The China Quarterly



Yongshun Cai and Titi Zhou on online political participation in China

TANG XIAOYANG AND JANET EOM on work ethics in Chinese enterprises in Africa

MING-SHO HO on the politics of legalizing same-sex marriage in Taiwan

CHARLES KRAUS ON Sino-Soviet relations and the 1962 "Yi–Ta" incident in Xinjiang



https://doi.org/10.1017/S0305741019000663 Published online by Cambridge University Press

The China Quarterly

Published by Cambridge University Press for SOAS University of London.

The Editorial Office

SOAS University of London, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG. Tel. +44(0)207898 4063 Email: chinaq@soas.ac.uk

Subscriptions

The China Quarterly (ISSN 0305-7410) is published quarterly in March, June, September and December by Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK/Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. The subscription price which includes electronic access and delivery by air where appropriate (but excluding VAT) of volumes 237 to 240 in 2019 is £241.00 (US \$407.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions; £46.00 (US \$80.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. Students can subscribe at £21 (US \$37). Single parts are £68.00 net (US \$114.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

The current plus three back volumes are available from Cambridge University Press.

Advertising

Advertisements are welcomed and rates will be quoted on request. Enquiries should be addressed to Advertising Promoter, Journals Group, Cambridge University Press, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Tel +44 (0)1223 325757 Fax +44 (0)1223 325801.

Copying

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore, copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C of the per copy fee of \$12.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0305-7410/14. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online Service which can be found at journals.cambridge.org. For further information on other Press titles access journals.cambridge.org.

© SOAS University of London, 2019 ISSN 0305-7410

Typeset by Techset Composition Ltd, Salisbury, UK. Printed in the United Kingdom by Bell & Bain, Glasgow

This journal issue has been printed on FSCTM-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

The China Quarterly

an international journal for the study of China

June 2019 number 238

In Memoriam

Roderick Lemonde MacFarguhar, 1930–2019 291 Joseph Fewsmith, Alastair Iain Johnston, Elizabeth J. Perry and Ezra F. Vogel Articles 309 China's Missing Children: Political Barriers to Citizenship through the Household **Registration System** Samantha A. Vortherms 331 Online Political Participation in China: Local Government and Differentiated Response Yongshun Cai and Titi Zhou Proceduralism. Political Embeddedness and Death Penalty Lawyers in China 353 Hong Lu, Tereza Trejbalova and Bin Liang Informality and Working Conditions in China's Sanitation Sector 375 Hao Zhang and Eli Friedman 396 Trapped in Precariousness: Migrant Agency Workers in China's State-owned Enterprises Xiaojun Feng 418 China's E-Commerce: Empowering Rural Women? Haiqing Yu and Lili Cui Village Reconstruction in Rural China: The Importance of Being Urban 438 Saul Wilson and Xiaorong Zhang Time Perception and Industrialization: Divergence and Convergence of Work Ethics 461 in Chinese Enterprises in Africa Tang Xiaoyang and Janet Eom 482 Taiwan's Road to Marriage Equality: Politics of Legalizing Same-sex Marriage Ming-sho Ho 504 Laying Blame for Flight and Fight: Sino-Soviet Relations and the "Yi-Ta" Incident in Xinjiang, 1962 Charles Kraus **Research Report** Reassessing the Evidence of Chinese "Character Amnesia" 524 Guy Almog **Book Reviews** 534 The Specter of Global China: Politics, Labor and Foreign Investment in Africa. By Ching Kwan Lee. Deborah Brautigam Governance Innovation and Policy Change: Recalibrations of Chinese Politics under 535 Xi Jinping. Edited by Nele Noesselt. Stephen Noakes 537 Playing by the Informal Rules: Why the Chinese Regime Remains Stable Despite Rising Protests. By Yao Li. Wenfang Tang

- **538** *Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism in China: Domestic and Foreign Policy Dimensions.* Edited by **Michael Clarke.** Sheena Chestnut Greitens
- 540 *The Political Economy of Competition Law in China*. By Wendy Ng. Angela Huyue Zhang
- 541 Thirsty Cities: Social Contracts and Public Goods Provision in China and India. By Selina Ho. Scott M. Moore
- 543 Biomedical Odysseys: Fetal Cell Experiments from Cyberspace to China. By Priscilla Song. Yeyang Su
- 544 Citizens in Motion: Emigration, Immigration, and Re-migration Across China's Borders. By Elaine Lynn-Ee Ho. Shelly Chan
- 546 New Chinese Migrations: Mobility, Home, and Inspirations. Edited by Yuk Wah Chan and Sin Yee Koh. Antonella Ceccagno
- 548 Yellow Perils: China Narratives in the Contemporary World. Edited by Franck Billé and Sören Urbansky. Madeline Y. Hsu
- 550 Lesser Dragons: Minority Peoples of China. By Michael Dillon. James Leibold
- 551 *Civility and its Development: The Experiences of China and Taiwan.* By David C. Schak. Richard Madsen
- 553 Media and Protest Logics in the Digital Era: The Umbrella Movement in Hong Kong. By Francis L. F. Lee and Joseph M. Chan. Edmund W. Cheng
- 555 Corruption Prevention and Governance in Hong Kong. By Ian Scott and Ting Gong. Brian C. H. Fong
- **556** *Popular Memories of the Mao Era: From Critical Debate to Reassessing History.* Edited by **Sebastian Veg.** Denise Y. Ho
- 558 Stalin and Mao: A Comparison of the Russian and Chinese Revolutions. By Lucien Bianco. Ross Terrill
- 560 Intimate Communities: Wartime Healthcare and the Birth of Modern China, 1937– 1945. By Nicole Elizabeth Barnes. John Watt
- 562 Raising China's Revolutionaries: Modernizing Childhood for Cosmopolitan Nationalists and Liberated Comrades, 1920s–1950s. By Margaret Mih Tillman. Limin Bai
- 564 China and Israel: Chinese, Jews; Beijing, Jerusalem (1890–2018). By Aron Shai. Jonathan Goldstein
- 565 Eunuch and Emperor in the Great Age of Qing Rule. By Norman A. Kutcher. Jennifer W. Jay
- 568 Books Received
- 571 Notes on Contributors

Please visit the journal's web site at www.cambridge.org and online at http://journals.cambridge.org/cqy © SOAS University of London, 2019 Typeset by Techset Composition Limited Printed by Bell & Bain, Glasgow, UK

The China Quarterly

Editor Tim Pringle **Editorial Managers** Raphael Jacquet Rowan Pease **Editorial Assistants** Liz Elliott Joanne Phillips

Executive Committee

Chris Berry, King's College London Ernest Caldwell, SOAS University of London Jane Duckett, University of Glasgow Dafydd Fell, SOAS University of London Peter Hays Gries, University of Manchester Jude Howell, London School of Economics Chun Lin, London School of Economics Jieyu Liu, SOAS University of London Rachel Murphy, University of Oxford Elisa Oreglia, King's College London Lina Song, University of Nottingham Jonathan Sullivan, University of Nottingham Patricia M. Thornton, University of Oxford Fulong Wu, University College London

Ching Kwan Lee, University of California,

Li Shi, Beijing Normal University

Melanie Manion, Duke University

Françoise Mengin, CERI-Sciences Po,

Editorial Board

Los Angeles

Joel Andreas, Johns Hopkins University Yanjie Bian, University of Minnesota / Xi'an Jiaotong University Loren Brandt, University of Toronto Donald C. Clarke, George Washington University Law School Deborah Davis, Yale University Joseph Fewsmith, Boston University Vanessa Fong, Harvard Graduate School of Education M. Taylor Fravel, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Natascha Gentz, University of Edinburgh Bates Gill, Macquarie University Lei Guang, San Diego State University Enze Han, University of Hong Kong Stevan Harrell, University of Washington Thomas Heberer, University of Duisburg-Essen Sebastian Heilmann, University of Trier Carsten Holz, Hong Kong University of

Paris Andrew Mertha, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies Kevin O'Brien, University of California, Berkeley Jean-Louis Rocca, CERI-Sciences Po, Paris Scott Rozelle, Stanford University Gunter Schubert, Eberhard Karls University Tübingen Helen Siu, Yale University Xiaobing Tang, University of Michigan Stig Thøgersen, Aarhus Universitet Teresa Wright, California State University, Long Beach

Guobin Yang, University of Pennsylvania

Science and Technology

Former Editors

Roderick MacFarquhar (1960–68) David C. Wilson [Lord Wilson of Tillyorn] (1968–74) John Gittings (Acting Editor 1972) Dick Wilson (1975–80) Brian G. Hook (1980–91) David Shambaugh (1991–96) Richard Louis Edmonds (1996–2002) Christopher B. Howe (Acting Editor 2005) Julia Strauss (2002–11) Chris Bramall (2011–16)

THE GORDON WHITE PRIZE

The China Quarterly is pleased to award the 2018 Gordon White Prize to Yinxian Zhang, Jiajun Liu and Ji-Rong Wen for their article entitled "Nationalism on Weibo: Towards a Multifaceted Understanding of Chinese Nationalism" (No. 235, September 2018, pp. 758–783).

The £500 prize is awarded annually for the most original article or research report published in *The China Quarterly* in the relevant year.

Gordon White achieved great distinction for his analysis of modern Chinese politics and society, and for his efforts to promote teaching and research on China. He served as a member of the Editorial Board and Executive Committee of **The China Quarterly** from 1991 until his death in 1998.

The judges are drawn from among the Editorial Board. The prize-winner is published in the June issue of the journal each year.

All enquiries should be directed to:

The China Quarterly SOAS University of London Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square London WC1H 0XG Email: chinaq@soas.ac.uk

The China Quarterly

CAMBRIDGE

UNIVERSITY PRESS

PUBLISHED ON BEHALF OF SOAS UNIVERSITY OF LONDON BY CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS