

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

FOUNDED BY PHILIP SCHAFF, 1888; REORGANIZED, 1906; INCORPORATED BY ACT
OF THE LEGISLATURE OF NEW YORK, 1916.

OFFICERS FOR 1963

Raymond W. Albright <i>President</i>	James H. Smylie <i>Asst. Sec.</i>
Albert C. Outler <i>Vice-President</i>	Guy S. Klett <i>Treasurer</i>
Robert Michaelsen <i>Secretary</i>	Robert M. Grant }
(School of Religion, State University }	Martin E. Marty }
of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa) }	Jerald C. Brauer }

VOTING MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

George H. Williams	Albert C. Outler
Robert T. Handy	Jaroslav Pelikan
Jerald C. Brauer	John R. von Rohr
Harold J. Grimm	Richard M. Cameron

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Winfred E. Garrison	Matthew Spinka
Frederick W. Loetscher	Cyril C. Richardson
John T. McNeill	Ernest G. Schwiebert
Wilhelm Pauck	Winthrop S. Hudson
Charles Lyttle	Massey H. Shepherd
Roland H. Bainton	Ray C. Petry
E. R. Hardy, Jr.	Sandford Fleming
Percy V. Norwood	Sidney E. Mead
Kenneth S. Latourette	Carl E. Schneider
Quirinus Breen	Leonard J. Trinterud

Subscription prices are five dollars a year, one dollar and a half for single copies. Twenty-five cents a year should be added for foreign countries. Remittances should be made to the order of the American Society of Church History. Subscriptions, renewals, changes of address, claims for missing numbers, orders for single copies of current or back issues should be addressed to Guy S. Klett, 321 Mill Road, Oreland, Pennsylvania. Claims for missing numbers will be honored without charge if made within two months following the regular month of publication.

Manuscripts and books for review should be sent to the editorial office, 306 Swift Hall, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Illinois.

Microfilm reproductions of the *American Society of Church History Papers*, series one and two, and of *Church History*, volumes I-XVII (1932-1948) are available at cost (\$22 and \$39, respectively, plus transportation) from the ATLA Board of Microtext. Orders should be sent to Raymond P. Morris, Library of the Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven 11, Connecticut, as well as inquiries as to microfilm portions, or Xerox copies.

Microfilm reproductions of *Church History* beginning with Volume XVIII are available to subscribers and to members of the Society from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

A cumulative *Index* of both series of *Papers* and of *Church History* through volume XXX (1961) is available at one dollar a copy from Guy S. Klett, 321 Mill Road, Oreland, Pennsylvania.

The Publication Office is in Berne, Indiana.

Entered as second class matter March 9, 1934, at the post-office at Berne, Indiana, under the Acts of March 3, 1879.

CHURCH HISTORY

Edited by ROBERT M. GRANT, MARTIN E. MARTY and JERALD C. BRAUER

with the cooperation of

ROBERT T. HANDY (*Union Theological Seminary*)

R. PIERCE BEAVER (*Divinity School, University of Chicago*)

E. R. HARDY, JR. (*Berkeley Divinity School*)

WINTHROP S. HUDSON (*Colgate-Rochester Divinity School*)

JAMES H. NICHOLS (*Princeton Theological Seminary*)

JAROSLAV PELIKAN (*Divinity School, Yale University*)

LEONARD J. TRINTERUD (*McCormick Theological Seminary*)

GEORGE H. WILLIAMS (*Divinity School, Harvard University*)

VOL. XXXII

MARCH, 1963

No. 1

TABLE OF CONTENTS

THE PROBLEM OF CHRISTIAN UNITY IN EARLY NINETEENTH-CENTURY AMERICA <i>Lefferts A. Loetscher</i>	- - - - -	3
CHURCH HISTORY EXPLAINED <i>Sidney E. Mead</i>	- - - - -	17
MISSIONS AND THE PRESBYTERIAN SCHISM OF 1837 <i>Earl R. MacCormac</i>	- - - - -	32
THE CHURCH AND THE MOVEMENT FOR CONGO REFORM <i>Catherine Ann Cline</i>	- - - - -	46
WYCLIFISM AS IDEOLOGY OF REVOLUTION <i>Howard Kaminsky</i>	- - - - -	57
THE IDEA OF PROGRESS IN MOST RECENT AMERICAN PROTESTANT THOUGHT, 1930-1960 <i>Paul A. Carter</i>	- - - - -	75
COMMENT ON PROF. CARTER'S PAPER <i>Georg G. Iggers</i>	- - - - -	90

CONTENTS

BOOK REVIEWS	96
DAVIES, W. D.: <i>Christian Origins and Judaism</i>	Robert M. Grant
EBERHARDT, NEWMAN C., C. M.: <i>A Summary of Catholic History.</i>	
<i>Vol. I: Ancient and Medieval History</i>	E. R. Hardy, Jr.
PEGUES, FRANKLIN J.: <i>The Lawyers of the Last Capetians</i>	Richard Luman
BRECK, ALLEN (ed.): <i>Johannis Wyclif: Tractatus De Trinitate</i>	Matthew Spinka
BERGSTEN, TORSTEN: <i>Balthasar Hubmaier: Seine Stellung zu Reformation und Täuftertum</i>	Cornelius J. Dyck
DYCK, CORNELIUS J. (ed.): <i>A Legacy of Faith</i>	Hans J. Hillerbrand
KREBS, MANFRED and ROTT, HANS GEORG: <i>Quellen zur Geschichte der Täufer. Vol. VIII: Strassburg, 1523-1535</i>	Cornelius Krahn
HAVRAN, MARTIN J.: <i>The Catholics in Caroline England</i>	J. F. Maclear
LATOURETTE, KENNETH SCOTT: <i>Christianity in a Revolutionary Age. Vol. V: The Twentieth Century Outside Europe</i>	Robert T. Handy
WINTERHAGER, JÜRGEN: <i>Kirchenunionen des 20 Jahrhunderts</i>	J. Robert Nelson
WAND, J. W. C.: <i>Anglicanism in History and Today</i>	W. A. Clebsch
HELM, ROBERT M.: <i>The Gloomy Dean: The Thought of William Ralph Inge</i>	J. F. Maclear
ZIFF, LARZER: <i>The Career of John Cotton: Puritanism and the American Experience</i>	Sydney E. Ahlstrom
BRIDENBAUGH, CARL: <i>Mitre and Sceptre: Transatlantic Faiths, Ideas, Personalities, and Politics, 1689-1775</i>	J. F. Maclear
METZGER, CHARLES H., S. J.: <i>Catholics and the American Revolution</i>	Edwin S. Gaustad
MARTY, MARTIN E.: <i>The Infidel: Freethought and American Religion</i>	Edwin S. Gaustad
BARTLETT, IRVING H.: <i>Wendell Phillips: Brahmin Radical</i>	Edwin S. Gaustad
SMITH, TIMOTHY L.: <i>Called Unto Holiness</i>	William McCutcheon
KURLAND, PHILIP B.: <i>Religion and the Law: Of Church and State and the Supreme Court</i>	Robert T. Handy
BOOK NOTES	114
COMMUNICATION	115
ACTIVITIES AND PROJECTS	115
MINUTES OF THE COUNCIL AND SOCIETY, Dec. 27-28, 1962	116
REPORT OF TREASURER	119