
A Dictionary of Phonetics and Linguistics

Second Edition
DAVID CRYSTAL

'What we have here are definitions and explanations covering the main areas of twentieth-century linguistic thought, presented in language as clear and elegant as one could hope for . . . Probably the work's outstanding quality – certainly the one most useful to its readers – is its resolute fair-mindedness.' *Times Literary Supplement* (reviewing the first edition)
432 pages, hardback **£25.00** (0 631 14079 4)
paperback **£7.95** (0 631 14081 6)

Generalized Phrase Structure Grammar

GERALD GAZDAR, EWAN KLEIN, GEOFFREY PULLUM and IVAN SAG

This keenly awaited book sets out in full for the first time what is perhaps the most promising and productive new approach to syntactic theory, the linguistic framework known as Generalized Phrase Structure Grammar. It presents and illustrates this by applying it to English syntax in some detail.

272 pages, hardback **£25.00** (0 631 13206 6)
paperback **£9.50** (0 631 13459 X)

Discourse Semantics

PIETER SEUREN

This book makes a major advance in semantic theory by showing that the meanings of sentences are determined not only by their truth conditions but also by their conditions for use in continuous discourse.

500 pages, **£27.50** (0 631 13594 1)

Tense and Aspect Systems

ÖSTEN DAHL

The topics of tense and aspect have been at the centre of much recent work in linguistics. This book represents a substantial contribution to the field in identifying universal patterns in verb systems in the world's languages.

240 pages, **£19.50** (0 631 14114 6)

Comparison and Universal Grammar

LEON STASSEN

This book investigates the ways in which the concept of comparison is expressed in the languages of the world. Based on a survey of 110 languages, it proposes a typology of comparative constructions. It argues that these are not unique types of construction but derive from those that express simultaneous events.

352 pages, **£25.00** (0 631 14058 1)

Verbal Art, Verbal Sign, Verbal Time

ROMAN JAKOBSON

Edited by Krystyna Pomorska and Stephen Rudy

Roman Jakobson brought together this group of eleven essays shortly before his death in 1982 – to serve as an introduction to some of his linguistic theories and, especially, to his work in poetics. The book also includes essays by Linda Waugh, Krystyna Pomorska and Igow Melchuk which provide a thoughtful perspective on Jakobson's work as a whole.

232 pages, hardback **£19.50** (0 631 14262 2)
paperback **£8.50** (0 631 14263 0)

Basil Blackwell

Invitation to Linguistics

R.A. HUDSON

This book explains what the subject is, why it appeals, how it works, what issues it confronts and the practical impact it can have on our social and professional lives. It asks how language began, if we can think without it, and if it is unique to humans anyway. The book shows how the study of this wide-ranging subject can help society and broaden our outlook.

192 pages, hardback **£14.50** (0 85520 665 9)

paperback **£4.95** (0 85520 666 7)

Word Grammar

R.A. HUDSON

This book presents for the first time an important contribution to linguistic theory, the theory of word grammar. Radically different from previous models, word grammar is intended to be psychologically 'real', differing from Chomskyan theory in emphasizing the similarities between linguistic and non-linguistic knowledge.

272 pages, **£22.50** (0 631 3168 8)

The Vastness of Natural Languages

D. TERENCE LANGENDOEN and PAUL M. POSTAL

This book demonstrates that the collection of sentences forming a natural language is so vast that it does not form a set, much less a recursively enumerable set, and consequently shows that grammars of natural languages are not generative.

200 pages, **£19.50** (0 631 13461 1)

How Conversation Works

RONALD WARDHAUGH

Conversation is often spontaneous, natural and informal. But even at its most casual it is governed by rules and principles of language and behaviour. This book lays bare the structure of conversation, describing what happens when people talk to each other and explaining why they say what they say in widely varying circumstances.

240 pages, hardback **£17.50** (0 631 13921 4)

paperback **£6.50** (0 631 13939 7)

Computers in Linguistics

C.S. BUTLER

This book is an introduction to computational methods used in theoretical and applied linguistics, including the analysis of literary texts. Presuming no prior knowledge of computational techniques, it outlines the scope of literary and linguistic computing, and explores various methods in detail.

256 pages, hardback **£22.50** (0 631 14266 5)

paperback **£8.50** (0 631 14267 3)

Statistics in Linguistics

C.S. BUTLER

In this companion volume to *Computers in Linguistics* C.S. Butler introduces and describes the statistical techniques of most value to students and researchers in linguistics and language study.

224 pages, hardback **£19.50** (0 631 14264 9)

paperback **£7.50** (0 631 14265 7)

Basil Blackwell

The Language of Advertising

TORBEN VESTERGAARD and KIM SCHRØDER

We are confronted with advertisements almost wherever we look, working in subtle ways to persuade us to accept the way of life as they see it and our needs as they perceive them. This book is a revealing study of the strategies of persuasion advertising uses and the crucial underlying assumptions it makes.

208 pages, hardback £19.50 (0 631 19741 X)
paperback £7.50 (0 631 12743 7)

Language, the Sexes and Society

PHILIP M. SMITH

This is a completely new approach to understanding relations between the sexes through the study of language, speech and communication. It argues that the preoccupation with the description of sex differences in language and sex research has led linguists and psychologists to neglect processes underlying the construction of these differences in society.

224 pages, hardback £17.50 (0 631 11111 5)
paperback £6.50 (0 631 12753 4)

The Language of Children and Adolescents

The Acquisition of Sociolinguistic Competence

SUZANNE ROMAINE

This book examines the transition from childhood to adult forms of language, and is concerned with the ways in which children acquire the social rules of language and communication. It shows how children become fully fledged members of the adult speech community by acquiring the sociolinguistic rules for the use of linguistic variables.

320 pages, hardback £22.50 (0 631 12927 8)
paperback £8.50 (0 631 12928 6)

Children's Conversation

MICHAEL McTEAR

One of the most rapidly developing areas of child language research has been the study of children's conversational skills, which is now seen as of equal importance to the acquisition of phonology, syntax and semantics. This book examines in detail what children have to learn to become mature conversationalists.

272 pages, hardback £25.00 (0 631 13984 2)
paperback £8.95 (0 631 14249 5)

A Child's Learning of English

PAUL FLETCHER

This book provides an account of how a child learns and uses English between the ages of two and seven. Its emphasis is not on the competing theories of language acquisition; rather, it describes and discusses changes in the child's linguistic ability as he grows up.

300 pages, hardback £22.50 (0 631 14281 9)
paperback £8.50 (0 631 14282 7)

Children's Writing and Reading

Analysing Classroom Language

KATHARINE PERERA

This important and much-needed book aims to provide teachers with a framework for assessing their pupils' language abilities accurately, and for intervening appropriately. It focuses in detail on the grammatical structures of children's own writing, and on the material written for them.

368 pages, hardback £25.00 (0 631 13653 3)
paperback £8.95 (0 631 13654 1)

Basil Blackwell

Patterns of Sounds

IAN MADDIESON

Patterns of Sounds describes the frequency and distributional patterns of the phonemic sounds in a large and representative sample of the world's languages. The results are based on UPSID (the UCLA Phonological Segment Inventory Database), a computer file containing the phonemes of 317 languages selected on the basis of genetic diversity. £20.00 net

Cambridge Studies in Speech Science and Communication

Semantics and Syntax

Parallels and Connections

JIM MILLER

This book is concerned with the relationship between semantics and surface structure and in particular with the way in which each is mapped into the other. Jim Miller argues that semantic and syntactic structure require different representations and that semantic structure is far more complex than many analysts realise. £25.00 net

Cambridge Studies in Linguistics 41

Syntactic Theory in the High Middle Ages

Modistic Models of Sentence Structure

MICHAEL A. COVINGTON

In this study Michael Covington considers the origins and development of the theories of sentence structure formulated by the Modistae, a group of grammarians and logicians who flourished in Paris between about 1270 and 1310. £25.00 net

Cambridge Studies in Linguistics 39

Grammatical Theory in Western Europe 1500–1700

The Trends in Vernacular Grammar I

G. A. PADLEY

This is a companion volume to Dr Padley's monograph, *Grammatical Theory in Western Europe 1500–1700: the Latin tradition* (CUP, 1976). The new volume deals with the early grammar of the five main European languages – English, French, German, Italian and Spanish – and is the first to treat West European vernacular grammatical theory as a whole. £30.00 net

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

HANDBOOK OF DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

Volumes 1, 2, 3 and 4

Edited by:

Professor Teun A. Van Dijk

Volume 1: Disciplines of Discourse
1985, c300pp., \$59.00/£47.50 (UK only),
Set Price: \$45.50/£38.50 (UK only)
ISBN: 0.12.712001.7

Volume 2: Dimensions of Discourse
1985, c264pp., \$53.50/£41.00 (UK only),
Set Price: \$45.50/£35.00 (UK only)
ISBN: 0.12.712002.5

Volume 3: Discourse And Dialogue
1985, c242pp., \$49.50/£40.00 (UK only),
Set Price: \$42.50/£34.00 (UK only)
ISBN: 0.12.712003.3

Volume 4: Discourse Analysis In Society
1985, c232pp., Price in preparation.
ISBN: 0.12.712004.1

In the Handbook there are chapters on surveys, theoretical and descriptive analyses, characterizations of various discourse genres and applications in various fields of the humanities and the social sciences. They provide the best state of the art currently available in the field.

LINGUISTIC MINORITIES, POLICIES AND PLURALISM

Edited by:

Professor John Edwards

1984, 320pp., \$48.00/£32.00 (UK only)
ISBN: 0.12.232760.8

Linguistic Minority Groups are newsworthy items in educational circles and government. The 'new ethnicity', multiculturalism, bilingual education and assimilation are widely discussed in many geographical contexts. Although there is a large literature on the subject, this is the first comprehensive and unbiased view to emerge.

OBJECTS

Towards a Theory of Grammatical Relations

Edited by

Frans Plank

1984, 320pp., \$42.00/£30.00 (UK only),
ISBN: 0.12.558160.2

In this volume the focus is on the distinctions between these various kinds of objects and on the validity of such distinctions, in particular languages and sets of languages.

Prices subject to change without notice

24-28 OVAL ROAD, LONDON, NW1 7DX
ORLANDO, FLORIDA 32887

THE LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION

The Linguistics Association of Great Britain was founded in 1959 to promote the study of linguistics and to provide for its members both a forum for discussion and facilities for co-operation in furtherance of their interest in linguistics. The Association holds annual spring and autumn meetings, at which original papers are presented in plenary sessions and in workshops devoted to special interests.

Persons interested in linguistics are eligible for election as members, subject to the approval of the Committee. Subscribing members may receive the *Journal of Linguistics* at the special rate of £10.00 per annum. Application forms for membership may be obtained from the membership Secretary, Dr Andrew Crompton, Dept. of Linguistics, University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham NE7 2RD.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Chairman: Professor Neil Smith, Dept. of Phonetics and Linguistics, University College, Gower Street, London WC1E 6BT.
Hon. Secretary: Dr Richard Coates, School of Social Sciences, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN.
Membership Secretary: Dr Andrew Crompton, Dept. of Linguistics, University of Nottingham, University Park, Nottingham NG7 2RD.
Meetings Secretary: Dr Max Wheeler, Dept. of Linguistics, University of Liverpool, P.O. Box 147, Liverpool L69 3BX.

Treasurer: John Payne, Dept. of General Linguistics, University of Manchester, Manchester M13 9PL.
Assistant Secretary: Dr Margaret Deuchar, School of European Studies, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN.
Assistant Meetings Secretary: Dr Ewan H. Klein, School of Epistemics, University of Edinburgh, 2 Buccleuch Place, Edinburgh EH8 9LW.

BRITISH NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LINGUISTICS

The Chairman is Professor John Lyons of Sussex University, and the LAGB representatives are Professor R. B. Le Page of York University and Dr G. Gazdar, School of Social Sciences, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN.

LINGUISTICS ASSOCIATION OF GREAT BRITAIN

AUTUMN MEETING 1984

The Autumn Meeting was held at the University of Essex on 14–16 September 1984 and the following papers were presented:

- Professor J. R. Ross (MIT): 'Teach-in on "Linguistics and visionary science"'.
Professor J. R. Ross (MIT): 'Inner islands'. (The Henry Sweet Lecture).
Rose Morris (UCL): 'Theta theory and monadic predicates'.
Dudley Nylander (Manitoba): 'Serial verbs and the Empty Category Principle in Krio'.
Bob Borsley (UCL): 'Prepositional complementizers in Welsh'.
Graham Nixon (Sheffield): 'Do sociolinguistic correlations obscure the role of linguistic environment in the description of phonological variation?'.
Matias Meyer (Wurzburg): 'The English velar nasal: a case for moderately abstract phonology'.
Kenneth Lodge (UEA): 'Allegro rules in colloquial Thai'.
Chris Lyons (Salford): 'The syntax of English genitive constructions'.
Dick Hudson (UCL): 'Verb complements in English'.
Andrew Spencer (CSSD): 'A unified theory of inflection'.
Roger Hawkins (Sheffield): 'Errors in the use of French past participles by foreign speakers and their implications for a model of morphology'.
Jennifer Coates (Roehampton), Deborah Cameron (Roehampton), Jenny Cheshire (Birkbeck), Joan Swann (OU): 'Language and sexism'. (Educational Linguistics Section).
Ronnie Cann (Edinburgh): 'Bars and heads'.
Larry Trask (Liverpool): 'On the representation of NP gaps'.
Frans Plank (Constance): 'Romance disagreements: phonology interfering with syntax'.
Jim Hurford (Edinburgh): 'A social-diachronic explanation for a formal universal'.
Elisabeth Kitis (Thessaloniki): 'Therefore, but, and conventional implicature'.
Noel Burton-Roberts (Newcastle): 'Topic and the presuppositions of simple sentences'.
Pieter Bosch (Nijmegen): 'Syntactic and semantic ellipses'.
Robert van Oirsouw (Utrecht): 'A linear approach to coordinate deletion'.
Yorick Wilks (Essex): 'Is Frege's principle of compositionality content-free?'.
Annabel Cormack (SOAS): 'Crossed brackets, or What can you do when you have captured an insignificant generalization?'.
Ruth Kempson (SOAS): 'On negative polarity items'.

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

A. ZWICKY: Heads	1
M. J. POWELL: Purposiveness vagueness: an evaluative dimension of vague quantifying expressions	31
C. BACHE: The semantics of grammatical categories: a dialectical approach	51
D. BOLINGER: Two views of accent	79
C. GUSSENHOVEN: Two views of accent – a reply	125
M. W. WHEELER: On some claims of Atomic Phonology	139
J. VAN DER AUWERA: Relative <i>that</i> – a centennial dispute	149

NOTES AND DISCUSSION

R. POSNER: Diachronic syntax – free relatives in Romance	181
S. ALLAN: A note on AYE distribution	191

REVIEW ARTICLE

I. VOGEL: JAMES W. HARRIS, <i>Syllable structure and stress in Spanish – a nonlinear analysis</i>	195
---	-----

REVIEWS

R. COOPER: <i>Quantification and syntactic theory</i> (Cormack)	209
J. A. SUAREZ: <i>The Mesoamerican Indian languages</i> (Campbell)	216
T. REINHART: <i>Anaphora and semantic interpretation</i> (Maclaran)	221
A. CUTLER & D. R. LADD (eds): <i>Prosody: models and measurements</i> (Cruttenden)	226
G. GAZDAR, E. KLEIN & G. K. PULLUM (eds): <i>Order, concord and constituency</i> (Salkie)	231
M. OWEN: <i>Apologies and remedial interchanges: a study of language use in social interaction</i> (Taylor)	236
G. BROWN & G. YULE: <i>Discourse analysis</i> ; M. STUBBS: <i>Discourse analysis</i> (Owen)	241
T. E. TOON: <i>The politics of early Old English sound change</i> (Hogg)	245
F. DE SAUSSURE: <i>Course in general linguistics</i> (trans. and annotated by R. HARRIS) (Lepschy)	250

SHORTER NOTICES

L. K. OBLER & L. MENN (eds): <i>Exceptional language and linguistics</i> (Cutler)	255
S. GRANGER: <i>The be + past participle construction in spoken English with special emphasis on the passive</i> (Palmer)	256
R. P. BOTHA: <i>The conduct of linguistic inquiry: a systematic introduction to the methodology of generative grammar</i> (Zwicky)	258
F. J. NEUMEYER: <i>Grammatical theory. Its limits and its possibilities</i> (Haegeman)	259
A. V. GLADKIJ & I. A. MEL'CUK (ed. by J. LEHRBERGER): <i>Elements of mathematical linguistics</i> (Pulman)	262
A. BORKIN: <i>Problems in form and function</i> (Hudson)	262