

## P02-144

### PREVENTION OF CRIMINALITY AND PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC PROGRAMS

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**Background:** Freud points to the special type of delinquents, called «delinquents from feeling of guilt». Their delinquent behavior is determined by unconscious motivations, delinquency of this type cannot be solved by social repression.

**Methods and material:** This research is a comparative clinical-analytic prospective study in which are compared different parameters in two examined groups. We studied 40 delinquents with neurotic disorders. All of them are examined in the Department of forensic psychiatry in Special Prison Hospital in Belgrade. In the control group were 40 non-delinquents with neurotic disorders who are treated in the psychiatric hospital «Dr. Dragiša Mišević» in Belgrade. For this research, we constructed a special questionnaire that contains the sets of questions for analyzing different variables. The results are worked out by objective statistical methods, which are adapted for this research: methods of descriptive statistics and methods of statistical tests.

**Aim:** Delinquency of people with neurotic disorders cannot be solved only by social repression, but primarily by psychotherapy, that presents a special type of general prevention of criminality.

**Results:** The results indicate that previous psychiatric treatment is the most important factor that influences delinquent behavior. The results indicate that the risk for delinquent behavior in the non-treated group of patients with neurotic disorders is elevated twenty times (O.R. 19,96). Those results indicated that the most important prevention factor for delinquent behavior is creating therapeutic programs for treatment of delinquents with neurotic disorders in penal institutions.