

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XXXIV

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Cambridge members

C. M. ANDREW, PH.D.

PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, LITT.D., F.B.A.

T. C. W. BLANNING, PH.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, O.M., K.B.E., D.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR P. F. CLARKE, LITT.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR SIR GEOFFREY ELTON, LITT.D., F.B.A.

PROFESSOR D. K. FIELDHOUSE, LITT.D.

V. A. C. GATRELL, PH.D.

PROFESSOR SIR HARRY HINSLEY, M.A., F.B.A.

H. M. PELLING, LITT.D.

PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A.

American members

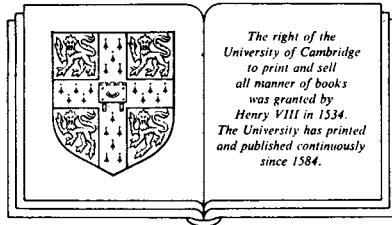
PROFESSOR J. GUY (University of Rochester)

PROFESSOR H. JAMES (Princeton University)

EDITORS

J. S. MORRILL, PH.D.

J. STEINBERG, PH.D.



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge

New York Port Chester

Melbourne Sydney

PUBLISHED BY
THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Victoria 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1991

Printed in Great Britain
by the
University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIV

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

- Tournai and Tyranny: Imperial Kingship and Critical Humanism. By J. F. Mayer 257
- The Lutheran Influence on the Elizabethan Settlement, 1558–1563. By Hirofumi Horie 519
- Neither Politique nor Patriot? Henri duc de Montmorency and Philip II, 1582–1589. By Joan Davies 539
- Ireland and the Monarchy in the Early Stuart Multiple Kingdom. By M. Perceval-Maxwell 279
- Viscount Scudamore's 'Laudianism': the Religious Practices of the First Viscount Scudamore. By Ian Atherton 567
- The Religion of Robert Cecil. By Pauline Croft 773
- 'The More Posed and Wise Advice': The Fourth Earl of Dorset and the English Civil War. By David L. Smith 797
- Politics and the Nobility in Civil-War England. By J. S. A. Adamson 231
- Popular Politics and Public Policy: The Excise Riot and Smithfield in February 1647 and its Aftermath. By Michael J. Braddick 597
- Republicanism and Public Virtue: William Godwin's *History of the Commonwealth of England*. By John Morrow 645
- The Commission for Ecclesiastical Causes 1686–1688: A Reconsideration. By J. P. Kenyon 727
- Conscience and Context: the Popish Plot and the Politics of Ritual, 1678–1682. By Dan Beaver 297
- Livestock and Sugar: Aspects of Jamaica's Agricultural Development from the Late Seventeenth to the Early Nineteenth Century. By Verene A. Shepherd 627
- 'Seminaries of Faction and Rebellion': Jacobites, Whigs and the London Charity Schools, 1716–1724. By Craig Rose 831
- To Strengthen the King's Hands: Dynastic Legitimacy, Militia Reform and Ideas of National Unity in England 1745–1760. By Eliga H. Gould 329
- The 'Little Parliament': The General Court of the East India Company, 1750–1784. By Huw V. Bowen 857
- Contention with Civility: the State and Social Control in the German Southwest, 1760–1850. By Karl H. Wegert 349
- John Thelwall and the Eighteenth-Century Radical Response to Political Economy. By Iain Hampsher-Monk 1
- Earning and Learning in the British West Indies: an Image of Freedom in the Pre-Emancipation Decade, 1823–1833. By Olwyn M. Blouet 391

- The Failure of Popular Counter-Revolution in Risorgimento Italy: the Case of the Centurions, 1831–1847. By Alan J. Reinerman 21
- Radicalism and the Victorian Working Class: the Case of Samuel Bamford. By Martin Hewitt 873
- The Rhetoric and Iconography of Reform: Women Coal Miners in Belgium, 1840–1914. By Patricia J. Hilden 411
- Ideology and Social Policy: the Origins of the Trade Boards Act. By Sheila Blackburn 43
- The Abolition of the English State Lotteries. By James Raven 371
- 'A Family Quarrel'. The Development of the Dispute over Indians in South Africa. By Lorna Lloyd 703
- The Matignon Negotiations: A Reply. By Richard Vinen 737
- 'All the English-Speaking Race is in Mourning': the Assassination of President Garfield and Anglo-American Relations. By Mike Sewell 665
- The Police and the People: Gambling in Salford, 1900–1939. By Andrew Davies 87
- Elections, Statistics and the Rise of the Labour Party, 1906–1931. By Duncan Tanner 893
- The Failure of Peace by Negotiation in 1917. By David Stevenson 65
- The Question of Western Allied Co-operation with the German Anti-Nazi Conspiracy, 1938–1944. By Peter Hoffmann 437
- The Strategic Air Offensive against Germany: the Early Phase, May–September 1940. By H. W. Koch 117
- Joel Brand's 'Interim Agreement' and the Course of Nazi–Jewish Negotiations 1944–1945. By Paul Lawrence Rose 909
- Problems of 'Socialist Planning': Evan Durbin and the Labour Government of 1945. By Stephen Brooke 687
- Ireland, The Vatican and the Cold War. The Case of Italy, 1948. By Dermot Keogh 931

REVIEW ARTICLES AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEWS

- Consumers' Passions: the Middle Class in Eighteenth-Century England. By Jonathan Barry 207
- Peoples' Religions in Reformation Europe. By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173
- Revisionism, Politics and Political Ideas in Early Stuart England. By Glenn Burgess 465
- Lord Grantham and William Pitt, 12 December 1783: a side-light on the fall of the Fox–North Coalition. By Ian Christie 143
- Three Books about Antisemitism. By Christopher Munro Clark 991
- Gerrard Winstanley: The Experience of Fraud 1641. By R. J. Dalton 973

- Puritanism and Revolution: Themes, Categories, Methods and Conclusions.
By J. C. Davis 479
- Education and Absolutism in Eighteenth-Century Germany. By Mary
Fulbrook 759
- The House of Orange and the House of Stuart, 1639–1650: A Revision. By
Simon Groenveld 955
- Ireland, Britain, and Europe: Twentieth-Century Nationalism and its Spoils.
By K. Theodore Hoppen 505
- Economic Growth in the Age of Reason. By Julian Hoppit 755
- Stress, Faction and Ideology in Early-Tudor England. By E. W. Ives
193
- The Maintenance of Stability in Early Modern London. By Keith Lindley
985
- The Common People in the German Reformation. By Tom Scott 183
- François Furet and Democracy in France. By William Scott 147
- The ‘Crime Wave’ Revisited: Crime, Law Enforcement and Punishment in
Britain, 1650–1900. By Robert B. Shoemaker 763
- ‘An Entirely Exceptional Case’: Ireland and the British Problem. By Jim
Smyth 999
- Will the Real 18th Century stand up? By W. A. Speck 203
- Roma locuta*: Catholics in Germany and Switzerland in the nineteenth and
twentieth centuries. By Jonathan Steinberg 1009
- Healthy Government? Britain, c. 1850–1950. By Simon Szreter 491
- The Ambiguities of Early-Modern English Protestantism. By Nicholas
Tyacke 743
- Anne Boleyn Revisited. By Retha Warnicke 953

BOOKS REVIEWED

- Douglas E. Ashford, *The Emergence of the Welfare States*. By Simon Szreter
491
- Christine Bellamy, *Administering Central–Local Relations 1871–1919. The Local
Government Board in its Fiscal and Cultural Context*. By Simon Szreter 491
- Peter Blicke, *Die Gemeindereformation. Die Menschen des 16. Jahrhunderts auf dem
Weg zum Heil*. By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173; by Tom Scott 183
- Peter Blicke [and Peter Bierbrauer] (eds.), *Zugänge zur bäuerlichen Reformation*.
By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173; by Tom Scott 192
- Peter Borsay, *The English Urban Renaissance: Culture and Society in the Provincial
Town, 1660–1770*. By Jonathan Barry 207
- D. G. Boyce (ed.), *The Revolution in Ireland, 1879–1923*. By K. Theodore
Hoppen 505
- Richard Breen, Damian F. Hannan, David B. Rottman and Christopher T.
Whelan, *Understanding Contemporary Ireland: State, Class and Development in the
Republic of Ireland*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505

- Susan Brigden, *London and the Reformation*. By E. W. Ives 193
- Linda Bryder, *Below the Magic Mountain. A Social History of Tuberculosis in Twentieth-Century Britain*. By Simon Szreter 491
- Hoh-Cheung and Lorna H. Mui, *Shops and Shopkeeping in Eighteenth-Century England*. By Jonathan Barry 207
- David Christian, *Living Water. Vodka and Russian Society on the Eve of Emancipation*. By Geoffrey J. Giles 1017
- Caitriona Clear, *Nuns in Nineteenth-Century Ireland*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505
- J. T. Cliffe, *Puritans in Conflict: The Puritan Gentry During and After the Civil Wars*. By J. C. Davis 479
- Thomas Cogswell, *The Blessed Revolution: English Politics and the Coming of War 1621–1624*. By Glenn Burgess 465
- Stephen L. Collins, *From Divine Cosmos to Sovereign State: An Intellectual History of Consciousness and the Idea of Order in Renaissance England*. By Glenn Burgess 465
- Franziska Conrad, *Reformation in der bäuerlichen Gesellschaft. Zur Rezeption reformatorischer Theologie im Elsass*. By Tom Scott 183
- François Crouzet, *Britain Ascendant: Comparative Studies in Franco-British Economic History*. By Julian Hoppit 755
- Richard Cust and Ann Hughes (eds.), *Conflict in Early Stuart England: Studies in Religion and Politics 1603–1642*. By Glenn Burgess 465
- J. Davis, *Reforming London. The London Government Problem, 1855–1900*. By Simon Szreter 491
- Peter Earle, *The Making of the English Middle Class: Business, Society and Family Life in London 1660–1730*. By Jonathan Barry 207
- Carlos M. N. Eire, *War Against the Idols: The Reformation of Worship from Erasmus to Calvin*. By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173
- Geoff Eley and William Hunt, *Reviving the English Revolution: Reflections and Elaborations on the Work of Christopher Hill*. By J. C. Davis 479
- Marianne Elliott, *Wolfe Tone. Prophet of Irish Independence*. By Tom Dunne 218
- Lincoln B. Faller, *Turned to Account: The Forms and Functions of Criminal Biography in Late Seventeenth- and Early Eighteenth-Century England*. By Robert B. Shoemaker 763
- Orlando Figes, *Peasant Russia, Civil War. The Volga Countryside in Revolution (1917–1921)*. By Christopher Ward 221
- Alistair Fox, *Politics and Literature in the Reigns of Henry VII and Henry VIII*. By E. W. Ives 193
- Brian Girvin, *Between Two Worlds: Politics and Economy in Independent Ireland*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505
- Hans-Jürgen Goertz, *Pfaffenhaß und groß Geschrei. Die reformatorischen Bewegungen in Deutschland 1517–1529*. By Tom Scott 183
- La Guerre d'Algérie par les Documents. Vol. 1. L'Avvertissement, 10 février 1943–9 mars 1946*. By Robert Tombs 1019

- Douglas Hay and Francis Snyder (eds.), *Policing and Prosecution in Britain 1750–1850*. By Robert B. Shoemaker 763
- Christopher Hill, *A Turbulent, Seditious and Factious People: John Bunyan and his Church*. By J. C. Davis 479
- Robert Hole, *Pulpits, Politics and Public Order in England, 1760–1832*. By W. A. Speck 203
- R. Po-Chia Hsia, *The German People and the Reformation*. By Tom Scott 217
- Michael John, *Politics and the Law in Late Nineteenth-Century Germany: The Origins of the Civil Code*. By Katherine Anne Lerman 226
- N. H. Keeble (ed.), *John Bunyan: Conventicle and Parnassus: Tercentenary Essays*. By J. C. Davis 479
- Kieran A. Kennedy, Thomas Gibling and Deirdre McHugh, *The Economic Development of Ireland in the Twentieth Century*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505
- Paul Kopperman, *Sir Robert Heath: Window on an Age 1575–1649*. By Conrad Russell 225
- Peter Lake, *Anglicans and Puritans? Presbyterianism and English Conformist Thought from Whitgift to Hooker*. By Nicholas Tyacke 743
- Peter Lake and Maria Dowling (eds.), *Protestantism and the National Church in Sixteenth Century England*. By Nicholas Tyacke 743
- Paul Langford, *A Polite and Commercial People: England 1727–1783*. By W. A. Speck 203
- Anthony J. La Vopa, *Grace, Talent and Merit. Poor Students, Clerical Careers, and Professional Ideology in Eighteenth-Century Germany*. By Mary Fulbrook 759
- J. J. Lee, *Ireland 1912–1985: Politics and Society*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505
- Daniel Levine, *Poverty and Society: The Growth of the American Welfare State in International Comparison*. By Simon Szreter 491
- Christine MacLeod, *Inventing the Industrial Revolution: The English Patent System, 1660–1800*. By Jonathan Barry 207
- Roy MacLeod (ed.), *Government and Expertise. Specialists, Administrators and Professionals, 1860–1919*. By Simon Szreter 491
- Frank McLynn, *Crime and Punishment in Eighteenth-Century England*. By Robert B. Shoemaker 763
- James Van Horn Melton, *Absolutism and the Eighteenth-Century Origins of Compulsory Schooling in Prussia and Austria*. By Mary Fulbrook 759
- Larry Neal, *The Rise of Financial Capitalism: International Capital Markets in the Age of Reason*. By Julian Hoppit 755
- Avner Offer, *The First World War: an Agrarian Interpretation*. By Hew Strachan 219
- Frank O’Gorman, *Voters, Patrons and Parties: The Unreformed Electorate of Hanoverian England, 1734–1832*. By W. A. Speck 203
- Eunan O’Halpin, *The Decline of the Union: British Government in Ireland 1892–1920*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505

- G. J. R. Parry, *A Protestant Vision: William Harrison and the Reformation of Elizabethan England*. By Nicholas Tyacke 743
- Andrew Pettegree, *Foreign Protestant Communities in Sixteenth-Century London*. By Nicholas Tyacke 743
- L. J. Reeve, *Charles I and the Road to Personal Rule*. By Conrad Russell 225
- R. C. Richardson, *The Debate on the English Revolution Revisited*. By Glenn Burgess 465
- Nicholas Rogers, *Whigs and Cities: Popular Politics in the Age of Walpole and Pitt*. By W. A. Speck 203
- Paul A. Russell, *Lay Theology in the Reformation: Popular Pamphleteers in Southwest Germany, 1521–1525*. By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173
- Hans von Rütte (ed.), *Bäuerliche Frömmigkeit und kommunale Reformation. Referate, gehalten am Schweizerischen Historikertag vom 23. Oktober 1987 in Bern*. By Tom Scott 183
- John Sanderson, *'But the People's Creatures': The Philosophical Basis of the English Civil War*. By Glenn Burgess 465
- R. W. Scribner, *Popular Culture and Popular Movements in Reformation Germany*. By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173
- Kevin Sharpe, *Politics and Ideas in Early Stuart England: Essays and Studies*. By Glenn Burgess 465
- Alan Sked, *The Decline and Fall of the Hapsburg Empire, 1815–1918*. By F. R. Bridge 1018
- F. B. Smith, *The Retreat of Tuberculosis 1850–1950*. By Simon Szreter 491
- Nigel Smith, *Perfection Proclaimed: Language and Literature in English Radical Religion 1640–1660*. By J. C. Davis 479
- Michael Sonenscher, *Work and Wages. Natural Law, Politics, and the Eighteenth Century French Trades*. By William Doyle 769
- Jonathan Steinberg, *All or Nothing. The Axis and the Holocaust 1941–1943*. By Owen Chadwick 771
- Mary Lynn Stewart, *Women, Work and the French State. Labour Protection and Social Patriarchy, 1879–1919*. By J. M. Winter 228
- Margo Todd, *Christian Humanism and the Puritan Social Order*. By Nicholas Tyacke 743
- Hugh Trevor-Roper, *Catholics, Anglicans and Puritans: Seventeenth Century Essays*. By Nicholas Tyacke 743
- Retha M. Warnicke, *The Rise and Fall of Anne Boleyn*. By E. W. Ives 193
- Lorna Weatherill, *Consumer Behaviour and Material Culture in Britain 1660–1760*. By Jonathan Barry 207
- Alfred M. de Zayas, *The Wehrmacht War Crimes Bureau, 1939–1945*. By Priscilla Dale Jones 222