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Manuscripts must be typewritten on foolscap or A4 size paper in double or treble spacing with 2.5 cm margins all round and submitted in **triplicate** to the Senior Editor: Dr D. H. Brown, School of Biological Sciences, The University of Bristol, Woodland Road, Bristol BS8 1UG, or for North America: Dr C. W. Smith, Department of Botany, University of Hawaii, 3190 Maile Way, Honolulu, HI 96822, USA. Word-processed manuscripts should not use italics (underline appropriate words) or right-hand justification.

Original line illustrations must be in black ink on stiff white card, preferably Bristol board. Additional copies of all illustrations should be supplied at the size intended for publication.

As a guide to the layout of synonymy, keys, references, etc., recent issues should be consulted. The spellings of locality names in Britain and abroad must follow those of the most recent editions of maps published by the Ordnance Survey and *The Times Atlas of the World*, respectively. Titles of periodicals should be given in full (except in taxonomic treatments in text where they should be abbreviated as in the fourth edition of the *World List of Scientific Periodicals* and its supplements).

Examples of style employed in:

(a) description of new species:

**Ramalina jamesii Krog sp. nov.**

Thallus saxicola, ascendens vel plus minusve inclinatus . . . etc.

Typus: Portugal, Madeira, Port Santo, Pico do Facho, 33°05'N, 16°19'W, on acidic rock, 350 m alt, 7 April 1988, H. Krog & E. Timdal 6163 (O—holotypus; BM, UPS— isotypi).

(b) Citation of described species or new combinations:

**Pyrenopsis furfurea (Nyl.) Th. Fr.**

Bot. Notiser 1866: 58 (1866); type: Scotland, Ben Lawers, 1864, Jones (H-NYL 42916—lectotype; BM— isolectotype).

*Pyrenopsidium terrigenum* (Th. Fr.) Forss., *Nova Acta R. Soc. Scient. Upsal.*, ser. 3, 13(6): 81 (1985).—*Pyrenopsis haematopsis* (Sommerf.) *β. terrigena* Th. Fr. in Hellbom, *Öfvers K. Vetens Akad. Forh.* 22(6): 478 (1865); type: Sweden, Lule Lappmark, Skarfi, 1864, Hellbom (UPS—holotype).

(c) citation of specimens examined:

Long lists of citations are discouraged. Data should be reproduced as either maps or lists containing only data essential for locating specimens. Complete lists, with the above format, can be deposited with *The Lichenologist* and other appropriate Institutions, and their location noted in the text.

*Selected specimens examined:* U.K.: Scotland: Easternness: Abernethy Forest, near Forest Lodge, 38/01.16, on *Pinus lignum*, 1975, Coppins [2199] & Rose (BM, E).—Germany: Bayern: Allgauer Alpen, 1957, Schoppel & Poelt [Poelt, *Lichenes Alpinum* no. 56] (H).—Australia: Tasmania: Weindorfers Forest, 41°38'S, 145°56'E, 920 m, 6 March 1988, Kantvilas 68/88 (E); Cox Bight, behind west beach, sea-level, 5 March 1985, J. A. Elix 20945 (ANUC). Victoria: Belle Creek, c. 1800 m, 5 June 1983, M. E. Hale (HO).

(d) citation of references in the text:

Green & White (1988) or (Brown *et al.* 1988a, b, 1989; Smith & Jones 1990).

(e) citation of references:

Culberson, C. F. & Kristinsson, H. (1970a) A standardized method for the identification of lichen products. *Journal of Chromatography* 46: 85–93.

Hale, M. E. (1983) *The Biology of Lichens*. 3rd Edn. London: Arnold.

Hawksworth, D. L. (1976) Lichen chemotaxonomy. In *Lichenology: Progress and Problems* (D. H. Brown, D. L. Hawksworth & R. H. Bailey, eds): 139–184. London: Academic Press.

List in alphabetic sequence with: single authors, by date; two authors, alphabetically, then by date; three or more authors by date only.

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# THE LICHENOLOGIST

Vol. 30, Part 3

1998

HONEGGER, Rosmarie—The lichen symbiosis—what is so spectacular about it?*	193
PRINTZEN, Christian, HOLIEN, Håkon and ETAYO, Javier—Two new <i>Biatora</i> species from western Norway and Madeira	213
TRETIACH, M. and HAFELLNER, J.—A new species of <i>Catillaria</i> from coastal Mediterranean regions	221
CALATAYUD, V. and RAMBOLD, G.—Two new species of the lichen genus <i>Immersaria</i> ( <i>Porpidiaceae</i> )	231
MCCARTHY, P. M. and TØNSBERG, T.— <i>Porina radicolica</i> , a new lichen from western North America	245
SEPPELT, R. D., NIMIS, P. L. and CASTELLO, M.—The genus <i>Sarcogyne</i> ( <i>Acarosporaceae</i> ) in Antarctica	249
LAND, Carl Johan and LUNDSTRÖM, Hans—Inhibition of fungal growth by water extracts from the lichen <i>Nephroma arcticum</i>	259
PIERVITTORI, R., SALVADORI, O. and ISOCRONO, D.—Literature on lichens and biodeterioration of stonework III	263
HENDERSON, A.—Literature on air pollution and lichens XLVII	279

## SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

LÜCKING, Robert—'Plasticolous' lichens in a tropical rain forest at La Selva Biological Station, Costa Rica	287
PAZ-BERMÚDEZ, G. and LÓPEZ DE SILANES, M. E.— <i>Bactrospora carneopallida</i> , new to Europe	291
SCHULTZ, M.—Studies on lichens from Southern Yemen (Arabian Peninsula)	293
HYVÄRINEN, M. and CRITTENDEN, P. D.—Phosphate uptake in <i>Cladonia portentosa</i>	297
BOOK REVIEWS	303

\*Based on The 1998 Swinscow Memorial Lecture

*The Lichenologist*, Vol. 30, Part 2 was published on 6 March 1998

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0024-2829 (199805) 30:3;1-U