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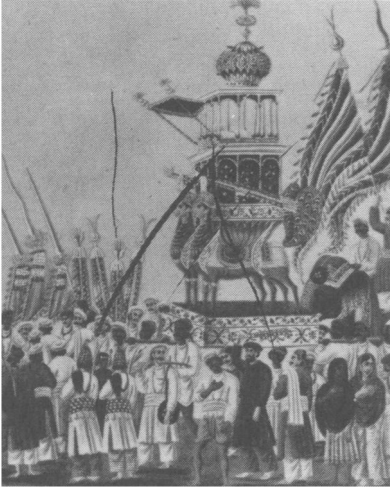
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C O R N E L L



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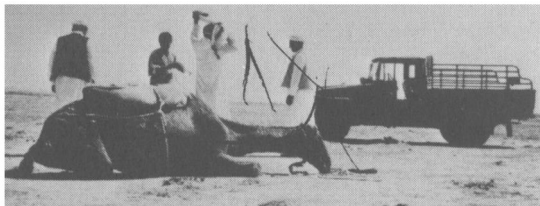
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### CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT <sup>1</sup>	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	پ	پ	—	ا	پ	پ	پ	ک	—	گ	گ
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	س	س	س	ل	ل	ل	ل
پ	پ	پ	—	ش	ش	ش	ش	م	م	م	م
ت	ت	ت	ت	س	س	س	س	ن	ن	ن	ن
ث	س	س	س	د	ذ	ذ	ذ	ه	ه	ه <sup>2</sup>	ه <sup>2</sup>
ج	ج	ج	ج	ط	ط	ط	ط	و	و	v or u	v
ح	ح	ح	ح	ظ	ظ	ظ	ظ	ی	ی	y	y
خ	خ	خ	خ	ع	ع	ع	ع	—	—	—	—
ک	ک	ک	ک	غ	غ	g or ğ	g or ğ	آ	-a <sup>1</sup>	-a <sup>1</sup>	-a <sup>1</sup>
د	د	د	د	ف	ف	f	f	ال	—	—	—
ذ	ذ	ذ	ذ	ق	ق	q	q				
ر	ر	ر	ر	ک	ک	k or ħ	k or n				
ز	ز	ز	ز			or y	or y				

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

### VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> <sup>1</sup> ا or آ ā	ā { words of Arabic	ā
و u	and Persian } u	ü
ی i	origin only } i	i
<i>Doubled</i> ا <sup>2</sup> iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
ا <sup>3</sup> uww (final form ü), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> ا <sup>4</sup> au or aw	ev	ev
ای ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
ا u	u or ü	u or ü
ا o	o or ö	o or ö
ا i	i or i	i or i

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3 Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45-68.

4 B. Shoshan, "Grain Riots and the 'Moral Economy' in Egypt 1350-1517," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 10, 3 (Winter, 1980), 459-78.

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