

can Foreign Policy (State University of New York Press, 1995); *The Third World and South Africa*; *The West European Allies*, *The Third World and U.S. Foreign Policy*; *The Nonsuperpowers and South Africa*; and *Opportunities and Dangers of Soviet-Cuban Expansion*. His articles have appeared in *The Journal of Politics*, *Howard University Law Review*, *The Journal of Developing Areas*, *African Affairs*, *Africa Today*, *The World Today*, and in other scholarly journals. He is also the author of book chapters.

His honors include: A Fulbright-Hay Fellowship and Ford Foundation Fellowships.

Fields: American Foreign Policy, International Relations, Comparative Politics (Africa), and International Law.

Council (1995–97): Ian Shapiro,
Yale University

Ian Shapiro is professor of political science at Yale University where he has taught since 1984. He earned a bachelor's degree from Bristol University (UK) and master's and Ph.D. from Yale University. He also holds a J.D. from Yale.

Currently he serves as editor of the journal *NOMOS* and sits on the Council of the American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy. At Yale he is Director of the Pro-



Ian Shapiro
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gram on Ethics, Politics, and Economics, and Director of Graduate Studies. He has served on the Yale University Press Publications Committee, Executive Committee of the Yale Councilium on International and Area Studies, as well as the Yale Tenure Appointments Committee.

His publications include "Human Nature and Political Philosophy," in Routledge *Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, ed. David Miller (forthcoming 1995); "The False Promise of Realist Social Theory," in *Empirical Political Theory*, ed. Kristen Monroe (forthcoming); "Three Ways to be a Democrat," *Political Theory* (1994); "Democracy and Religious Freedom: A Critique of Wisconsin v. Yoder," with Richard Arneson, *NOMOS* (forthcoming); "The Difference That Realism Makes: Social Science and the Politics of Consent," with Alexander Wendt, *Politics and Society* (1992); and "Impressions from the Soviet Union," with Robert Dahl, *Dissent* (1991).

He has been a fellow in International Jurisprudence at New York University Law School; a fellow of the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation and a fellow of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences. He has been the recipient of a Senior Faculty Fellowship at Yale University and was winner of the 1985 APSA Leo Strauss Prize for the best dissertation in political philosophy.

Fields: Political Philosophy and Theory, Public Law and Courts and Economic Policy.

Council (1995–97): Paul Sniderman,
Stanford University

Paul Sniderman is a professor of political science at Stanford University. He received his B.A. from the University of Toronto, where he majored in philosophy, and his Ph.D. from the University of California at Berkeley, where he concentrated on political theory and political behavior.

The conjunction of normative and empirical concerns has been at the center of Sniderman's research, and he is the author of a number of books, among them, *Reasoning*



Paul Sniderman

and *Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology* (1991); *The Scar of Race* (1993), and, most recently, *The Clash of Rights: Liberty, Equality, and Legitimacy in Pluralist Democracy*, which explore the competence of citizens to manage public choice, the conditions of tolerance both political and racial, and the dynamics of claims to political rights in pluralist democracies. His articles have appeared in the *American Political Science Review*, the *American Journal of Political Science*, the *British Journal of Political Science*, and the *Canadian Journal of Political Science*.

Sniderman has, thanks to a knack in picking colleagues to work with, received a number of honors for research, among them, the Woodrow Wilson Award (with Richard A. Brody and Philip E. Tetlock) and the Franklin L. Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Award (with Edward G. Carmines, Philip E. Tetlock and Anthony Tyler).

Fields: Public opinion; political psychology; voting behavior; political theory.

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**Norman Ornstein to Head
Congressional Fellowship
Program Advisory Committee**

Norman Ornstein, resident scholar, American Enterprise Institute, is the new chair of the Con-

gressional Fellowship Program's Advisory Committee. He replaces Thomas E. Mann, who had assumed leadership in late 1987. Ornstein is a former Congressional Fellow.

New members who recently accepted invitations to serve on the program's governing body include: Honorable Sam Brownback, U.S. House of Representatives; Richard E. Cohen, correspondent, *National Journal*; and Josette Shiner, managing editor, *The Washington Times*.

Representative Brownback was elected to Congress in November 1994 by voters of the second district of Kansas. A leader of the freshman Republican class, Brownback serves on the House Budget, International Relations and Small Business Committees. He practiced law in New York City in the 1980s and was secretary of the Kansas State Board of Agriculture from 1986 through 1993. As a White House Fellow in 1990-91, Representative Brownback worked for U.S. Trade Representative Carla Hills.

Richard Cohen's column, "Congressional Chronicle," is featured regularly in *National Journal*, a publication for which he has written since 1973. Recently he has contributed feature articles to the *Journal on Newt Gingrich and his House Republicans*. For some readers, however, he is best known as the author of *Washington at Work: Back Rooms and Clean Air*, an accounting of the process that led to the passage of the Clean Air Act signed into law by President Bush in 1990. His next book will be a biography of former House Ways and Means Committee chairman Dan Rostenkowski, to be published by the Free Press. Cohen is a member of the Executive Committee of the Congressional Periodical Press Galleries.

A graduate of the University of Colorado, Josette Shiner has been a reporter and editor for two decades, and in 1992 was nominated for a Pulitzer Prize in international reporting. Active in many journalism organizations, she is editor of *The American Editor*, the monthly magazine of the American Society of Newspaper Editors, and is the

recipient of an award from the International Consortium of Black Women in Business for hiring and developing African-American leaders in the field of journalism. In the Washington, D.C. community, Shiner has served on the United Negro College Fund's Washington advisory board, the Greater Washington Board of Trade's Special Task Force on Poverty, and as co-chair of the Coalition for the Homeless annual fundraiser.

The 1996 Congressional Fellowship Program's Advisory Committee meeting was held May 1, at the Association's national headquarters.

1996 Annual Meeting Short Courses

Each year in conjunction with the APSA Annual Meeting, the Association and the APSA Organized Sections offer a selection of short courses that include topics from the latest in high tech for the classroom to professional development. The courses provide an opportunity for members to enhance their knowledge about a field and to reinvigorate their teaching and research. The 1996 short course selection is below.

Short courses are scheduled for the day before the Annual Meeting on Wednesday, August 28. A registration form with complete times, costs and contact persons is located at the back of this issue of PS along with the preliminary program of the 1996 Annual Meeting. **Preregistration by August 1 is strongly encouraged** to ensure that appropriate course materials and reservations are prepared for you.

Short Course 1: The Leading Scholar Series

The series is for graduate students and will focus on topics related to the professional life as a political scientist.

Short Course 2: Asian Security Workshop Sponsor: International Security and Arms Control Section, in collaboration with the Asia Foundation

This day-long Asian Security Workshop will assess the new security environment of the post-Cold War Asia Pacific by focusing on the Korean peninsula's nuclear future; the relevance of Japan-US defense ties for regional stability; China as a pan-regional security actor; human rights and democratization in the Asian Pacific; and the creation of new security and economic regional mechanisms such as the ASEAN Regional Forum and the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum.

Conducted at the offices of the Asia Foundation, presenters will include Richard Ellings, National Bureau of Asian Research; Ed Olsen, Naval Postgraduate School; Richard Wilson, The Asia Foundation; Don Emmerson, University of Wisconsin; and Sheldon Simon, Arizona State University.

Short Course 3: Approaches to the Comparative Study of Gender and Policy Debates Sponsor: Organized Section on Women and Politics Research.

The goal of this full-day workshop is to bring together scholars from a variety of backgrounds to discuss how to study the inclusion of ideas about gender into public policy debates in post-industrial democracies. Changes in the policy process are central to increasing women's representation in democratic politics. Framing issues in gendered terms has the potential to bring groups and individuals who articulate women's needs into the process. At the same time, efforts to define issues in gendered terms, especially those that emphasize gender hierarchies may risk exclusion from the policy arena altogether. The workshop will explore the effects of gendering policy debates in democratic systems. Participants are welcome to bring ideas, methodological reflections, ongoing research or proposals for