of Case Codes and Outcome Rates for RDD Telephone Surveys and In-Person Household Surveys* (Ann Arbor, MI: AAPOR, 1998). This document is available on the Internet at <<http://www.aapor.org/ethics/stddef.html>>. For experiments, provide full descriptions of experimental protocols, methods of subject recruitment and selection, information about any payments and debriefing procedures, and other relevant details. It is desirable for articles to be self-contained, and authors should not refer readers to other publications for descriptions of these basic research procedures.

Please indicate variables included in empirical analyses by capitalizing the first word in the variable name and italicizing the entire variable name the *first* time each is mentioned in the text. Authors should also be consistent in using the same names for variables in text and tables, and avoid overuse of acronyms and computer abbreviations when discussing variables in the text. All variables appearing in tables should have been mentioned in the text and the reason for their inclusion in the analysis discussed.

As part of the review process, authors may be asked to submit additional documentation if procedures are not sufficiently clear; the review process works most efficiently if such information is given in the initial submission. If readers are advised that additional information is available from the author, printed copies of that information should be submitted with the manuscript. If the amount of this supplementary information is extensive, please inquire about alternate procedures.

The *APSR* uses a double-blind review process. Authors should follow the guidelines for preparing anonymous copies in the "Specific Procedures" section below.

Manuscripts that are largely or entirely critiques or commentaries on previously published articles will be reviewed using the same general procedures as for regular articles with one exception. In addition to the

usual number of reviewers, such manuscripts will also be sent to the scholar(s) whose work is being critiqued, in the same anonymous form as they are sent to other reviewers. Comments from the original author(s) to the editor will be invited as a supplement to the advice of regular reviewers. There are several purposes for this notice to the original author(s): (1) to encourage review of the details of analyses or research procedures that might occasionally escape the notice of disinterested reviewers; (2) to enable prompt publication of critiques by supplying critiqued authors with early notice of their existence and, therefore, more adequate time to reply; (3) as a courtesy to critiqued authors. Authors of critiques should therefore send as many additional copies of their manuscripts as will be required for this purpose.

Manuscripts being submitted for publication should be sent to Professor Ada W. Finifter, Editor, *American Political Science Review*, Department of Political Science, Michigan State University, 303 South Kedzie Hall, East Lansing, MI 48824-1032. Correspondence concerning manuscripts under review may be sent to the same address or, preferably, by e-mail to apsr@ssc.msu.edu. Please note that the *APSR* does not process new manuscripts during August; new manuscripts should be mailed to arrive either before or after. Invited revisions and reviews may be submitted at any time and will be processed upon arrival.

Manuscript Formatting

Manuscripts must not be longer than 45 pages including text, all tables and figures, notes, references, and appendices. The page size guideline is based on the U.S. standard 8.5 X 11 inch paper and must be adjusted accordingly by authors who are submitting manuscripts printed on longer paper. Font size must be at least 11 point for all parts of the paper. The entire paper must be double-spaced, with the sole exception of tables for which double-spacing would require a second page otherwise not needed. All pages should be numbered in one sequence, and text should be formatted using a normal single column no wider than 6½ inches, as is typical for manuscripts (rather than the double-column format of the published version of the *Review*), and printed on one side of the page only. Include an abstract of no more than 150 words. The *American Political Science Review* style of embedded citations should be used, and there must be a separate list of references at the end of the article. Please do not use footnotes for simple citations. These specifications are designed to make it easier for reviewers to read and evaluate papers. Papers not adhering to these guidelines are subject to being rejected without review.

For submission and review purposes, authors are encouraged to place footnotes at the bottom of the pages instead of using endnotes and may locate tables and figures (on separate pages and only one to a page) approximately where they fall in the text. However, manuscripts accepted for publication must be submitted with endnotes, and with tables and figures on separate pages at the back of the manuscript with

standard indications of text placement, e.g., [Table 3 about here]. In deciding how to format your initial submission, please consider the necessity of making these changes if your paper is accepted. Authors of accepted manuscripts are also required to submit camera-ready copy of graphs or other types of figures. Instructions will be provided.

For specific formatting style of citations and references, please refer to any articles in the most recent issue of the *Review*. For unusual style or formatting issues, authors may consult *The Chicago Manual of Style*, 14th edition. For review purposes, we do not require that citations and references be in specific *APSR* format, although some generally accepted format should be used, and all citation and reference information should be provided.

Specific Procedures

Please follow these specific procedures for submission:

1. Submit five copies of manuscripts. Please review all pages of all copies to make sure all copies contain all tables, figures, appendices, and bibliography mentioned in the manuscript and that all pages are legible.
2. To comply with the *Review's* policy of double-blind peer reviews, only one of the five copies submitted should be fully identified as to authorship and four should be in anonymous format.
3. For anonymous copies, if it is important to the development of the paper that an author's previous publications be cited, this should be done in a way that does not make the authorship of the submitted paper obvious. This is usually most easily accomplished by referring to oneself in the third person and including normal references to the work cited in the list of references. Under no circumstances should an author's prior publications be included in the bibliography in their normal alphabetical location but with the author's name deleted. Assuming that text references to an author's previous work are in third person, full citations should be included as usual in the bibliography. Use of other procedures to render manuscripts anonymous should be discussed with the Editor prior to submission. Authors also should not thank colleagues in notes or elsewhere in the body of the paper or mention institution names, web page addresses, or other potentially identifying information. All acknowledgements must appear on the title page of the identified copy only. Manuscripts that are not judged anonymous will not be reviewed.
4. Cover pages: The first page of the four anonymous copies should contain only the title and an abstract of no more than 150 words. The first page of the identified copy should contain (a) the name, academic rank, institutional affiliation, and contact information (address, telephone, fax, e-mail) for all authors; (b) in the case of multiple authors, an indication of the author who will receive correspondence; (c) any relevant citations to the author's previous work that have been

omitted from the anonymous copies; (d) acknowledgements, including the names of any colleagues who have provided comments to the author on the manuscript. If the identified copy contains any unique references or is worded differently in any way, please mark this copy with "Contains author citations" at the top of the first page.

5. Please also send a loose copy of the cover page of the identified copy.
6. Authors having access to e-mail should send a copy of the abstract to aprs@ssc.msu.edu, when the submission is mailed. The subject line should contain the word *Abstract* followed by the first listed author's last name. The body of the message should contain the title of the paper, the names of all authors, and the abstract (as on the loose page described above). E-mail submission of the abstract is not required but will help us process your manuscript more efficiently.
7. Authors should not fax abstracts, send any part of the paper itself by e-mail, or send the abstract by e-mail before their submission packet is in the mail.

No copies of submitted manuscripts can be returned.

Since submission procedures may be modified in the future, authors are encouraged to check for current instructions in the most recent issue of the *Review* or at our Internet web site, <http://www.ssc.msu.edu/~aprs/>.

ELECTRONIC ACCESS TO THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW

Full text of the *American Political Science Review* is available in several electronic formats and through several different vendors.

Except for the last three years (as an annually "moving wall"), *back issues* of the *American Political Science Review* beginning with Volume 1, Number 1 (November 1906) are available online through JSTOR (<http://www.jstor.org/>). Issues through Volume 89, Number 4 (December 1995) are currently available. *At present, while JSTOR's complete collection is available only via institutional subscription, individual subscriptions to the APSR part of JSTOR are now available to APSA members. Please contact Member Services at APSA for further information.*

Full text access to *current* issues of both the *APSR* and *PS* is also available online by *library subscription* from a number of database vendors. Currently, these include University Microfilms Inc. (UMI) (via its CD-ROMs General Periodicals Online and Social Science Index, and the online database ProQuest Direct), Online Computer Library Center (OCLC) (through its online database First Search as well as on CD-ROMs and magnetic tape), and the Information Access Company (IAC) (through its products Expanded Academic Index, InfoTrac, and several online services [see below]). Others may be added from time to time.

APSR is also available on databases available through six online services: Datastar (Datastar), Business Library (Dow Jones), Cognito (IAC), Encarta Online Library (IAC), IAC Business (Dialog), and Newsearch (Dialog).

The editorial office of the APSR is not involved in the subscription process to either JSTOR for back issues or the other vendors for current issues. Please contact APSA, your reference librarian, or the database vendor, as appropriate, for further information about availability.

BOOK REVIEWS

All book review correspondence should be sent to the Book Review Editor, Professor Mark Lichbach, *American Political Science Review* Book Review, Department of Political Science, University of California, Riverside, Riverside, CA 92521-0118. E-mail: aprsbook@wizard.ucr.edu. Authors wishing their book to be considered for review should ask their publisher to send a copy to the Book Review Editor. Those interested in reviewing books should send their vita to the Book Review Editor.

OTHER CORRESPONDENCE

The American Political Science Association's address, telephone and fax are: 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C. 20036, (202)483-2512, and fax (202)483-2657. E-mail: apsa@apsanet.org. Please direct correspondence as follows:

Information, including news and notes, for *PS*

Dr. Robert J-P. Hauck, Editor, *PS*

E-mail: rhauck@apsanet.org

Circulation and subscription correspondence (domestic claims for nonreceipt of issues must be made within four months of the month of publication; overseas claims, eight months)

Elizabeth Weaver Engel,

Director of Member Services

E-mail: membership@apsanet.org

Reprint permissions

Ed Lamb

E-mail: elamb@apsanet.org

Advertising information and rates

Laura Barrantes, Advertising Manager

E-mail: lbarrantes@apsanet.org

EXEDITING REQUESTS FOR COPYING APSR AND PS ARTICLES FOR CLASS USE AND OTHER PURPOSES

Class Use

The Comprehensive Publisher Photocopy Agreement between APSA and the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) permits bookstores and copy centers to receive expedited clearance to copy articles from the *APSR* and *PS* in compliance with the Association's policies and applicable fees. The general fee for articles is 75 cents per copy. However, current Association policy levies no fee for the first ten copies of a printed article, whether in course packs or on reserve. Smaller classes that rely heavily on articles (i.e., upper level undergraduate and graduate classes) can take advantage of this provision, and faculty ordering ten or fewer course packs should

bring it to the attention of course pack providers. APSA policy also permits free use of electronic library reserve with no limit on the number of students who can access the electronic reserve. Both large and small classes that rely on these articles can take advantage of this provision. The Copyright Clearance Center's address, telephone, and fax are: 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, (508)750-8400, and fax (508)750-4744. This agreement pertains only to the reproduction and distribution of APSA materials as hard copies (e.g., photocopies, microfilm, and microfiche).

The Association of American Publishers (AAP) has created a standardized form for college faculty to submit to a copy center or bookstore to request copyrighted material for course packs. The form is available through the CCC, which will handle copyright permissions.

APSA also has a separate agreement pertaining to CCC's Academic E-Reserve Service. This agreement allows electronic access for students and instructors of a designated class at a designated institution for a specified article or set of articles in electronic format. Access is by password for the duration of a class.

Please contact your librarian, CCC, or the APSA Reprints Department for further information.

APSR Authors

Authors of *APSR* articles may use their own articles in course packs or other printed materials without payment of royalty fees and may post their articles at personal or institutional web sites as long as the APSA copyright notice is included.

Other Uses of APSA-Copyrighted Materials

For any further copyright issues, please contact the APSA Reprints Department.

INDEXING

Articles appearing in the *Review* before June 1953 were indexed in *The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature*. Current issues are indexed in *ABC Pol Sci; America, History and Life 1954-; Book Review Index; Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Sciences; EconLit; Energy Information Abstracts; Environmental Abstracts; Historical Abstracts; Index of Economic Articles; Information Service Bulletin; International Index; International Political Science Abstracts; The Journal of Economic Literature; Periodical Abstracts; Public Affairs; Recently Published Articles; Reference Sources; Social Sciences and Humanities Index; Social Sciences Index; Social Work Research and Abstracts; and Writings on American History*. Some of these sources may be available in electronic form through local public or educational libraries. Microfilm of the *Review*, beginning with Volume 1, and the index of the *Review* through 1969 are available through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106 (www.umi.com). *The Cumulative Index to the American Political Science Review, Volumes 63 to 89: 1969-95* is available through the American Political Science Association.