

# MICROSCOPY AND MICROANALYSIS 2000



## "WE ARE THE EYES OF SCIENCE"

For in-depth information, including course and expo descriptions, registration and housing, contact:  
 The MSA Meeting Managers ★ 7000 West Southwest Highway ★ Chicago Ridge, IL 60415  
 Ph: 708-361-6045 ★ Toll Free: 877-MSA-MAS 1 ★ F: 708-361-6166  
 Or download information from our website @ <http://www.msa.microscopy.com>

Registrant's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Fax #: \_\_\_\_\_

### 05 PRE-MEETING REGISTRATION FEES

	Discount (before 7/14)	Regular (after 7/14)
<b>Pre-Meeting Congress (Saturday &amp; Sunday)</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Member or Non-Member	\$90	\$110
<b>Pre-Meeting Congress/Full Meeting Registration Package (Includes Proceedings)</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Full Member Package	\$270	\$335
<input type="checkbox"/> Full Non-Member Package	\$360	\$405
Section 5 Subtotal \$	_____	

**OR**

### Short Courses (Sunday only) See pages 4-5 for descriptions

Full Days: <input type="checkbox"/> 20-01 <input type="checkbox"/> 20-02 <input type="checkbox"/> 20-03		
<input type="checkbox"/> Member	\$120	\$180
<input type="checkbox"/> Non-Member	\$140	\$180
Half Days: <input type="checkbox"/> 20-04 <input type="checkbox"/> 20-05		
<input type="checkbox"/> Member	\$60	\$90
<input type="checkbox"/> Non-Member	\$70	\$90
Section 5 Subtotal \$	_____	

### 06 MEETING REGISTRATION FEES

	Discount (before 7/14)	Regular (after 7/14)
<b>Full Meeting (Includes Proceedings) (Monday-Thursday)</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> MSA-MAS-MSC Member	\$260	\$325
<input type="checkbox"/> Non-Member	\$350	\$395
<b>Full Meeting (Does NOT Include Proceedings) (M-Th)</b>		
*Must be a Member of one of the sponsoring Societies*		
<input type="checkbox"/> Student	\$105	\$140
<input type="checkbox"/> Emeritus*	\$105	\$140
<input type="checkbox"/> Special Guest*(See Section 2)	\$105	\$140
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, I will attend the Sunday Reception. Ticket included with my Full Registration. (Must be ✓ to receive ticket.)		
<b>Partial Meeting (Does NOT Include Proceedings or Sunday Rec.)</b>		
<input type="checkbox"/> One Day	\$110	\$135
<input type="checkbox"/> Two Day	\$210	\$250
Please Specify Day(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Mon. <input type="checkbox"/> Tues. <input type="checkbox"/> Wed. <input type="checkbox"/> Thurs.		
Section 6 Subtotal \$	_____	

### 07 SOCIAL EVENT FEES

- Please ✓ section 6 if you will attend the Sunday reception. Ticket included with your Full Registration.
- Atlantic City: Here We Come \_\_\_\_\_ @ \$37 per/adult
  - Sunday Reception \_\_\_\_\_ @ \$50 per/adult
  - Children ages 3-11 \_\_\_\_\_ @ \$12 per/child
  - Children under 3-free \_\_\_\_\_ @ \$0 per/infant
  - Wednesday Dinner Cruise \_\_\_\_\_ @ \$55per/person
  - Annual Golf Tournament \_\_\_\_\_ @ \$80per/person
- Section 7 Subtotal \$ \_\_\_\_\_

### 08 HOW TO REGISTER

1. Mail completed registration form (2 pages) with check or credit card (no purchase orders) to: M&M 2000 Meeting Management, 7000 W. Southwest Hwy. Chicago Ridge, IL 60415. Make check payable to Microscopy & Microanalysis.
2. Fax completed registration form (2 pages) with credit card payment information to (708) 361-6166. IF YOU ARE FAXING, DO NOT MAIL THE ORIGINAL REGISTRATION FORM. (Faxed registration forms without credit card information will not be processed.)
3. On-line Registration via the Internet at [www.msa.microscopy.com](http://www.msa.microscopy.com)  
DO NOT MAIL A HARD COPY OF THE REGISTRATION FORM.

#### Important Reminders:

- Registrations will only be processed with full payment.
- Deadline to preregister is August 4. Anyone registering after that date will not be preregistered. Do NOT send this form to Meeting Management after August 4. Please bring the registration form with you to register On-Site.

**CANCELLATION POLICY:** Refunds will be honored, less a \$40 handling fee, only if received in writing by August 4. All paid registrations include admission to the scientific sessions and commercial exhibits. Full registrations also include a Sunday Evening Reception Ticket. MSA's Federal ID and tax-exempt # is 116-042-333.

### 06 PAYMENT (Full Payment in U.S. Currency MUST accompany this form)

**Total Amount Due \$** \_\_\_\_\_

Sections 3+5+6+7

Enclosed is my Check # \_\_\_\_\_ (Please write registrant's name on check.)

Mastercard  Visa  AmEx

Card Number \_\_\_\_\_ Expires: \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_

Phone # of Card Holder

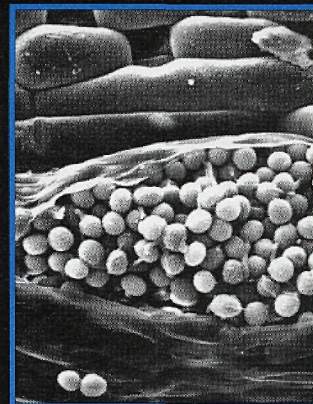
Card Holder: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Please Print

YES  NO M&M Meeting Management is authorized to charge this credit card for the full amount due. Funds over the amount that you indicated in any section will be charged to you only in the event you under calculate your registration fees. Process will be delayed if answered "NO"

For Office Use Only:  
 Date Red'd \_\_\_\_\_ Initial \_\_\_\_\_ Ch# \_\_\_\_\_ ChDate \_\_\_\_\_ Amount Paid \_\_\_\_\_

M&M 2000 Registration Page 2 of 2



Over 125 Commercial Exhibitors

Over 600 Scientific Papers

Over 50 Scientific Sessions

Contributed Paper and Poster Sessions on All Aspects of Microscopy and Microanalysis

RING IN THE MILLENNIUM IN PHILADELPHIA



Microscopy & Microanalysis  
 2000

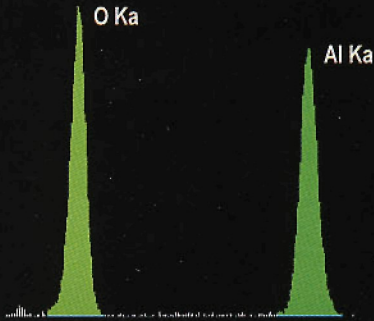
Pennsylvania Convention Center  
 August 13 - 17, 2000





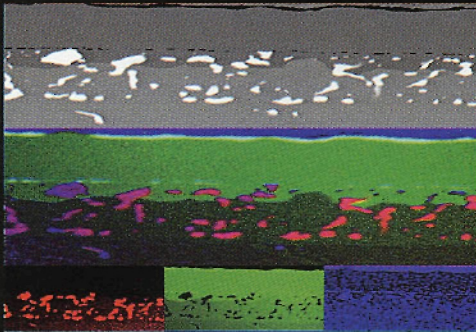
# The Best Value In Microanalysis

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1551929500069844



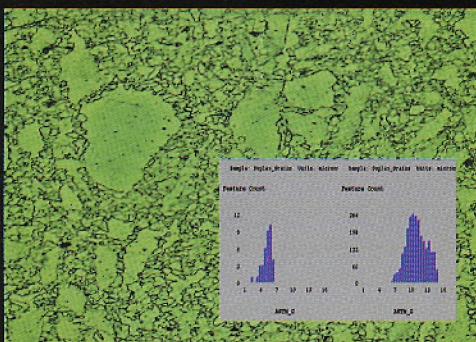
## Avalon 4000:

Low cost EDS upgrade!



## Avalon 8000:

Workhorse for  
everyday solutions!



## IMIX:

Simply the best!

For over 30 years you have come to PGT for the latest innovations in X-ray microanalysis and EDS detector technology.

Now you can come to us for inexpensive upgrades, fundamental workhorse systems, as well as solutions for advanced applications.

Princeton Gamma-Tech, Inc.  
C/N 863 Princeton, NJ 08542-0863  
Telephone: (609) 924-7310  
Facsimile: (609) 924-1729  
e-mail: sales@pgt.com  
website: www.pgt.com

## Spectroscopy with the Photon Scanning-Tunneling Microscope

Continued from page 22

### 4. ABSORPTION SPECTROSCOPY

In this experiment, gold islands (40 nm thickness) were deposited inside a vacuum evaporator onto a cleaned quartz slide. Surface plasmon excitation can be generated on the gold islands resulting in some absorption of the spectrum of the incident light. The absorption peak of the gold islands is shape dependent and occurs around 535 nm for a round shaped particle. While the sample was scanned using a HeNe (632.8 nm) laser, a white light source was impinging on the gold islands. A PSTM image of the islands is shown in Figure 2 and spectra obtained as the tip was scanned are shown in Figure 3. These results show the ability of the PSTM to realize topographic images of the surfaces while performing absorption spectroscopy. The same technique could be used for studies of biological samples.<sup>5</sup> However, these should exhibit specific regions which display absorption.

### 5. RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY

In the two previously described applications of the PSTM as a spectroscopic tool, the signals collected by the fiber and induced by a low-power laser were easily detected by the mean of a monochromator and an inexpensive photomultiplier tube. In this experiment, we show the ability of the PSTM to collect sufficient spectroscopic signal intensity even with a less specialized sample having a relatively weak scattering cross section. The experiment was carried out using a standard Raman spectroscopy system with a diode array and an argon-ion laser as the source for engendering the Raman signal. For imaging purposes, a crossed-grating array (made with photolithography) etched in quartz was used. Silver was then deposited at oblique incidence on this sample in a vacuum chamber, and a solution of either cobalt phthalocyanine or benzoic acid was spin-coated onto the substrate. Figure 4 shows the PSTM Raman signal from cobalt phthalocyanine and from benzoic acid, the probe being much closer to the surface in the latter instance.

### 6. CONCLUSION

In this brief and general article, we have shown how the PSTM functions as a spectroscopic tool. Further work with the PSTM is currently underway to demonstrate infrared spectroscopy for chemical mapping and to study polarization effects. Since the PSTM uses no metal aperture, the possible spectro-

scopic signals are of a broad variety, but the field is still developmental. A substantial amount of effort needs to be devoted to sample preparation methodologies since resolution improves as roughness is decreased. Future work will include the use of two-photon processes. ■

1. T.L. Ferrell, F. Meriaudeau, A. Passian, J.P. Goudonnet and A. Wig, "Imaging with the Photon Scanning Tunneling Microscope", *Microscopy Today*, 99-3, 14-16.
2. S.L. Sharp, R.J. Warmack, J.P. Goudonnet, I. Lee and T.L. Ferrell, "Spectroscopy and Imaging using the Photon Scanning Tunneling Microscope", *Acc. Chem. Res.*, 26, 377-382 (1993).
3. M.A. Paesler, P.J. Moyer, C.J. Jahncke, C.E. Johnson, R.C. Reddick, R.J. Warmack and T.L. Ferrell, "Analytical Photon Scanning Tunneling Microscope", *Phys. Rev B*, 42:10, 6750-6753 (1990).
4. P.J. Moyer, C.J. Jahncke, M.A. Paesler, R.C. Reddick and R.J. Warmack, "Spectroscopy in the Evanescent Field with an Analytical Photon Scanning Tunneling Microscope."
5. F. Meriaudeau, J.P. Goudonnet, E. Carver, Parks JE, K.B. Jacobson, R.J. Warmack, T.L. Ferrell, "Photon Scanning Tunneling Microscopy of Unstained Mammalian Cells and Chromosomes", *App. Opt.*, 37 (31), 7276-7288, (1998), *Phys. Lett. A*,

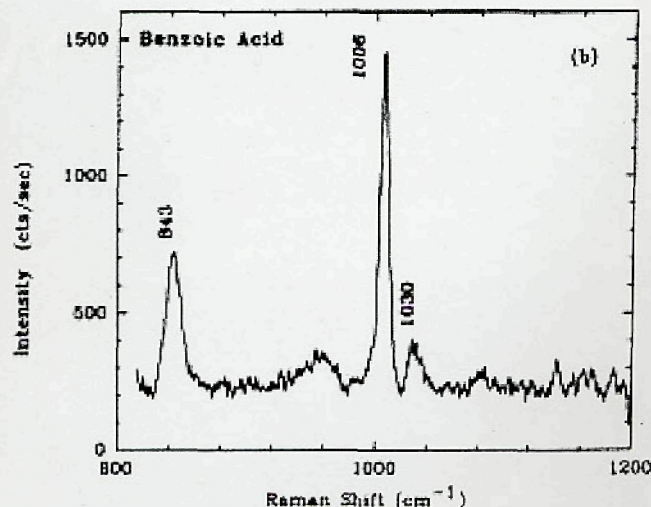
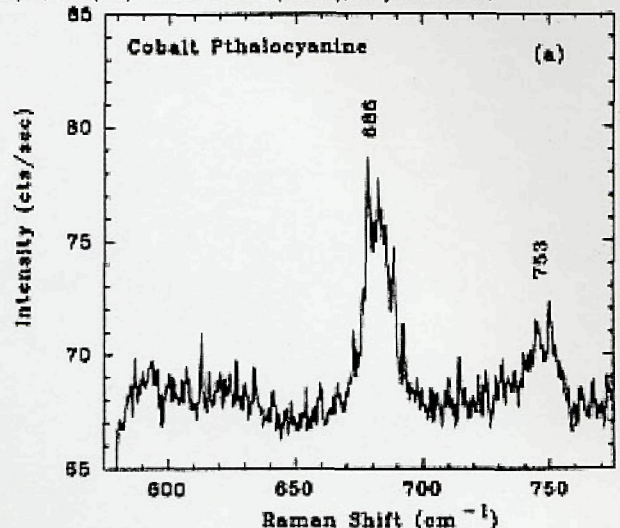


Figure 4: PSTM SERS. *Top*—Cobalt Pthalocyanine, *Bottom*—Benzoic Acid. For very small tunneling gaps the signal is much stronger, as in the case of the benzoic acid spectra. The spectral peaks identify the coupling to particular Raman-active bonds in each molecule and the relative intensities and positions of the peaks permit unambiguous identification in quite complex mixtures. But the data is shown primarily as an example of signal acquisition by a sharp probe for very low signals.

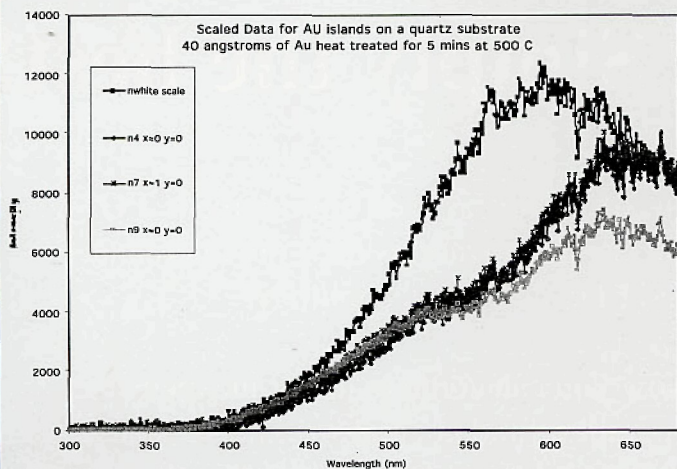


Figure 3: PSTM-acquired absorption spectra of a gold island film as the tip is scanned.

# Harness the power of WDX with **INCA**Wave



We all know that Wavelength Dispersive X-ray (WDX) microanalysis is a powerful technique, but it can seem like a real struggle.

With **INCA**Wave, you now have the power of WDX with all the ease and speed of the INCA platform.

**INCA**

*INCA-power and productivity in microanalysis*

**For more information on INCA visit our website today at  
[www.oxford-instruments.com/mag](http://www.oxford-instruments.com/mag)**

**Or call us on:**

**USA** 1 (978) 369 9933,  
**UK** +44 (0) 1494 442255,  
**France** (33)-01-69 85 25 21,  
**Germany** (49) 06122 937-176,

**Scandinavia** (46) 8 590 725 50,  
**Australia** (61) 29484 6108,  
**Japan** (81) 3-5245-3591,  
**Singapore** (65) 337-6848,  
**China** (86) 10 6833 0336.

INCA is a trademark of Oxford Instruments

**OXFORD**  
INSTRUMENTS