

# CHURCH HISTORY

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY, SEPTEMBER, 1981

# THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

## *PRESIDENT*

WILLIAM R. HUTCHISON, Harvard University

## *PRESIDENT-ELECT*

CLARENCE C. GOEN, Wesley Theological Seminary

## *SECRETARY, TREASURER*

WILLIAM B. MILLER, Wallingford, PA

## *ASSISTANT SECRETARY*

STUART C. HENRY, The Divinity School, Duke University

## *EDITORS*

JERALD C. BRAUER }  
ROBERT M. GRANT }  
MARTIN E. MARTY }

The Divinity School, University of Chicago

## *MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL*

### Class of 1981

WILLIAM J. BOUWSMA  
MARILYN J. HARRAN  
SCOTT H. HENDRIX  
ROBERT A. KOLB  
J. SEARS MCGEE

### Class of 1982

JANE DOUGLASS  
KARLFRIED FROELICH  
FRED J. HOOD  
WINTON U. SOLBERG  
ROBERT F. TRISCO

### Class of 1983

ELISABETH G. GLEASON  
NATHAN O. HATCH  
BERNARD MCGINN  
ERNEST R. SANDEEN  
STEPHEN J. STEIN

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906 and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.

Vol. 50      September, 1981      No. 3

# CHURCH HISTORY

Published quarterly by  
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 1981, The American Society of Church History

## CHURCH HISTORY EDITORS

JERALD C. BRAUER  
ROBERT M. GRANT  
MARTIN E. MARTY

The Divinity School, University of Chicago

*with the cooperation of*

ROBERT T. HANDY, Union Theological Seminary  
JAMES HENNESEY, Boston College  
WINTHROP S. HUDSON, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School  
JAMES HASTINGS NICHOLS, Princeton Theological Seminary  
JAROSLAV PELIKAN, Yale University  
GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, Divinity School, Harvard University

*assistants to the editors*

MARVIN L. BERGMAN  
PAULA S. DATSKO BARKER

*Church History* is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by the American Society of Church History. Subscription prices are \$20.00 a year (students with recommendation of professor and persons having been society members for five years and now retired from professional life—\$10.00); \$5.50 for single issues; \$1.00 extra should be added for foreign countries. Please make all remittances payable to the American Society of Church History. Subscription applications, renewals, changes of address, claims for missing numbers, and orders for single copies of current or back issues should be sent to William B. Miller, 305 E. Country Club Lane, Wallingford, PA 19086. Claims for missing numbers will be honored without charge if made within two months following the regular month of publication.

Microfilm reproductions of *The American Society of Church History Papers*, series I and II, and of *Church History*, vols. 1–17 (1932–48), are available from the ATLA Board of Microtext. Orders for these reproductions as well as inquiries about microfilm portions and xerox copies should be sent to Charles Willard, Princeton Theological Seminary, Speer Library, P.O. Box 111, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

Microfilm reproductions of *Church History* starting with vol. 18 (1949) are available to subscribers and members of the society from *University Microfilms*, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

An *Index* for both series of *Papers* and for *Church History*, vols. 1–30 (1961), is available at \$5.00, and an *Index* for *Church History*, vols. 31–39 (1970), is available at \$5.00 from the Treasurer, William B. Miller, at the address given above. Book reviews are indexed or abstracted in *Book Review Index*, *Historical Abstracts*, and *America: History and Life*.

Manuscripts and books for review should be sent to *Church History*, Swift Hall, 1025 E. 58th St., Chicago, Illinois 60637.

Manuscripts submitted for consideration must be typed double-spaced on sturdy paper; footnotes must be typed double-spaced on separate pages following the text. Manuscripts exceeding twenty-five pages in length (including footnotes) cannot be considered. Please submit two copies of the manuscript (no carbons) and include correct return postage.

Advertising orders and requests for permission to quote should be addressed to the editorial office in Chicago.

*Church History* is printed by Science Press, Ephrata, Pennsylvania. Second-class postage paid at Wallingford, Pennsylvania and additional mailing offices.

CHURCH HISTORY (ISSN 0009-6407)

# CONTENTS

- 261 Origen, Ezekiel's Merkabah, and the Ascension of Moses  
DAVID J. HALPERIN
- 276 Revolution and the Swiss Brethren: The Case of Michael Sattler  
C. ARNOLD SNYDER
- 288 John Robinson and the Lure of Separatism in Pre-  
Revolutionary England  
STEPHEN BRACHLOW
- 302 Norwegian Immigrants Respond to the Common School: A Case  
Study of American Values and the Lutheran Tradition  
JAMES S. HAMRE
- 316 "Monument Facts and Higher Critical Fancies": Archaeology  
and the Popularization of Old Testament Criticism in  
Nineteenth-Century Britain  
BARBARA ZINK MACHAFFIE
- 329 **Book Reviews**
- Rader, William, *The Church and Racial Hostility: A  
History of Interpretation of Ephesians 2:11-22* ..... John E. Bigane III
- Bacchiocchi, Samuele, *From Sabbath to Sunday: A  
Historical Investigation of the Rise of Sunday  
Observance in Early Christianity*
- Bacchiocchi, Samuele, *Anti-Judaism and the Origin of  
Sunday* ..... LeMoine G. Lewis
- Fellermayr, Josef, *Tradition und Sukzession im Lichte des  
römisch-antiken Erbdenkens: Untersuchungen zu den  
lateinischen Vätern bis zu Leo dem Grossen* ..... Joseph T. Leinhard, S.J.
- Krautheimer, Richard, *Rome: Profile of a City, 312-1308* ..... Bernard McGinn
- Person, Ralph E., *The Mode of Theological Decision  
Making at the Early Ecumenical Councils: An Inquiry  
into the Function of Scripture and Tradition at the  
Councils of Nicaea and Ephesus* ..... Dominic V. Monti
- Canivet, Pierre and Leroy-Mohlinghen, Alice, *Theodoret de  
Cyr: Histoire des moines de Syrie, Volumes 1 and 2*
- Canivet, Pierre, *Le monachisme syrien selon Theodoret de  
Cyr* ..... Robin Darling
- Geanakoplos, Deno J., *Medieval Western Civilization and  
the Byzantine and Islamic Worlds* ..... F. Thomas Noonan
- Ornatskij, A. A., *History of the Russian Hierarchy, Volumes  
1 and 2* ..... Charles B. Ashanin

- Robinson, I. S., *Authority and Resistance in the Investiture Contest: The Polemical Literature of the Late Eleventh Century* . . . . . Bernard McGinn
- Bynum, Caroline Walker, *Docere Verbo et Exemplo: An Aspect of Twelfth-Century Spirituality* . . . . . Bede K. Lackner
- Peck, George T., *The Fool of God: Jacopone da Todi* . . . . . David Burr
- Ozment, Stephen, *The Age of Reform, 1250–1550: An Intellectual and Religious History of Late Medieval and Reformation Europe* . . . . . Bernard McGinn
- Swanson, R. N., *Universities, Academics and the Great Schism* . . . . . Wesley M. Stevens
- Haren, Michael J., ed., *Calendar of Entries in the Papal Registers relating to Great Britain and Ireland. Papal Letters, Volume 15, Innocent VIII: Lateran Registers 1484–1492* . . . . . J. Robert Wright
- Kolb, Robert, *Nikolaus von Amsdorf (1483–1565): Popular Polemics in the Preservation of Luther's Legacy* . . . . . Karl Dannenfeldt
- Wolgast, Eike, *Die Wittenberger Theologie und die Politik der evangelischen Stände: Studien zu Luthers Gutachten in politischen Fragen* . . . . . Lewis W. Spitz
- Sutherland, N. M., *The Huguenot Struggle for Recognition* . . . . . Robert M. Kingdon
- Trapp, J. B., ed., *The Complete Works of St. Thomas More. Volume 9, The Apology*
- Moore, Michael J., ed., *Quincentennial Essays on St. Thomas More: Selected Papers from the Thomas More College Conference* . . . . . Bernerd C. Weber
- Watts, Michael R., *The Dissenters: From the Reformation to the French Revolution* . . . . . Samuel M. Garrett
- Simpson, M. A., *Defender of the Faith, Etcetera: Elizabeth of England, her Church and Parliament, 1558–1559* . . . . . Dewey D. Wallace, Jr.
- Hudson, Winthrop S., *The Cambridge Connection and the Elizabethan Settlement of 1559* . . . . . William A. Clebsch
- Kendall, R. T., *Calvin and English Calvinism to 1649* . . . . . Dewey D. Wallace, Jr.
- Raboteau, Albert J., *Slave Religion: The "Invisible Institution" in the Antebellum South* . . . . . William B. Gravely
- Levin, David, *Cotton Mather: The Young Life of the Lord's Remembrancer, 1663–1703* . . . . . W. Clark Gilpin
- Anderson, Wallace E., ed., *Scientific and Philosophical Writings: The Works of Jonathan Edwards, Volume 6* . . . . . Conrad Cherry
- Porterfield, Amanda, *Feminine Spirituality in America: From Sarah Edwards to Martha Graham* . . . . . Nancy A. Hardesty
- Donakowski, Conrad L., *A Muse for the Masses: Ritual and Music in an Age of Democratic Revolution* . . . . . John Richard Orens
- Behney, J. Bruce and Eller, Paul H., *The History of the Evangelical United Brethren Church* . . . . . William H. Naumann
- Clarke, Erskine, *Wrestlin' Jacob: A Portrait of Religion in the Old South* . . . . . Albert J. Raboteau
- Jaki, Stanley L., *The Road of Science and the Ways to God* . . . . . Ronald L. Numbers
- Ruse, Michael, *The Darwinian Revolution: Science Red in Tooth and Claw*
- Gillespie, Neal C., *Charles Darwin and the Problem of Creation* . . . . . Ronald L. Numbers
- Ortí, Vicente CárceI, *Iglesia y Revolución en España (1868–1874)* . . . . . William E. Matheny
- Bygott, Ursula M. L., *With Pen and Tongue: The Jesuits in Australia, 1865–1939* . . . . . A. Lynn Martin

DeMaria, Richard, *Communal Love at Onerida: A Perfectionist Vision of Authority, Property, and Sexual Order* ..... Lawrence Foster

## 361 Booknotes

- Nikiprowetzky, Valentin, ed., *De l'antijudaïsme antique à l'antisémitisme contemporain* ..... Francis R. Czerwinski
- McCone, R. Clyde, *Culture and Controversy: An Investigation of the Tongues of Pentecost* ..... J. Warren Jacobs
- Meeks, Wayne A., ed., *Zur Soziologie des Urchristentums* ..... Gregory T. Armstrong
- Donaldson, Christopher, *Martin of Tours: Parish Priest, Mystic, and Exorcist* ..... Glenn F. Chesnut
- Clover, Helen and Gibson, Margaret, eds., *The Letters of Lanfranc, Archbishop of Canterbury* ..... Roger E. Reynolds
- Conversini, Giovanni, *La processione dei Bianchi nella città de Padova (1399)* ..... Daniel Bornstein
- Ascher, Abraham; Halasi-Kun, Tibor; and Király, Béla K., *The Mutual Effects of the Islamic and the Judeo-Christian Worlds: The East European Pattern* ..... Harlie Kay Gallatin
- Lindhardt, Jan, *Rhetor, Poeta, Historicus: Studien über rhetorische Erkenntnis und Lebensanschauung im italienischen Renaissance-humanismus* ..... Gunar Freibergs
- Olin, John C., *Six Essays on Erasmus* ..... Peter Iver Kaufman
- Mynors, R. A. B. and Thomson, D. F. S., trans., *The Correspondence of Erasmus. Volume 5, Letters 594 to 841 (1517 to 1518)* ..... Manfred P. Fleischer
- Martineau, Christine and Veissière, Michel, *Guillaume Briçonnet and Marguerite d'Angoulême: Correspondance (1521-1524). Volume 2, Années 1523-1524* ..... Walter F. Bense
- Fantazzi, Charles E., ed., *Juan Luis Vives, In Pseudodialecticos: A Critical Edition* ..... William E. Matheny
- Karant-Nunn, Susan C., *Luther's Pastors: The Reformation in the Ernestine Countryside* ..... Eric Lund
- Junghans, Helmar, *Wittenberg als Lutherstadt* ..... Roland H. Bainton
- Caponetto, Salvatore, *Aonio Paleario (1503-1570) e la Riforma protestante in Toscana* ..... Barbara McClung Hallman
- Fatio, Olivier and Fraenkel, Pierre, *Histoire de l'exégèse au XVIIe siècle: Textes du colloque international tenu à Genève en 1976* ..... Kenneth G. Hagen
- Rabikauskas, Paulius, *The Foundation of the University of Vilnius (1579): Royal and Papal Grants* ..... Bernard L. Marthaler
- Popkin, Richard H., *The History of Scepticism from Erasmus to Spinoza* ..... Albert Rabil, Jr.
- Houlbrooke, Ralph, *Church Courts and the People during the English Reformation, 1520-1570* ..... Mark A. Kishlansky
- Evans, John T., *Seventeenth-Century Norwich: Politics, Religion, and Government, 1620-1690* ..... Mark A. Kishlansky
- Beyreuther, Erich, ed., *Philipp Jakob Spener Schriften, Volume 1* ..... F. Ernest Stoeffler
- Howell, Margaret A. and Mullett, Charles F., *English Dissent* ..... William L. Sachs
- Loux, Joseph A., Jr., ed., *Boel's Complaint against Frelinghuysen* ..... Robert W. Henderson

Ponson, Christian, <i>Les catholiques lyonnais et la Chronique sociale, 1892-1914</i> . . . . .	John W. Padberg, S.J.
Hall, Alfreda, <i>Emlyn Davies: Man of God</i> . . . . .	Tom Sinclair-Faulkner
Callen, Barry L., ed., <i>The First Century</i> . . . . .	L. David Lewis
Phillips, Harold L., <i>Miracle of Survival</i> . . . . .	G. Richard Kern
Kerr, Hugh T., ed., <i>Protestantism</i> . . . . .	Stephen H. Snyder
Quebedeaux, Richard, <i>The Worldly Evangelicals</i> . . . . .	Mark A. Noll
England, R. G., <i>Justification Today: The Roman Catholic and Anglican Debate</i> . . . . .	John Jay Hughes
Christensen, Torben; Grønbaek, Jakob H.; Nørr, Erik; and Stenbaek, Jørgen, <i>Kirkehistorisk Bibliografi</i> . . . . .	Trygve R. Skarsten
Suelflow, August R., director, <i>Archives and History: Minutes and Reports of the Fourteenth Archivists' and Historians' Conference</i> . . . . .	James A. Overbeck
Vrijhoff, Pieter H. and Waardenburg, Jacques, eds., <i>Official and Popular Religion: Analysis of a Theme for Religious Studies</i> . . . . .	Sandra S. Sizer
Bebbington, David W., <i>Patterns in History: A Christian View</i> . . . . .	C. T. McIntire