REVUE PHILOSOPHIQUE DE LOUVAIN

Fondée en 1894 par D. Mercier

Publiée par l'Institut Supérieur de Philosophie de l'Université catholique de Louvain, Paraît quatre fois par an.

Directeur: J. Ladrière. Comité de rédaction: J. Dopp, J. ÉTIENNE, S. Mansion, H. Van Camp, Georges Van Riet, F. Van Steenberghen, Chr. Wenin.

Adresse de la rédaction : Collège Thomas More (SH3), Chemin d'Aristote 1, B-1348 LOUVAIN-LA-NEUVE, Belgique.

Service des abonnements et administration: E. Peeters, B.P. 41, B-3000 LOUVAIN. C.C.P. 000-0425099-45.

Abonnement : 1000 FB ou 33 \$. Numéro séparé : 300 FB ou 10 \$ (port en sus). **Abonnement** à la *Revue philosophique de Louvain* et au *Répertoire bibliographique de la philosophie* : 1500 FB ou 50 \$.

Février 1979

- R. PIETERCIL, De la «Phénoménologie de l'Esprit» aux «Leçons d'esthétique»: continuité et évolution de l'interprétation hégélienne de la tragédie.
- A. CLAIR, Le mythe de Faust et le concept kierkegaardien de démoniaque.
- G. HOTTOIS, L'insistance du langage dans la phénoménologie post-husserlienne.
- S. Mansion, Le VIIIe Symposium aristotelicum.
- S. MANSION, Le Congrès mondial Aristote.

Comptes rendus: Antiquité — Philosophie du droit.

Chroniques.

Chaque ouvrage est suivi d'un résumé en français et en anglais.

Philosophical Studies

An International Journal for Philosophy in the Analytic Tradition

Editor: KEITH LEHRER

Philosophical Studies, a journal devoted to work in analytic philosophy, publishes articles in all general areas of philosophical investigation, philosophy of science, epistemology, metaphysics, ethics, and so forth, including the history of philosophy. The main criterion of articles published is that they contain rigorous argumentation and precise analysis of key concepts. Articles in the journal are intelligible to philosophers whose expertise lies outside the subject matter of the article. It is intended that a diligent reader of the journal will be kept informed of the major problems and contributions of contemporary analytic philosophy.

Subscription Information: 1979, volumes 35-36 (eight issues). Private rate: Dfl. 40,— / US \$ approx. 18.50 per volume. Institutional rate: Dfl. 118,50 / US \$ approx. 57.00 per volume. Prices include postage and handling. Private subscriptions should be sent direct to the publishers.



D. Reidel Publishing Company

P.O. Box 17, 3300 AA Dordrecht, Holland 160 Old Derby St., Hingham, MA 02043, U.S.A.



Editor Marshall Cohen

Associate Editors

Thomas Nagel, Thomas Scanlon

... is designed to fill the need for a periodical in which philosophers with different viewpoints and philosophically inclined writers from various disciplines—including law, political science, economics, and sociology—can bring their distinctive methods to bear on problems of public concern.

"Ethicists worry about real-life issues rather than concepts and publish along with lawyers in *Philosophy & Public Affairs* which . . . has become **the leading journal in moral philosophy."**—Peter Gibbons,

The Times Higher Education Supplement

U.S. AND CANADIAN SUBSCRIBERS

\$9.75 a year • \$17.50 two years • \$25.00 three years • \$15.00 a year for institutions • \$6.50 special student rate • \$4.00 single issues

ALL OTHER SUBSCRIBERS

\$12.25 a year • \$22.00 two years • \$31.25 three years • \$18.75 a year for institutions • \$9.00 special student rate • \$5.00 single issues • \$2.00 for postage and handling Princeton University Press • Box 231 • Princeton, New Jersey 08540 U.S.A.

Volume LXXXVIII

MIND—APRIL 1979

Number 350

R. A. SHINER

Edited by D. W. HAMLYN

Articles:

Sense-experience, Colours and Tastes Inference, Belief, and Understanding Objects and Events Interpretations of Quantifiers 'Inner States'

B. STROUD A. QUINTON T. BALDWIN Y. LURIE

Discussions:

Bernard Williams' Relativism
Autonomy, Side-constraints and Property
Kenny on Compatibilism
William of Ockham on Particular Negative Propositions
Single-case Probability and Logical Form
Margolis on Remembering
J. W. Meiland
D. R. Knowles
W. Morriston
H. Weidemann
C. McGinn
R. K. Scheer

Books Received

Notices

Published for the MIND ASSOCIATION by BASIL BLACKWELL Orders to: Journals Department, Basil Blackwell, Publisher, Ltd., 108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JF, England

Annual subscriptions: Institutions-£8.00 or \$16.00

Individuals—£6.00 or \$12.00 Single issues—£2.25 or \$4.50

Journal of Philosophical Logic

Published under the Auspices of the Association for Symbolic Logic

Editor-in-Chief: RICHMOND H. THOMASON

The Journal of Philosophical Logic is concerned with philosophical studies utilizing formal methods or dealing with topics in logical theory. Specifically included are: contributions to branches of logical theory directly related to philosophical concerns; contributions to philosophical discussions that utilize the machinery of formal logic; discussions of philosophical issues relating to logic and the logical structure of language; and philosophical work related to special sciences with emphasis on foundational problems.

Subscription Information: 1979, volume 8 (four issues). Private rate: Dfl. 45,— / US \$ approx. 20.00. Rate for members of the Association for Symbolic Logic: Dfl. 38,50 / US \$ approx. 17.00. Institutional rate: Dfl. 128,50 / US \$ approx. 62.00. Prices include postage and handling. Private subscriptions should be sent direct to the publishers.



D. Reidel Publishing Company

P.O. Box 17, 3300 AA Dordrecht, Holland 160 Old Derby St., Hingham, MA 02043, U.S.A.

AUSTRALASIAN JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY

EDITOR: BRIAN ELLIS

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 57, NO. 1, MARCH 1979

ARTICLES

Time and the Direction of Conditionship
Do Animals have Beliefs?
Against Incommensurability
On an Aristotelian Theory of Universals
Wittgenstein's Theory of Names
Hume on Identity and Personal Identity
A Note on the Sorites Paradox

Graham Nerlich Stephen P. Stich Michael Devitt Arnold Cusmariu James D. Carney David Wood Graham Priest

DISCUSSION

A Vanishing 'Can' Stove and Inductive Scepticism Paul Simpson William K. Goosens

CRITICAL NOTICE

Radical Vegetarians: The Moral Status of Animals by Stephen Clark, and Animal Liberation by Peter Singer Aubrey Townsend

CRITICAL NOTICES, REVIEWS, NOTES AND NEWS

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS: Individuals A\$12.00 (US\$14.00 or £stg. 7.00); Institutions A\$18.00 (US\$20.00 or £Stg.10.50). All correspondence should be addressed to the Editor or the Business Manager, Department of Philosophy, La Trobe University, Bundoora, Victoria, 3083, Australia.

THE INDEPENDENT JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY UNABHÄNGIGE ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR PHILOSOPHIE

Editorial Statement: The Independent Journal of Philosophy provides an international forum for the exploration of responsible, articulate alternatives to the positivist, Marxist, and narrowly academicist trends that characterize much of present-day philosophy. Although not aligned with any particular school or movement, it takes its general philosophical bearings by the Platonic-Aristotelean conceptions of 'reason,' wisdom,' and 'intuitable form,' and the classical-humanistic moral and political tradition. While not insensitive to the nihilistic implications of the historicism, relativism, and irrationalism stemming from aspects of modern philosophy, it is interested in dialogue with especially the idealist, phenomenological, and existentialist traditions. It welcomes broadly relevant, problem-oriented contributions (including essays, replies, book reviews, translations, dialogues, aphorisms, and philosophical analyses of works of literature and art) in all major areas of philosophy, and particularly in areas announced as special themes for future issues. While most of its material is written in English, it also publishes work in French and German.

EDITED BY: GEORGE ELLIOTT TUCKER

Coordinating Editors: for North America: Charles Griswold, Howard University, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.; for Australasia and the Far East: David Kipp, Murdoch University, Australia.

Editorial Advisory Board: Kalidas Bhattacharyya, Visva-Bharti University, India; Hiram Caton, Griffith University, Australia; Mario Corsi, Università di Pisa, Italy; R.K. Elliott, University of London, Great Britain; Emil L. Fackenheim, University of Toronto, Canada; Gerhard Huber, Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zurich, Switzerland; Dominique Janicaud, Universitè de Nice, France; Stanley Rosen, Pennsylvania State University, U.S.A.; Jacques Taminiaux, Universitè de Louvain, Belgium; Reiner Wiehl, Universitàt Heidelberg, Germany. Future Issues (theme articles occupy only a section of each issue): Vol. III, 1979. Hegel Today/ Vol. IV, 1980. Modernity/Vol. V, 1981. Historicism.

THE INDEPENDENT JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY publishes one issue per year in extra large format of approximately 140 pages. Papers should be received by 1 October of the year before the issue in question appears (e.g., 1 October 1979 for Vol. IV). Further details about the themes to be treated, as well as suggestions for other articles, may be obtained from the general editor. Subscriptions (one volume) are available for öS 300,-/ DM 50,-/ US \$18.00 to institutions and libraries; öS 210,-/DM 30,-/US \$12.00 to individuals; and öS 150,-/ DM 22,-/ US \$8.50 to students and unemployed philosophers. Back issues cost the respective volume price.

All manuscripts, correspondence and subscriptions should be sent to the general editor:

George Elliott Tucker, Cobenzlgasse 13/4, A-1190 Vienna, Austria.

THEORIA

A Swedish journal of philosophy Edited by Bengt Hansson and Krister Segerberg

Volume 44, part 1

Torbjörn Tännsjö The morality of abstract entities

Wlodzimierz Rabinowicz Utilitarianism and conflicting obligations

J. F. A. K. van Benthem Two simple incomplete modal logics
Rob Goldblatt Arithmetical necessity, provability and intuitionistic logic

Reviews by Richard C. Jeffrey and Hans Rosing

THEORIA, which invites contributions in all fields of analytic philosophy, usually publishes three issues a year. Subscriptions and requests for back numbers should be sent to the publishers, *Mssrs C. W. K. Gleerup, Box 1205, 221 05 Lund 1, Sweden.* Annual subscription is Skr. 45:– (approximately U.S. \$ 10).

The Monist An International Quarterly Journal of General Philosophical Inquiry

Founded 1888 by Edward C. Hegeler

Editor, Eugene FREEMAN

Editorial Board: William P. Alston, Monroe C. Beardsley, Lewis White Beck, William A. Earle, Dagfinn Føllesdal, William Frankena, Maurice Mandelbaum, R. Barcan Marcus, Richard Martin, Mary Mothersill, Joseph Owens, Richard Rorty, J. B. Schneewind, Wilfrid Sellars, John E. Smith, Richard

Managing Editor, Sherwood J.B. SUGDEN

EACH ISSUE IS LIMITED TO ARTICLES ON A SINGLE GENERAL TOPIC. Communicate with the Editor in advance for Special Instructions. Papers should be 4000-8000 words in length and must be submitted in duplicate nine months prior to the scheduled publication of the issue, accompanied by return postage.

SCHEDULED PUBLICATION DATES:

Vol. 63,	No. 1	Jan.,	1980 The Carus Lectures of William Frankena
			(By Invitation Only)
Vol. 63,	No. 2	Apr.,	1980 Crime, Punishment, and the Quality of Life
Vol. 63,	No. 3	July,	1980 The Relevance of Charles Sanders Peirce
Vol. 63,	No. 4	Oct.,	1980 Philosophy as Style, Literature as Philosophy
Vol. 64,	No. 1	Jan.,	1981 The Carus Lectures of Wilfrid Sellars
			(By Invitation Only)
Vol. 64,	No. 2	Apr.,	1981 Nineteenth-Century Thought Today
Vol. 64,	No. 3	July,	1981 The Philosophy of William Frankena
Vol. 64,	No. 4	Oct.,	1981 Heidegger and the History of Philosophy

Editorial Office: Box 1908, Los Gatos, California 95030 Business Office: Box 600, La Salle, Illinois 61301

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: United States: Annual (4 issues): Institutions, \$18.00; Individuals, \$12.00. Single copies: \$4.50. Foreign postage: Add 25 cents to single copy rate or \$1.00 to subscription.



Contents

Volume 2, Numbers 3 and 4 (combined issue)

ROBERT SOLOMON ALISON JAGGAR GARY BEDELL

ALAN MONTEFIORE **GERHARD SCHMITT**

F. VAN DER BOGERT JACK FRIEDLANDER/ Status of Philosophy in Two-Year Colleges KATHERINE SHAMEY

STEPHEN FRANKLIN DAVID OZAR

NATALIE ABRAMS

Teaching Hegel

Male Instructors, Feminism, and Women's Studies

Teaching the Material Conditional

The Neutrality of Philosophy and of its Teaching Philosophy in German Schools

Teaching Philosophy in Appalachia

Philosophy in Career Education

Teaching Philosophy and Teaching Values **Teaching Medical Ethics**

Teaching Philosophy is an international quarterly devoted to exploring ideas about teaching and learning philosophy. Subscriptions (4 issues): \$12 individuals; \$20 others. Send orders to Philosophy Documentation Center, Bowling Green, Ohio, 43403.

Edited by Arnold Wilson, University College, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio, 45221.

lo welver edi

melaphysics

a philosophical quarterly

SEPTEMBER 1979 | VOL. XXXIII, No. 1 | ISSUE No. 129 | \$5.00

articles

JOHN COMPTON ERNAN McMULLIN STANLEY ROSEN

GEORGE ALLAN
discussions

R. M. MARTIN
THOMAS A. RUSSMAN
books received

DEREK CROSS and Staff Reinventing the Philosophy of Nature

Compton on the Philosophy of Nature Plato's Myth of the Reversed Cosmos

Sartre's Constriction of the Marxist Dialectic

Hintikka's Intentions and Possible Worlds

Roderick Chisholm: Self and Others

Summaries and Comments

doctoral dissertations

visiting professors

announcements

philosophical abstracts
Individual Subscriptions \$13.00

Institutional Subscription \$18.00

Student Subscriptions \$9.00

Jude P. Dougherty, Editor
The Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C. 20064
Twenty-Year Cumulative Index, 1947–1967 is available for \$3.00 a copy.

THE CLASSICAL WORLD

Published seven times during the academic year (448 pp.)

Articles of interest to all teachers of Latin, Greek and Classics in translation

Reviews of books of interest to teachers and scholars

Bibliographical surveys of Roman and Greek authors and genres

Annual list of textbooks and books for teaching ancient life; surveys of audiovisual materials

An indispensable tool for teaching and research in the Classics

For free sample copy and subscription rates write to:

The Classical World Dept. of Classics Duquesne University Pittsburgh, PA 15219



Mail to: P.O. Box 247 Boston University Station Boston, MA 02215 U.S.A.

TWO SPECIAL ISSUES

PHILOSOPHY AND THE BLACK EXPERIENCE

VOLUME IX, Nos. 2-3

The first of its kind, a major contribution to the philosophical understanding of the black experience. Critical and historical essays on such topics as the relation of philosophy to the black experience, the concept of negritude, African philosophical systems, the resentment of injustice, reparations and preferential policies in education and employment, black literature, and on such thinkers as Dubois, Fanon and Cone.

Co-edited by Marx W. Wartofsky, Jesse McDade and Carl Lesnor.

Double issue price (269 pages) \$6.00

FEUERBACH, MARX AND THE LEFT HEGELIANS

VOLUME VIII, Nos. 2-4

A unique collection of original translations, major historical and philosophical studies, and first publications of letters and texts of the Left Hegelians.

Co-edited by Marx W. Wartofsky and Hans-Martin Sass.

Triple issue price (326 pages) \$8.50

PHILOSOPHY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Volume 9, Number 1 / March 1979

CONTENTS

Johannes Fabian	Rule and Process: Thoughts on Ethnography as Communication
F. B. D'Agostino	Individualism and Collectivism: The Case of Language
J. N. Hattiangadi	The Structure of Problems, Part II
	DISCUSSION
Michael Martin	Reduction and Typical Individuals Again
	ARTICLE-REVIEWS
Larry Briskman	Skinnerism and Pseudo-Science
John Kekes	Rationality and the Social Sciences
	REVIEWS
Martin Hollis	A Justification of Rationality by John Kekes
Harvey Siegal	Sociology, Equality and Education by Antony Flew

Vucinich

Legitimation Crisis by Jürgen Habermas

Social Thought in Tsarist Russia by Alexander

Patrick D. Shaw

Ernest Gellner

THE JOURNAL OF CRITICAL ANALYSIS CONSULTANTS

a quarterly journal of philosophy

EDITOR: P. S. Schievella

Raziel Abelson, William P. Alston, John Anton, Bertram Bandman, Monroe Beardsley, Antony Flew, Sidney Hook, John Hospers, Joseph Margolis, Parviz Morewedge, Sidney Morgenbesser, Ernest Nagel, Willard Van Orman Quino Israel Scheffler, Evelyn Shirk, Fred Sommers, Merx W. Wartofsky.

Past Articles

Anthony Flew Mind/Brain Identity And The Cartesian Framework V, 2

Kai Nielson What Egoism Distortedly Asks V, 1 David W. Benfield Levin On Knowing A Prior VI 2 Jane Rachner The Moral Status of Factual Utterances V. 4

Philip W. Cummings Thesis-Antithesis-Synthesis: Legend Or Fact? VI 2

Critical Review: Joseph Margolis

Crime Or Disease: Anthony Flew

The Journal of Critical Analysis is oriented, philosophically, toward Critical Analysis and Critical Naturalism in its various forms. However, contributions of significant interest dealing with other perspectives will be accepted for publication.

Single copies: \$4.00. Annual subscription rates: Individuals: \$10.00; Libraries and Educational Institutions: \$12.00. Corporations: \$25.00. Sent to all members of The National Council for Critical Analysis without additional charge. Postage: 25c Canada: 50c foreign.

> The National Council for Critical Analysis P.O. Box 137, Port Jefferson, N.Y. 11777

SOCIAL PRAXIS

International and Interdisciplinary Quarterly of Social Sciences

Editor K. T. Fann · Atkinson College · York University · Downsview · Ontario Canada M3J 2R7

Social Praxis is a forum for the expression of all relevant ideas in social thought

A selection of articles published in Volumes 4 and 5

The mass line in the Chinese revolution - B. N. Cham (USA) Habermas' communicative ethics - Stan van Hooft (Australia)

Conflict in the Middle East (special issue)

with articles by H. Adelman, M. R. Marrus, B. Avishai, I. Rabinovich, J. Gross Stein, B. Steinberg and T. Velk

Is radical philosophy possible? – A. Heller (Hungary)

The revolutionary uses of Freudian theory – A. Szymanski (USA)

Perspective on the Chinese experience of industrial transformation since the Great Leap Forward - Tse Ka-kui (Hong Kong)

The human-nature argument - Milton Fisk (USA)

The rates per volume of two double issues are US \$ 25 (approx.) for individuals, and \$ 53 for institutions.

MOUTON PUBLISHERS

THE HAGUE

PARIS

NEW YORK