

Index

- (ab)use
definition and theory, 22, *See*
addiction
- (dis)order, 32, 96
- 'addiction insurance' (*bimeh-ye e'tiyad*), 237
- 'attari, 38
- 1360s (1980s) generation, 172
- 1906–11 Constitutional Revolution.
See Constitutional Revolution
- 1909 Shanghai Conference, 40
- 1911 The Hague Convention on
Opium, 41
- 1925 Geneva Convention on Opium,
45
- 1941 Pahlavi, Reza in exile, 47
- 1941–1946 Allied occupation, 48
- 1953 *coup d'état* against Mossadeq,
51
- 1955 Opium Prohibition, 53
- 1963 White Revolution, 57
- 1969 Opium Regulation, 63–72
- 1979 revolution, 8, 27, 168, 270. *See*
Islamic Revolution
- 2009 elections, 168, 170
- 2nd *Khordad* movement (*jonbesh-e dovvom-e Khordad*), 98
- 6th Development Plan, 158
- Abelabad prison, 109
- aberurizi* (reputation damage), 212
- addiction
and depression, 176
and HIV, 203
and modernity, 37–43
and NGOs, 245–64, 247, 248, 275,
281
and spirituality, 253
and the police, 194–204, 230
and women, 207–10
- as a crime, 79, 94, 123, 126, 192,
194, 199
- as a disease. *See* medicalisation of
- as a governmental category, 239
- as apparatus, 194–204, 212, 213
- as backwardness, 43
- as crisis, 281
- as disability, 68
- as governmental category, 22, 193,
194, 211, 281
- as invented concept, 37
- conference on, 28, 67, 189, 272
- decriminalisation, 115, 196
- definition, 22
- discussed in the media, 125–6
- etymology, 37
- first case of heroin addiction in Iran,
58
- governmental effect of, 70
- islands for confinement of drug
offenders, 81, 128
- Khalkhali's understanding of, 77
- legislation on, 191–6, 233, 241
- linked to ancien regime, 71
- methamphetamine (meth). *See*
shisbeh
- orientalism, 36
- rates of, 11, 49, 67, 158, 203, 246,
246n, 271
- research on, 240, 244, 254
- shift towards medicalisation, 93,
128, 194, 195, 196, 238
- shisbeh*, 195
- to sex, 174
- Addiction News Agency* (ADNA), 261
- addiction para-medicine, 97
- addicts. *See* drug users or addiction
- Adelkhah, Fariba, 158, 205
- Afghanistan
criminal networks, 274

- Afghanistan (cont.)
 illicit drugs as means of survival, 83
 Iran's anti-narcotic strategy, 179
 Iranian ambassador in Kabul, 241
 Iranian foreign policy, 287
 lack of anti-drug cooperation, 83
 Northern Alliance (Afghanistan), 102
 opium production under the Taliban, 101
 opium trafficking, 60, 65, 84, 101, 272
 record opium production, 101
 refusal to end poppy cultivation, 64, 65
 Soviet occupation, 79
 US-led invasion in 2001, 135
 violence related to illicit drugs, 89, 276
- Afghans, 84, 274
- Agamben, Giorgio, 10
 emergency as permanent technology of government, 20
homo sacer, 229
 state of exception, 212, 228
 the true problem of politics, 3, 231
- Ahmadinejad, Mahmud
 election in 2005, 165
 new style of government, 232
 on drugs, 232–65
 on harm reduction, 233, 235, 260
 reforms in drug policy, 281
 relations with intellectuals, 287
 representing a new class in power, 170
 second election in 2009, 3
 vision for civil society, 260
 with drug addicts, 234
- Ahmadi-Moghaddam, Esma'il, 197, 241, 242
- AIDS hospital, 117
- Alaei brothers, 117, 118, 124
 arrested on charges of national security, 240
 collaboration with Mohraz, Mino, 120
 coordination with UNODC, 132
 Triangular clinics in prisons, 120
- alcohol (spirit), 49, 50, 51, 125
 alcohol dependency, 157
 alcohol, ban on, 51, 54, 74
- Alcoholics Anonymous*, 174, 205, 250
 alcoholism, 174, 175
 Al-e Ahmad, Jalal, 3, 58
 allegory, 27, 29, 30
 in cinema, 28
 amphetamine-type stimulants (ATS), 22, 175, 270
- Anslinger, Harry J., 52, 55
 anthropological mutation, 13, 167, 181, 186, 188
 anthropology, 18
 anti-imperialism, 287
 anti-narcotic police, 179, 201
 Anti-Narcotics Bureau (1980s), 71
 anti-opium campaigns, 41
 Arab Spring, 263, 282
 Arak, 185, 189, 208, 209, 210, 211
 Arendt, Hannah, 18
 Aria Strategic Research Centre, 171
 Arlacchi, Pino, 129
 art of managing disorder, 14, 15, 235, 262
 as analytical category, 15
definition, 28
 empirical case, 224
paradigm of government, 140, 224, 228, 231
- ashrar* (evils), 83
- assemblage
 harm reduction, 114, 125, 135
 methods, 27, 31, 282
- Assembly of Experts, 260, 274
- authoritarianism, 14, 264
 grassroots, 14, 215, 262, 275, 281
- Auyero, Javier, 27
- Axis of Evil, 134
- Azadi Stadium, 234
- baba karam*, 60
- Bahari, Maziar, 119
- Bahman Kucik*, 208
- Baluch, 84
- Baluchistan, 9, 67, 81, 84, 201, 272
- banderole (opium), 70
- bangi*, 165, 180
- Bani Etamad, Rakhshan, 223
- Bani Sadr, Abolhassan, 74, 77, 79
- Barrati-Sadeh, Farid, 190
- barzakh*, 202

- basij*, 85, 214
 Bazaar (Tehran), 216
 bazaar agents, 44
 Bazargan, Mehdi, 73
 Behrouzan, Orkideh, 109, 172
 Beirut, 28, 174
Bimarestan-e Mo'tadan (Addicts' Hospital), 66
 birth control, 157
bi-samani (disorder), 225
 Black Hand, 171
bonyad, 76, 91
bonyad-e mo'tadan (addicts' foundation), 76
 border control, 83, 179, 272
 borders
 and the value of illicit drugs, 87
 minority population, 84, 274
 US-Mexico in the War on Drugs, 276
 void of security in the East, 78
 Bourgois, Philippe, 24
 brain drain, 171
 Brass, Paul, 17
Breaking Bad (TV series), 179
 British Council, 130
 budget
 benefits of drug regulation/legalisation, 272
 benefits of harm reduction, 157
 centralisation during Ahmadinejad's government, 242
 construction of addiction recovery camps, 197, 203
 cost of War on Drugs, 63
 division within public institutions, 245
 funds allocated for drug policy during Ahmadinejad's government, 243, 244
 funds for the police, 203
 number of drug arrests, 204
 greater room for manoeuvre during Ahmadinejad's period, 243
 impact of oil price, 247
 in the 2010 Drug Law Reform, 192
 misuse, 191, 244
 Pahlavi government spending on anti-narcotics, 56
 research in drug policy, 244
 subsidies for recovery camps, 225, 244
 bureaucracy
 under Ahmadinejad, Mahmud, 242–5
 Bush, George W., 134
 Bushire, 44
 camps (addiction recovery)
 apparatus, 199, 213, 231, 265
 compulsory
 for vagrants, 197
 compulsory model, 96, 191, 194, 196–204, 213, 217, 225, 260, 263
 controversies, 190
 employment among recovering drug abusers, 262
 illegal, 211–31
 personnel, 215
 origins, 25
 origins in Iran, 89
 private, 204–10, 219, 225
 relation with police, 212, *See* police: relation with addiction camps
 role of *Rebirth* NGO, 256, 257
 spectrum of models, 224, 226
 use of violence in the camps, 275
 women's camps, 30, 207–10
 camps, concentration (Nazi), 205
 Canada, 11, 21, 269
 cannabis
 agricultural relevance in Iran, 271
 benefits of legalisation, 270
 discussed in the Expediency Council, 158
 in the drug laws of the Islamic Republic, 152
 legalisation in Iran, 270, 272
 legalisation in Uruguay, 11, 269
 origins of global prohibition, 11
 potential for global reform, 21, 269
 therapeutic use, 10
 tolerance of use in Iran, 271, 279
 US approach towards, 55
 Caspian region, 53, 67
 CCTV, 209
cheragh khamush, 122
cheshmandaz (long-term policy of the state), 148
 China, 31, 52
 Christian Orthodoxy, 32

- CIA, 4, 52, 56, 61, 68, 79
- civic, groups, 89, 118, 121, 124, 125, 134
- civic, issues, 240, 254, 287
- civic, venues, 113
- civil society
- and relation with UNODC, 133
 - as device of crisis management, 128
 - as *government in practice*, 127
 - as governmental instrument, 99, 110, 115–21, 123, 197, 210, 262
 - as grassroots authoritarianism, 264, 281
 - as partner of the government, 14
 - as rhizome, 262
 - as surrogate party, 127
 - charitable and humanitarian plans, 217
 - co-regulation and pilotage with the state, 134, 281
 - device of crisis management, 265
 - during Ahmadinejad, 235, 241, 247
 - during post-reformism, 235, 241
 - during reformism, 115–21, 135
 - engagement from below, 13, 114, 115–21, 122
 - for statist ends, 214, 282
 - idealised version of, 275
 - in addiction recovery, 23, 204–31, 247–65
 - in cannabis law reforms, 269
 - in drug policy reform, 114, 269
 - in favour of prohibition, 275
 - in harm reduction, 115–21, 122
 - in meetings on drug policy, 132
 - in support of Khatami's election, 98, 99
 - in the methodology, 30
 - in UN development plans, 129
 - participation in Addiction Science Conference, 156
 - public activism, 217
 - responsible for uncivil phenomena, 260
- class (social), 91
- bourgeois, 38, 66, 77, 90, 95, 170, 174, 184, 204, 205, 225, 270
 - drug consumption, 59, 66, 78
 - treatment, 96
 - capitalist, 44
 - clergy, 74
 - dangerous, 17
 - desire, 176
 - deviant, 77
 - marginal, 274
 - pehban (village), 66, 82, 170
 - subordination, 231
 - technocratic, 97
 - working, 39, 47, 82, 170, 206, 252
 - drug consumption, 47, 66
- clergy
- bast* in Isfahan (1923), 44
 - during Mossadeq, Mohammad, 51
 - on drugs, 125
 - on governance, 125
 - on innovation, 157
 - policy, 9
 - on Narcotics Anonymous, 251
 - opposition to the Shah (Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza), 57
 - reactionary elements, 171, 250
- Cold War, 52, 63
- Colombia, 89, 276
- Committee to Combat AIDS, 109, 120, 123
- communism, 49
- communism (anti-), 55
- Congress 60*, 248, 249
- constitution (Islamic Republic), 90, 141, 142, 145, 147, 149, 235, 273, 282
- Constitutional Revolution, 37, 39, 42, 43, 69, 71
- Constitutionalists, 40, 41, 74, 280
- Construction Jihad (*jahad-e sazanegi*), 89
- consumerism, 167, 170
 - consumeristic society, 169
- consumerism, hedonistic. *See hedonism*
- corruption
- accusations of, 87, 152, 246
 - among public officials in the Islamic Republic, 77
 - Khalkhali's onslaught, 73
 - mofsed fil-'arz*, 74
 - Western moral, 119
- Costa, Antonio Maria, 130
- Council for the Revision of the Constitution, 142
- courts, revolutionary, 74, 75, 85, 153

- crises
 theoretical implicantions, 19
- crisis
 as a central engine of politics, 282
 as discourse, 282
 as idiom of reform, 31, 110, 113, 124, 135, 283
 as narrative device, 20
 as opportunity, 123, 128, 153, 228, 256
 as ordinary event, 79, 98, 135, 232
 caused by HIV epidemic, 121–2
 caused by increase in *shisbeh* use, 168, 176, 181, 195, 233, 234
 definition, 19–20, 202
 during Ahmadinejad's government, 232
 enabling public-private partnership, 284
 etymology, 284
 theoretical implications, 284
 used in neoliberal governance, 264
- crisis management
 and the role of apparatuses, 20
 and the role of civil society, 128
 in the 2000s, 125
 in the Expediency Council, 13, 125
 in the HIV epidemic, 118
 in the opiate crisis, 107
 Iran–Iraq War, 95
 Khamenei's skills of, 283
 through lack of judicial supervision, 230
- crisis, art of governing, 160, 228, 265, 284
- crisis, spaces of, 216
- criticism for management of drug policy budget, 246
- Cronin, Stephanie, 45
- DARIUS Institute, 132
- dar-ol-'alaj* (opium dens), 47
- daru* ('medicine', slang for heroin), 176
- Darvazeh Ghar, 117, 128, 216
- dast-e mar-gir* (hand that captures the snake), 212
- Davvalu, Hushang, 62
- DCHQ
 announcement of new addiction data, 26
- civic participation programme, 254
- criticism for budget management, 244
- criticism from other public institutions, 190
- in mediation between opponents and supporters of harm reduction, 128
- in the 1988 law, 92, 93, 152
- internal structure, 93
- international policy, 103
- involved in corruption case, 87
- lack of adequate research tools, 246
- management of compulsoy
 addiction recovery camps, 203
- management of compulsory
 addiction recovery camps, 211, 237
- management of drug policy budget, 244
- on methadone programme, 200
- on the feasibility of medical insurance, 237
- role in harm reduction reform, 122, 123, 126, 127, 132
- role in national drug policy, 93
- supervising compulsory addiction recovery camps, 199
- under the Ahmadinejad government, 198, 241
- dead-end law making (*qanungozari-ye bon-bast*), 153
- dealers, 59, 86, 152, 160, 207
- death penalty
 a provision based on *maslahat*, 273
 against drug traffickers, 9, 12, 272
 against public officials guilty of drug corruption, 87
 as part of Islamic jurisprudence, 273
 coverage in international media, 276
 for addiction camps personnel guilty of patients' death, 214
 for recedivist drug offenders, 152
 in the 1988 anti-narcotics law, 80
 reform of the law, 273
 support among the general population, 275
 suspension approved by the Expediency Council, 158

- decrees
 informal, 72
- Deleuze, Gilles, 10, 165
 on drugs, 165–178
- depression, 184–8
- dervishes, 45
- desire (sexual), 7, 174
- desire (social), 176, 259
- Deylamizadeh, Abbas, 254, 255
- Dialogue among Civilisations*, 130, 133
- DIC, 116, 128, 257
- disease
 addiction as chronic disease, 22, 68, 213, 237
 addiction not considered a disease, 123
 addiction recognised as a disease, 195
 infectious, 24, 105, 203
 sexually transmitted, 182
 Westoxification, 58
- disorder. *See* art of managing disorder
 as category of analysis, 111
- disorder (medicine)
 bipolar, 184
 food, 174
 sexual, 174
- disorder, maintenance of, 14
- disorderly groups, 116, 195, 202, 204, 214, 224, 229, 265
- divorce, rates of, 169, 172
- diyeh* (blood money), 214
- Dizelabad prison, 109
- Doctor without Borders* (MSF), 223
- doreh* (circle), 38
- Driving with the lights off*, 123
- drug (ab)users. *See* addict
- drug assemblage, 12, 14, 23, 24, 26, 56, 134, 276, 287
- drug control machinery, 57, 69
- drug control, international. *See* international drug control
- drug ecosystem, 135
- drug laws, 190–6
 approved by the Expediency Council, 151–61
- drug market, 86, 102, 259, 271
- drug of choice, 176, 228
- drug policy
 Ahmadinejad, Mahmud, 232–65
 budget, 246, *See* budget
- community, 190
- Expediency Council, 140, 148, 150
- international cooperation, 129, 130, 133
 Europe, 130
- international diplomacy, 133
- reform, 132, 158, 234, 270, 272, 273, 275
- Drug Policy Commission, 154, 155
- drug politics
 deconstruction of, 31
 definition, 6
 genealogy, 17, 36
 governance, 27
- drug production, 57, 69
- drug traffickers, 61, 62, 63, 83, 201, 272
 lexicon used in the Islamic Republic, 83
- drug trafficking, 11, 57, 59, 67, 68, 72, 129, 134
 criminal cartels, 87
 using camels across borders, 87
- drug tsar, 74
- drug users
 death rate, 103
 female, 210
 homeless, 213, 214, 216–31, 257, 262
 in prison, 110, 112
 injecting, 24, 103, 106, 119, 121, 181
 recovering, 215
- drug-free world, 76, 129
- drugs. *See* opiates, heroin, opium, meth
or shisheh
 adulteration, 186
 age of use, 180
 among women, 207, 209
 as a question of *raison d'état*, 152
 as ideological objects, 18
 as part of a global conspiracy, 83
 changing patterns of consumption, 82, 181, 186
 condemnation by the clergy, 74, 85
 death penalty. *See* death penalty
 decriminalisation, 157
 definition, 21–6
 depression, 172, 184–8
 eradication, 69, 72, 78, 101

- hotspots of consumption, 116, 117, 202, 203, 262
- in Islam, 9
- increase in value across borders, 87
- legalisation, 68, 158
- medicalisation. *See* addiction: medicalisation
- number of consumers, 67, *See* addiction: rates of
- propaganda, 85, 253
- quest of happiness, 173
- regulation, 158
- statistics, 84, 176, 185, 207, 234, 238, 270
- synthetic, 23, 175, 184, *See* meth or *shisheb*, methadone
- with sex, 181–8, 233
- drugs (anti)
- campaigns, 74
- drugs (anti-)
- campaigns, 77, 86
- drugs (anti-depressant), 175
- drugs (prescription), 173, 175
- Dubai, 170
- E'temad-e Melli* (newspaper), 29
- e'tiyad*. *See* addiction
- economy
- informal, 45, 116
- ecstasy, 22, 107, 165, 175, 180, 251
- Ehteshami, Anoushirvan, 98
- elites
- connected to the Pahlavi regime, 77
- in modernisation, 36
- in the Society for the Fight against Alcohol and Opium, 49
- in transnational networks, 69
- under Ahmadinejad, 166
- elites, modernist, 54
- emergency, 20, 122, 125, 143, 144, 160, 183, 185, 224
- emergency, rule of. *See* emergency
- eslahat*, 99, 234
- estekbar-e jahani* (global arrogance), 82
- Etela'at* (newspaper), 29, 76
- ethnography. *See* fieldwork: ethnography
- immersion, 30
- interdisciplinary, 15, 31
- mimesis, 30
- observation, 10
- of policy/politics, 159, 189
- vignette, 30
- vignettes, 194–204
- Europe
- allied with Saddam Hussein, 83
- as destination for illicit drugs, 78
- as destination for illicit drugs, 276
- cooperation on drug policy with Iran, 134
- drug trafficking, 87
- financial crisis, 3
- first harm reduction experiments, 25
- funding support for UNODC in Iran, 130
- heroin culture in the 1960s, 59
- high demand for heroin, 101
- HIV epidemic, 25
- origins of the idea of addiction, 37
- Pahlavi court suspected of smuggling heroin into Europe, 62
- potential for drug policy reform, 269
- sanctions against Islamic Republic, 233
- using the politics of crisis, 282
- Evin Prison, 4
- Expediency Council
- and the Supreme Leader, 142–5, 147
- as sovereign, 161
- criticism, 151
- governmentality, 140, 159, 160, 274
- in theory, 140
- on crisis, 13, 125, 160
- on drug laws, 13, 91, 94, 124
- on drug policy, 151–61, 191, 241, 271
- on expediency, 125
- origins, 141–6
- powers, 149, 150, 153, 273, 281
- structure, 146–51, 153, 158
- expertise (*karshenasi*), 149
- experts, 131, 280
- Facebook, 27
- Fadayan-e Khalq*, 74
- family
- atomisation process, 170
- avoiding shame of drug use, 250
- challenged by generational change, 7

- family (cont.)
 deciding on blood money, 214
 paying addiction recovery fees, 237
 seeking help through illegal addiction
 recovery camps, 212, 213
 support for impoverished drug users,
 214
 threatened by opium, 50
 threatened by *shisheb*, 184
 Farahzad shelter, 257
 Farahzad Valley, 202, 258,
 260
Chehel Pelleh, 202
 Fardoust, Hossein, 61
 Farmand, Hassan Ali, 51
 Fars, 198
 Fashapuyieh, 198
 Fellah, Mohammad, 93, 94, 108, 126,
 127
 fieldwork
 access, 30, 31
 engagement, 244
 ethnography, 29, 30, 181, 206, 208,
 211, 281
 puzzle, 27
 qualitative, 6, 12
 risks, 4
 Foucault, Michel, 161
 genealogy, 69, *See* genealogy
 in politics, 17
 methodology, 17
 on crime, 75
 on power, 16
 on the state, 17, 55, 286
 quoted by Iranian official, 160
 Friday Prayer, xviii
gardan-koloft (thugs), 202, 212
gart (dust, slang for heroin), 216
 Gendarmerie
 during the Islamic Republic, 75, 78,
 95
 during the Pahlavis, 61
 gender
 and state ethics, 210
 considered by revolutionary courts,
 112
 methods, 30
 trends during Ahmadinejad's period,
 287
 gender code, 85
 gender politics, 14, 129
 gender reassignment surgery, 7–9
 genealogy, 17, 69
 General Policies of the State, 147, 151,
 251, 270
 Germany, 23, 131
gharbzadegi. *see* Westoxification
 Ghobadi, Bahman, 171
 Gilan, 67
 Gingeras, Ryan, 52
 Global North, 15
 Global South, 15, 280
 Godfrey's Cordial (poppy syrup in the
 UK), 39
 Gorgan, 53
 governmental ordinances (*abkam-e*
hokumati), 142
 governmentality, 31, 113, 174, 194,
 228, 231, 263
 on crisis, 135, 140, 159, 160, 196
gowd, 86, 111
 Goya, Francisco, 16
 Greece, 282
 Green Movement, 168, 173, 287
 Guardian Council, of the Revolution,
 143
 interpreting the Constitution, 142
 members partaking in Expediency
 Council meetings, 146
 sidelined by the Expediency Council,
 144, 145
 symphatetic to Ahmadinejad's
 government, 243
 unable to discuss laws approved by
 Expediency Council, 149, 273
 veto powers, 100, 141
 Guya, Mehdi, 190
 Hajebi, Ahmad, 190, 203
 Hajjarian, Saeed, 127, 144, 160
hakem-e shar' (leading state prosecutor
 post-1979), 73, 76
 hallucination, 185
 Hamadan, 51, 118
 Harandi, 216, 217, 219, 223, 228
harbeh-ye este'mari (colonial weapon),
 83
 Hariri, Khalil, 201
 harm reduction

- and the use of media, 124
- approval by the Judiciary, 114
- as apparatus, 25, 31, 135, 204, 265
- conference on, 174, 190
- controversies, 202, 203, 215, 217
- definition, 24
- ethics, 160, 261, 262
- existing in a paradox, 27, 228
- first experiments, 115, 117
- genealogy, 111
- implemented underground, 117, 121, 122
- in prison, 111
- in the laws, 115, 158, 192, 193, 195, 202, 236
- international dimension, 12
- opposed by the UNODC in Vienna, 130
- opposition to, 119, 121, 124, 127, 128
- safe injection rooms, 158, 271, 276
- scaling up, 158, 254
- spectrum of different models, 25
- supporters, 100, 123, 132, 133, 191
- harm reduction system, 106, 114, 135, 241
- harm reduction, research on, 157
- harm reductionists, 122, 126, 127, 222, 280
- Hashemi Shahrudi, Mahmud (ayatollah), 114, 148
- Hashemi, Ali, 154
- hashish. *See* cannabis
 - as a soft drug, 272
 - condemned as heterodox by clergy, 55
 - confiscation during revolutionary period, 74
- hashish smoker. *See* *bangi*
- Headquarters (Supreme Leader), 147
- Hedayat, Sadegh, 39
- hedonism, 170, 180
- heroin
 - adulteration, 102, 108, 186
 - and the flow of time, 178
 - as a plot by the enemies of the revolution, 82
 - centre of distribution, 216
 - chemists, 60
 - confiscation, 64, 83, 103
 - in the revolutionary period, 74
 - criminalisation in the US, 64
 - demand in Europe, 101
 - democratisation of consumption, 78
 - diffusion, 59, 81, 82, 105, 106, 180, 216
 - discussed by Khomeini, 57
 - embodying global consumption models, 58
 - excluded from legal reform, 270
 - fall in price, 79–83
 - first case of overdose, 58
 - international trafficking, 61, 62, 68, 79
 - maintenance programme, 64, 68
 - production of, 60
 - shape and colour, 107
 - shift to injection, 103, 119
- heroin culture
 - in Europe, 59
- heroin-e hamid-reza* (Pahlavi), 62
- Hibou, Beatrice, 18
- historical incidents (Breachtian), 277
- HIV
 - epidemic, 13, 24, 25, 108, 110, 113, 117, 118, 199, 213, 217, 234, 265
 - in prison, 109, 110, 111, 117, 199
 - risk of contagion, 105, 106, 213
 - stigma, 118
- HIV, crisis of. *See* crisis: HIV
- HIV-positive people, 110, 119, 194
- homelessness, 117
- Hormozgan, 85, 110, 207
- hosseiniyeh*, 252
- hotspots (*patoq*), 202, 203, 262
- House of Sun (*khaneh-ye khorshid*), 219
- identification card (ID card), 192, 193, 229
- ideology
 - among NGOs, 275
 - among prohibitionists, 77
 - anti-Islamic Republic, 285
 - in the work of apparatuses, 26
 - in Therapeutic Communities (TC), 26

- ideology (cont.)
 lectures for recovering drug (ab)
 users, 81
 state-led, 14, 99, 106
ejtiḥad-e mostamerr (permanent
 interpretative effort of the jurist),
 142
- Ilam, 110
- imperialism, 82
- incarceration. *See* prison
 alternatives to, 112
 avoiding prisons through illegal
 recovery camps, 212
 avoiding the prison through
 toleration of public drug use,
 217
 combined with forced addiction
 treatment, 80
 costs for incarcerated drug users, 199
 in compulsory addiction camps, 195
 increasing numbers, 273
 origins during the Pahlavi period, 55
 to punish addiction, 152
 use during Khalkhali's period, 76
- incarceration (post), 247
- INCAS, 156
- India, 7, 73
- inequality, 170
- informality
 in tackling public addiction, 230
 in the practice of harm reduction,
 122
 networks, 125, 128, 132, 134, 210
 use of meetings outside government,
 143
 within Expediency Council, 158–9
- infrapolitics, 14
- injection
 in prison, 108, 110, 112–3
- injection (of heroin)
 engendering HIV epidemic, 13,
 120
 impossibility to counter, 272
 increasing popularity, 134
 stigma, 105
- injection (of *kerack*), 108
- injection paraphernalia, 24
- instability
 for the Islamic Republic
 Khomein's death, 90
- Instagram, 170
- intellectuals
 Al-e Ahmad, Jalal, 3, 58
 anti-intellectualism under
 Ahmadinejad, 243, 251
 during Khatami period, 134
 during the Constitutional
 Revolution, 39
 Hedayat, Sadegh, 39
 Kūhi-Kermani, Hossein, 40
 new religious intellectuals' (*roshan-
 fekran-e dini*), 99
- intelligence (secret services)
 absence during fieldwork research, 4
 American officers in the Pahlavi era,
 49
 budget under Ahmadinejad
 government, 244
 coercive institutions during the
 Pahlavi era, 49
 creation and expansion with
 US support, 56, 63
 deployed in War on Drugs, 84
 imbalance with non-security means,
 93
 lack of means, 79
 rise during Ahmadinejad period, 169
 role of DCHQ, 92
 shift under post-revolutionary
 period, 86
 US knowledge of Pahlavi
 involvement in drug trafficking,
 61
- interdisciplinary research, 32
- international drug control, 11, 23, 45,
 52, 56, 57, 72, 281
- International Narcotics Control Board
 (INCB), 179
- internet, 22, 172, 173, 175
- intoxication, 43, 50, 51, 272, *See*
 addiction
- Iran* (newspaper), 29
- Iran–Iraq War, 12, 72, 78, 79, 83, 84,
 86, 87, 88, 133
 long-term effects, 110
 source of policy inspiration, 95, 154
- Iraq
 Iranian foreign policy, 287
 transit country for drugs, 87
- IRGC, 84, 86, 88, 146, 154, 169
- Iron Law of Prohibition, 58

- Isfahan, 43, 66, 67, 211
 opium production, 45, 47
 opium rituals, 66
- Islamic Associations (*Anjoman-e eslami*), 89
- Islamic law, 9, 76, 114, 142, 160, 181, 214, 273, *See sharia'ah*
- Islamic Republic
 political structure, 8
- Israel, 5, 83, 166, 172
- Italy, 39, 130, 132, 167, 269, 282
- Ja'far, Mohammad Ali, 59
- Jahanbegloo, Ramin, 166
- Jalaipour, Hamid Reza, 171
- Jalaipour, Mohammad Reza, 4
- Jam-e Jam* (newspaper), 29
- jang-e tabmili* (imposed war), 79
- jazirah* (islands of confinement), 81
- job market, 179, 252, 256
- Jomburi-ye Eslami* (newspaper), 29, 82
- joy engineering (*mohandesi-ye sbadi*), 173
- Judiciary, 87, 100, 124, 132, 142, 198, 205, 273
- Judiciary, Head of, 111, 114, 126, 145, 146, 156, 199, 274
- Judiciary, officials of, 123
- June 5 revolt (*Panzdah-e Khordad*), 57
- kabesh asib*. *See harm reduction*
- Kahrizak prison, 232
- Kakavand Tribe, 61
- kamp-gardi*, 215
- Karaj, 47
- Karroubi, Mehdi, 168
- kerak* (*kerack*), 107, 108, 111
- Kerman, 66, 67, 84, 109
 opium rituals, 66
- Kermanshah, 61, 109, 110, 117, 118, 210
- Keyhan* (newspaper), 205
- Khak-e Sefid, 117, 128
- Khalkhali, Sadeq (ayatollah), 71–80
 inspired by, 201
 shock therapy, 82
- Khomeini, Ali (ayatollah), 86, 139, 140, 141, 147, 149, 152, 190, 235
 crisis management skills, 283
- khane-ha-ye nime-rab* (half-way houses), 260
- Khatami, Mohammad, 131
 1997 election, 98
 coping with crisis, 135
dialogue among civilisations, 133
 in support of Triangular Clinics, 120
 on prison management, 112
 relations with the West, 130, 133
 support for decriminalisation of addiction, 115
 support for harm reduction, 129
 support for publications and civil society, 127
 supporting workers' rights for HIV-positive people, 120
 transition to post-reformism, 147, 191, 287
 use of civil society, 121
- Khiyabani, Gholam, 127
- khomari* (hangover from lack of opium), 70
- Khomeini, Hassan, 261
- Khomeini, Ruhollah (ayatollah) and Khalkhali, Sadeq (ayatollah), 73, 77
 and Khamenei, Ali (ayatollah), 86, 139, 141
 death, 149
 Eight Point Declaration (1980), 77
 on absolute guardianship of the jurist, 142
 on addiction, 71
 on addicts, 261
 on alcohol, 57
 on drugs, 57, 72, 151
 on expediency, 140, 144
 on governance, 144
 on opium maintenance programmes, 72
 on poppy cultivation, 73
 on smuggling, 74
 on the Expediency Council, 142, 144, 145
 on the Iran–Iraq war, 154
 opposition to Shah, 57
- Khorasan, 67, 81, 198
- Khorramabad, 208, 210
- Khuzestan, 78, 110, 210

- Komeyl Hospital, 90
 Kuhi Kermani, Hossein, 40
 Kurdistan, 67, 84
 Kurds, 61, 84, 210
- Larijani Amoli, Sadeq Ardeshir
 (ayatollah), 199
 Larijani, Ali, 199
 Larijani, Javad, 273
 laughter workshops (*kargah-e khandeh*), 173
 Lavisan, 206, 210
 Law Enforcement Agencies (LEAs), 23, 126, 234, 262
 Local Coordination Council (*shoura-ye hamabangi*) – DCHQ, 93
 LSD, 22, 279
luti, 59
- Madani, Said, 6, 240
 mafia, 75, 84
Majles. *See parliament*
 Malayer, 60
 Malaysia, 180
 Maleki, Fada Hossein, 241
 Malekzadeh, Mehdi, 54
manqal (charcoal brazier), 38
 Marco Polo, 215
 margins
 ethical, 214, 264
 management of, 202
 spatial, 111, 274
 urban, 210
 marijuana. *See cannabis*
 Markazi, 198
 market
 black, 73, 84
 competition, 65
 human organs, 7, 8
 illegal treatment of addiction, 97
 of illegal methadone, 23
 of illegal opium, 44, 66, 67
 of illegal treatment, 225
 of methadone managed by private clinics, 236
 of *shishesh* in the 2000s, 176
 regulation of illicit drugs, 7, 271
 marketisation, 259, 265, 269, 275
 Marvdasht, 115
 Marx, Karl, 17
- Mashhad, 66, 81, 87
 Mauss, Marcell, 22
 Mazandaran, 67, 198
 Mazzitelli, Antonio, 131, 133
 MDMA, 22
 medicalisation, 157, 237, *See addiction*:
 shift towards medicalisation,
 drugs:medicalisation
 medicine
 as frame of interpretation, 114
 medicine (drug), 23
 medicine (practice), 38, 47, 114, 194, 284
 medicine (surveillance), 286
 medicine (Western), 37, 46
 Medicine, International Conference of
 (Ramsar, 1971), 67
 Mehran Gardens, 58
 melancholy, 39, 186
 MENAHRA, 28
mesostrata of the state, 123
 methadone
 and depression, 184
 and *shishesh*, 184
 as apparatus, 23, 24, 228
 as technology of government, 24
 in Iran, 107
 in prison, 200
 origins, 23
 methadone clinic, 235, 236, 247, 257
 methadone maintenance treatment
 (MMT)
 as a device of managing drug using
 population, 217
 as part of Triangular Clinics, 118
 benefits for drug users, 24
 description, 23
 during Ahmadinejad's government,
 224
 failure, 195
 first centre in Iran, 117
 first discussions in Iran, 107
 first pilot programmes, 156
 in Islamic jurisprudence, 115
 in prison, 115, 200
 in the 2010 law, 193, 225
 side-effects of methadone, 184
 methamphetamine, 12, *See shishesh*
 Mexico, 89, 276
 micropolitics, 13, 14, 17, 26, 168

- Milad Tower, 189
 Millspaugh, Arthur C., 40
 Mini Dublin Group, 132
 Minister of Health and Medical Education, 182
 Ministry of Education, 244
 Ministry of Finance, 41, 46
 Ministry of Health
 harm reduction meetings, 107
 in organ donations, 7
 in support of harm reduction, 122, 123
 in the 2010 law, 115
 management of opium coupon system, 65
 on HIV/AIDS plan, 183
 on pilot methadone programme, 117
 providing licences to NGOs, 116
 UK maintenance of opium, 68
 Ministry of Interior, 85, 126, 173, 198
 Ministry of Justice, 55
 Ministry of Physical Education and Training, 246
 minorities, 274
 Mitchell, Timothy, 69
mo'tad, 26, 66
 modernisation
 and prohibition, 36
 and the demise of the Qajars, 40
 criticised by Jalal Al-e Ahmad, 59
 during the Pahlavis, 43, 50
 in drugs history, 276
 in modernisation theory, 70
 modernity, 8, 35, 38, 41, 43, 58, 114, 253
modiran-e miyaneh (mid-ranking officials), 123
 Mohraz, Minoo, 120, 190
 Mohtaj, Abbas, 173
 morphine, 23, 24
 confiscation, 103
 exports, 106
 for pharmaceutical purposes, 106
 Hamid before and after injection, 60
 high content in Iranian opium, 44, 47
 imports from Turkey, 60
 injecting, 59
 Mosaddeq, Mohammad, 51, 52
 Mostashari, Gelareh, 128, 132
 Moulavi square, 116, 216
mujahedin (Afghans), 79
mujahidin (Afghans), 83
 Mujica, Pepe, 269
 Mullah Omar, 102
 Musavi, Mir Hossein, 86, 146, 168
 NAJA. *See* police
 Najjar, Mostafa, 241, 242
Naloxone, 200
Narcotics Anonymous
 coexistence with post-reformist (Ahmadienajd's) vision, 251
 expansion during post-reformism, 174
 opposition from clergy, 251
 origins in Iran, 248–53
 status vis a vis postreformist state, 250
 vision of the founder, 254
 visit from US central office, 253
 voted the best NGO by government, 253
 Narenjiha, Hooman, 122, 157
 Nasirimanesh, Bijan, 115, 116, 124, 240
 National Security Council, 146, 154
 newspapers
 awareness campaign, 120
 HIV/AIDS, 120
 data on addiction, 207, 214
 ethnographic use of, 29
 in methodology, 28
 in the War on Drugs, 86
 list of Iranian newspapers, 29
 publishing ads on addiction recovery, 96
 scandals, 204
 sensationalism, 213
 strategic use by drug reformers, 124, 127, 272
 used by reformists, 99
nezam (political order), 142
 Nixon, Richard, 63
 Noori, Roya, 157
 Northern Alliance, 102
 Nouri, Abdollah, 127
 nuclear deal, 11

- Obama, Barack, 233
- Office for the Coordination of the Fight against Addiction, 93
- Office of the Treasury (*dara'i*), 70
- opiates. *See also* opium and heroin
- opium
- administred through coupon, 63–70
 - as a key export, 43
 - as backwardness, 43
 - as strategic asset, 52
 - banned during the Mossadeq period, 51
 - banned under Mohammad Reza Shah, 52
 - consumed by Shah's brother, 62
 - at the end of fasting in Ramadan, 39
 - high quality in Iran, 44, 45
 - history of use in Iran, 35
 - laws approved during Pahlavi period, 52–4
 - legends related to its consumption, 38
 - mythologies about opium, 70
 - parliamentary debates during Pahlavi period, 53
 - pipe (*vafur*), 38, 46
 - place in the economy, 40, 43, 53–4
 - rituals of consumption in Iran, 38
 - senaturi*, 65
 - Shah praising the ban on opium, 54
 - smoked by Reza Shah, 46
 - smoked in coffeshops, 53
 - special connoisseurs working at the Opium Desk, 70
 - Taliban ban on, 102
 - the government reconsiders reintroduction of poppy cultivation, 271
 - use among children, 39
 - used as currency, 45
 - used as medicine, 38
- opium (Afghan), 101, 106
- opium burning ceremony, 234
- Opium Desk, 70
- Opium Monopoly, 44, 51
- opium tincture, 279
- opium user (*taryaki*), 40
- opium, conferences on, 40, 41, 45, 48
- ordugah*, 196, 259
- organ donation, 7
- orthodoxy
- moral, 110
 - religious, 251
 - revolutionary, 265
 - state ideology, 99
- overdose, 184
- Oxford (University), 3, 6, 28, 30
- oxymoron, 9, 27, 31, 93, 242, *See* paradox
- 2010 drug law, 192
- Pahlavi family
- Ashraf, 61–3
 - Hamid-Reza, 61–3
 - involvement in drug trafficking, 61, 63
- Pahlavi state, 12
- drug policy, 35–70
 - fall of dynasty, 74, 95
 - modernisation, 43, 70
 - opium distribution, 63, *See* opium: coupon
- Pahlavi state, fall of dynasty, 78
- Pahlavi, Hamid-Reza, 62
- Pahlavi, Mahmud-Reza, 62
- Pakistan
- criminal networks, 274
 - Iran's anti-narcotic strategy, 179
 - Iranian NGOs role in implementing harm reduction, 157
 - lack of anti-drug cooperation, 83
 - refusal to end poppy cultivation, 64
 - role of Iranian NGOs in implementing harm reduction, 121
 - source of drug trade, 65, 84, 272
- papagna* (papaverum in Italy), 39
- paradox
- in Iranian Studies, 8
 - Iranian politics, 6
 - mechanism of government, 9
- Park-e Marivan, 117
- parliament (Islamic Republic), 13, 51
- discussing illicit drug regulation, 269
 - impossibility to legislate vis a vis Expediency Council, 151
 - informal meetings on illicit drug regulation, 272
 - lack of legislative power on drug issues, 140

- on declaration of rule of emergency, 160
- opposition to harm reduction, 126
- powers and limitations, 142
- Rafsanjani's quote, 139
- sympathetic to Ahmadinejad's government, 243
- parliament (pre-1979), 40, 41, 46, 49, 51, 54
- Pasolini, Pier Paolo, 167
- pathology, 40, 114, 238
- patient criminal, 194, 229
- payin-shahr* (downtown), 208
- Pentecostalism, 32
- Persepolis* NGO, 117, 131
- Persian Gulf, 67, 81, 207
- Pezechkian, Mas'ud, 183
- pharmacies, 65
- phenomenology
 - in the making of harm reduction, 158
 - methodology, 23, 288
 - of drugs politics, 15
 - of postreformist society, 180
- Planning and Management Organisation (MPO), 243
- pleasure, 24, 58, 107, 184, 186, 272
- police
 - as informant, 213
 - budget for compulsory addiction camps, 203
 - campaigns of drug arrests, 47, 111, 117, 123, 124, 201
 - force of the law, 126
 - in the parks, 200–4, 224
 - information regarding people
 - involved in opiate factories, 60
 - missions in Southern Tehran, 40
 - number of drug arrests, 88
 - reform of law enforcement, 95
 - relation with addiction camps, 205, 210, 212, 225, 230
 - relation with NGOs, 263
 - reputation, 234
 - role in compulsory addiction camps, 202
 - sovereign on the grey zone, 229
 - the force of the law, 229, 231
 - use of medicine, 194
- police states, 17
- police, moral (*gasbt-e ershad*), 171
- police, Swiss anti-narcotics, 61
- police, therapeutic, 194, 200–4, 224, 237, 242 *See*
- policymaking
 - and medicine, 157
 - bringing the revolution in government under Ahmadinejad, 287
- community, 22, 100, 106, 127, 191
- crisis, 19, 145, 149
- debureaucratisation, 242
- during Rafsanjani's government, 95
- evidence-based approach, 255
- Expediency Council's powers, 149
- inner-working in the Iranian state, 158
- NGOs participation in the debate, 254
- shorttermism under Ahmadinejad, 244
- under Ahmadinejad, 243
- use of econometrics models, 282
- view among the clergy on drug policy, 31
- political ethnography. *See* ethnography: of policy/politics
- political order (*nezam*), 8, 10, 39, 71, 73, 233, 239, 284, 286, 287
 - according to reformists, 98, 110
 - amidst instability/crisis, 142, 148
 - and the place of Expediency Council, 140
 - in Khomeini's 8 point declaration, 77
 - in the Constitution of the Islamic Republic, 145, 146
 - in the wake of Khomeini's death, 90
 - legitimation, 75
 - opposition to reforms, 121, 127
 - unchallenged by drug reformists, 114
- political practice
 - distance with intellectual analysis, 284–7
 - in post-reformism, 192
 - in the fight against narcotics, 95
 - in the logics of crisis, 141
- political practice (in methods)
 - adopting grassroots lens, 286
 - instead of formal politics, 31
 - instead of political rhetoric, 10

- political science, 16, 17
- politics, profane, 135, 145, 146, 149, 159, 167, 288
- politics, secular, 31, 134, 145, 148, 159, 224, 288
- polydrug use, 186, 227, 238, 279
- poppy
 - as a cash crop, 40
 - ban on eating poppy seeds, 56
 - boiled skin for syrup, 39
 - destruction of farms, 233
 - ecotype plant in Iran, 271
- poppy cultivation
 - eradication in 1980s, 101
 - eradication in Afghanistan, 102
 - expert advise to reintroduce poppy ban, 67
 - first laws in Iran, 53
 - in occupied Afghanistan, 83
 - reconsidering cultivation during reformism, 233
 - reintroduction of cultivation in 1969, 63
 - US pressure to eradicate, 48
- populism, 147, 265
- post-Islamism, 99
- post-modern
 - language, 160
 - people, 180
 - world, 181
- post-reformism, 235, 259, 261
 - definition, 191
- post-reformist state, 281
 - bringing back revolutionary principles, 201
 - budgetary largesse, 246, 247
 - drug policy, 189, 192, 194, 255, 260
 - going beyond legal, bureaucratic means, 212
 - government as society's younger brother, 235
 - governmentality, 196, 214, 232–65
 - language of power, 264
 - relation with civil society, 233, 248
 - relying on private sector for public duties, 237
 - under Ahmadinejad, 194, 198
- post-war period (Iran–Iraq war)
 - and the role of medicine, 114
 - anomaly embodied by Ahmadinejad, 165
 - crisis, 283
 - drug strategy, 91, 93, 97
 - effects on urban life, 79
 - governance, 113
 - headquartisation, 176
 - privatisation, 235
 - reconstruction, 91, 172
 - reforms, 139
- poverty, 84, 195
- pre-Islamic history, 131
- prison
 - as primary harms to drug users, 24
 - during the Islamic Republic
 - costs, 199
 - drugs available in prison, 108
 - HIV epidemics, 109, 110, 118, 183
 - increasing population, 108, 112, 198, 199
 - methadone, 200
 - Narcotics Anonymous, 250
 - needle exchange, 123, 124, 199
 - reforms, 111
 - suicide, 119
 - Triangular Clinics, 121
 - during the Pahlavi period, 54, 56
 - costs, 63
 - mushrooming, 69
 - in the 1980s drug law, 80
- Prison Organisation
 - cost of maintaining prisoners, 199
 - introducing needle exchange programmes in prison, 123
 - introduction of harm reduction in prison, 111
 - introduction of Triangular Clinics in prisons, 120
 - Mohammad Fellah (director), 108
 - plans to decrease number of drug offenders in prison, 198
 - requesting the police not to arrest addicts, 108
 - women's branch referring female addict to private treatment camp, 209

- prohibitionist regime
 in Iran, 49, 64
 challenges to the model, 10
 Iran a model for other third world countries, 52
 origins in international conventions, 41
 use of confiscation funds, 56
 psychiatrists, 66–8, 174, 197, 215, 226
shisbeh, treatment of, 184, 237
 psychoactive revolution, 35
 public policy, 10, 25, 114, 121, 122, 125, 192, 281, 282
 public space
 as a site of drug consumption, 228
 cleansing of risky groups, 229, 260
 controlling drug consumption, 14
 during the Constitutional Revolution, 41
 Islamisation, 82
 lack of entertainment, 172
 middle class concerns, 95
 opium use, 54
 presence of homeless people, 224
 presence of young people, 171
shisbeh use, 184, 195
 state intervention to expel deviants, 81
 Purmohammadi, Mostafa, 198
- Qajar, 37, 39, 40, 43
 Qalibaf, Mohammad Baqer, 128, 219, 242
 Qavam, Ahmad, 51
qesas, 214, 273
 Qom, 253
 Quarantine, 80–2, 194
- Rafsanjani, Hashemi Akbar (ayatollah), 95, 97, 98, 139, 140, 148
 Raji, Amir Hossein, 56
 Ramadan, 39
 Razzaghi, Emran, 231
Rebirth (Tavalod-e Dobareh)
 creation of bourgeois recovery camps, 206
 in support of 2010 drug law, 196
 involvement in addiction recovery, 205
 methods of addiction recovery, 249
- NA philosophy, 256
 origins and development, 254–65
 policy branch of NA, 253
 statements by director, 204
 use of research in policy plan, 255
 Red Army, 79, 83
 Regan, Ronald, 76
 religion
 in drug policy, 31
 in policymaking, 9, 10
 versus expertise, 32
 resistance (theory), 19, 282
 revolution
 in the government (Ahmadinejad), 168
 Rezaei, Mohsen, 147, 148, 154
 Rezaiof, Mirza Ja'far, 41
 Rezazadeh, Majid, 203
rhizome, 69, 215, 231, 262, 265, 281, 285
 Rihali, Shahla, 59
 road accidents, 185
 Roitman, Janet, 284
 Rouhani, Hassan
 2013 election, 191, 287
 centrism, 147
 crisis in power, 232
 criticising Expediency Council, 151
 effects of privatisation, 287
 rural life, 170
 availability of illicit drugs, 66
 changing drug consumption, 59
 flow of time, 186
 heroin, 78, 82
 image of the addict, 51
shisbeh, 176
 Russia, 31, 32, *See* URSS
- sabmiyah* (quota system for opium), 41
 Saleh, Jahan, 35, 52, 53, 64
 San Francisco, 48
 sanctions
 economic isolation under Mossadeq, 51
 international pressure, 206
 international pressure on Iran, 170
 nuclear-related measures, 233
 trickled down to population, 211
saudageran-e badbakhti (merchants of misery), 83

- saudageran-e marg* (merchants of death), 83
- Saudi Arabia, 101, 285
- SAVAK, 56, 62
- secular (trends), 7, 175, 253, 287
- secularisation, 27, 145, 146, 276
- secularity, 159, 253
- Seda va Sima* (Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting), 173
- seeing like a state*, 23
- Sefatian, Said, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 132
- Senate (in the Islamic Republic), 151
- Senate (Pahlavi), 53
- setad*, 79, *See* DCHQ
Counterfeit Goods, 92
DCHQ, 91
National Elections, 92
- setadisation, of politics, 95
- sex work, 7, 81, 116, 209
- Shafaq (compulsory treatment camp), 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 206
- Shah (Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza), 52, 57, 59
- Shah (Pahlavi, Reza), 43, 46
- shahid*, 87
- Shahr-e Nou*, 182, 217
- sharbat-e baccbeh*, 39
- Sharq* (newspaper), 29, 171, 218
- shekayat*, 212, 230
- shepherd, 185
- Shiraz, 45, 82, 109, 115, 174, 240, 261
- shireh*, 46, 47, 58, 82, 185
- shirekesh-khaneh* (smoking house for opiates), 46, 47, 50, 117
- Shurabad, 81, 96, 200
- Shush square, 116
- Single Convention of Narcotic Drugs (1961), 23, 56, *See* Drugs: Conventions
- Siragusa, Charles, 62
- Sistan, 9, 67, 84, 201, 272
- siyah-nemai*, 113
- smuggling
accusations against Afghan refugees, 84
accusations against Pahlavi Iran and Communist China, 52
Anti-Smuggling and Counterfeit *setad*, 92
attempts at eradication during Pahlavi period, 68
first laws against, 45
flourishing of routes during Pahlavi period, 46
global network, 48
involvement of minorities, 84
judged in revolutionary courts, 75
Khomeini's declaration, 74
means of sustenance, 81
powers of Expediency Council, 156
tribale networks, 54
social media, 29, 172, 173, 174
social sciences, 4, 18, 114, 244
Society for the Fight against Alcohol and Opium, 49, 50, 51
sociology, 6, 18
Soltani, Fariba, 131, 132
Soviet Union, 79, 83
Spain, 11, 282
St Antony's College, 4
state of exception, 20, 212, 228, 229
- statistics
call for reduction number of addicts, 270
death penalty, 12
dissonance in Iranian public policy, 26, 243
driving intoxicated, 185
false circulation to engender crisis, 49
female drug abuse, 207
in methods, 29
lack of transparency, 245
number of harm reduction centres, 241
perception of drug problem, 234
shisbeh consumption, 176, 238
use in presentation in drug policy event, 280
use in social sciences, 18
- stem cells, 157
- stigma
among heroin users, 107
among HIV-positive people, 119
among homeless people, 117
among injecting drug users, 106
among *shireh* users, 47
for drug (ab)use, 119

- for female drug users, 207, 210
- stigma (destigmatisation), 119–120
- stigma (stigmatisation), 54, 75
- sufism*, 46
- suicide, 50, 119, 184
- sukhteh*, 46
- Supreme Judiciary Council, 142
- Supreme Leader, 147
 - and the appointment of jurists in the Guardian Council, 141
 - appointment of members of the Expediency Council, 146
 - approval of laws emanated by the Expediency Council, 158
 - constitutional responsibilities, 145
 - crisis management role, 283
 - General Policies of the Islamic Republic, 241, 270
 - reigning, not governing, 160
 - relation to the Expediency Council, 150
 - representing the maximum authority, 141
 - turning into Absolute Guardianship of the Jurist, 142
 - unconventional powers, 149
- Supreme Leader, Office of, 143, 243
- sut (*1/10 of a gramme*), 178, 185
- Switzerland, 62, 131
- Syria, 283, 287

- Tabatabai, Seyyed Alizadeh, 106
- taboo, breaking, 120, 124, 182
- taboos
 - harm reduction in UNODC Vienna Headquarters, 130
 - sexual transmission of HIV/AIDS, 183
- Tabriz, 60
- tab-e khatt*, 106
- Taheri, Tah, 198, 237
- Tahernokhost, Hamid-Reza, 212
- tajabor*, 51, 192, 194
- Talibans, 101, 103, 135
- tariyak shenas*. *See opium connoisseurs working at the Opium Desk*
- Tashvigi, Foruhar, 250
- Tazmini, Ghoncheh, 99

- technology (medical), 7
- technology (Western), 59
- technology, of government, 20, 24, 128
- Tehran
 - and US FBN officials, 56
 - centres for treatment, 89, 157
 - depression, 171
 - drug distribution, 62, 84, 87
 - during the Constitutional Revolution, 40
 - during the *coup d'état* against Mossadegh, 55
 - during the Pahlavi, 51
 - exodus from villages, 59
 - heroin cases, 58
 - opium coupon distribution, 66
 - Pahlavi family and drug networks, 62
 - patoqs*, 116, 201, 202
 - shirehkesh-khaneh*, 47
 - Tehran City Council, 106
 - Tehran municipality, 203, 271
 - Tehran, East of, 128
 - Tehran, North of, 170, 206
 - Tehran, South of, 30, 59, 81, 111
 - Tehran, streets of, 83
 - Telegram app, 29
 - temporary marriage, 6
 - Thailand, 170, 180
 - The Plague of Life, or Morphine (Afateh Zendegi ya Morphine)*, 1960), 59
 - theology, 10, 14, 284
 - therapeutic communities (TCs), 25, 26, 30
 - timarestan*, 118
 - time, flow of, 17, 59, 178, 186, 188
 - tout'eh-ye shaytani* (diabolic conspiracy), 83
 - Tramadol*, 175
 - treatment. *See* addiction: treatment of Triangular Clinics, 118, 121, 240
 - tribes, nomadic, 43, 54, 61
 - Trudeau, Justin, 269
 - Trump, Donald J., 11, 283, 284, 285
 - Turkey, 60, 64, 84, 87, 101
 - refusal to end poppy cultivation, 65

- TV, 75, 254
 TV, satellite, 175, 208
 twilight institutions, 14, 235, 255
 twilight zones, 265
- uncivil society, 214
 United Kingdom, 39, 52, 68, 269, 282
 United Nations (UN), 3, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133
 United Nations General Assembly on HIV/AIDS, 110
 United States of America
 drug consumption, 59, 101
 drug policy, 25
 inside Iran, 49, 61, 62
 FBN, 61–3
 vis a vis Iran, 5n, *See* sanctions
 War on Drugs, 52, 76
 universities, 156, 171, 180
 university entry examination (*konkur*), 180
- urban life
 divide with rural life, 185, 215
 drug price, 59
 exodus, 59, 111
 fall of the Qajar, 40
 harm reduction, 122
 heroin, 79
 image of the addict, 51
 opium coupon users, 67
 party scene, 175
 patoqs, 116
 policing, 85
 the place of heroin, 58
 youth, 78, 99, 173
 urban middle class, 270
 urban poor, 251
 urbanisation, 78
 URSS, 47, 49, 52
 Uruguay, 11, 21, 269
 US hostage crisis, 79, 133, 283
- vafursuzan* (opium pipe burning), 50
 vagrancy, 82, 195
 Vahid-Dastjerdi, Marzieh, 182
 Vanak Square, 129
vaqf, 44
 veterans, 105, 113, 152
- Village Councils, 186
 Vladivostok, 44
- war in Afghanistan, 83
 War on Drugs
 alternatives to, 216, 271
 basij volunteers, 85
 conspiracy, 80
 discursive shift, 106
 drug war martyrs, 87, 88
 drugs as existential threat, 86
 during the Islamic Revolution, 9
 Iran
 failure, 78, 113, 234
 mobilisation, 88, 214
 role of the Expediency Council, 93
 two imposed wars, 79, 82
 United States of America, 52
- welfare
 and harm reduction system, 128, 217, 276
 based on popular participation, 94
 for drug users, 6, 25, 28, 63, 100, 280
 for gender reassignment, 7
 in the post-war period, 91
 privatisation, 243
 support for vulnerable people, 116
 welfare (penal) system, 80, 229, 263
 Welfare Organisation
 budget in national drug policy, 245
 funding used for non-welfare purposes, 246
 in support of harm reduction, 122, 123
 licences to addiction recovery camps, 225
 licences to addiction recovery camps, 211
 supervision of addiction recovery, 205
Weltanschauung, 167
 Westernisation, 35, 53, 55, 106
 Westoxification (*gharbzadegi*), 58, 106, 110

- White Revolution, 57, 59
Williams, Garland, 56
Wilson, Arnold (Sir), 39
World Bank, 130
World Health Organisation (WHO),
 23
yaa baa, 180
Yazd, 67
Yazdi, Shaikh Mohammad (ayatollah),
 274
Yeganeh, Bahram, 123
Zahedan, 87
Zarghami, Ezatollah, 173
zarurat, 125, 144, *See emergency*
Zoroastrianism, 166
zurkhaneh, 180

