TEST PILOTS' GROUP REPRINTS

The following is a list of the Test Pilots' Group lectures that have been printed in the *Journal*. Most of them are available as Reprints.

Bedford, A. W.	The Role of the Test Pilot	June 1964
Henderson, Sqn. Ldr. J. M.	Low-Speed Handling of a Slender Delta (HP115)	May 1965
White, Lt. Col. R. M.	Flying the X-15	September 1965
Merewether, H. C. H.	Erect and Inverted Spinning with Particular Reference to the Hunter (Out of Print)	December 1965
Watts, Gp. Capt. R. A.	The Training of Test Pilots	June 1966
Trubshaw, E. B.	Low Speed Handling with Special Reference to the Super Stall	July 1966
Symposium	Flight Testing for the Certification of Civil Transport Aircraft	November 1967
Prahl, V. E.	A Résumé of the F-111 Flight Test Programme	January 1968
Gill, Sqn. Ldr. T. E.	Thoughts on Flight Instrument Presentations	June 1968
Knight, Maj. W. J.	Increased Piloting Tasks and Performance of X-15A-2 In Hypersonic Flight	September 1968
Farley, J. F.	Piloting Aspects of Poor Weather Jet V/STOL	October 1968
Pinsker, W. J. G.	The Theory and Practice of Inertia Cross-Coupling	August 1969

HISTORICAL GROUP REPRINTS

The following is a list of the Historical Group lectures that have been printed in the *Journal*. Some of them are available as Reprints.

Sopwith, Sir Thomas	My First Ten Years in Aviation (Out of Print)	April 1961
Cave-Browne-Cave T. R.	R101 and other Airships—The Process of Development	August 1962
Banks, F. R.	Five Decades of the Aero Engine	November 1962
Wills, P. A.	Air Transport Auxiliary: Its Place in Aviation History (Out of Print)	June 1965
Bruce, J. M.	A History of Martinsyde Aircraft (Out of Print)	September 1968
Goddard, Air Marshal Sir Victor	Per Ardua—Peradventure, A Contemporary Review of Innovations during the First Fifty Years of the RAF (Out of Print)	October 1968
Peckham, C	Air Photography	January 1969
James, T.	Charles Grey and his Pungent Pen	October 1969
Brown, Sir Vernon	Flying and Accidents during and between the Two Wars	November 1969

Electronic displays from Smiths Industries

The new technique of electronic head-down display is well advanced at Smiths Industries

The unretouched photo taken on long exposure shows a $5\frac{1}{2}''$ c.r.t. display of engine pressure ratio and emphasises the clarity and stability of the symbology. Virtually any type of information can be presented on this type of head-down display on a sequential or selective basis.

The head-down unit receives information from the new Smiths digital waveform generator, which represents a major advance in symbol generation for electronic displays.

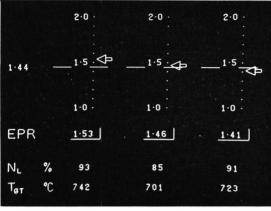
Small, light and entirely new in concept, this generator greatly increases the flexibility of the display system by use of plug-in modules for re-programming. It employs M.O.S. chips and multi-layer circuit boards for greater reliability and will accept digital and/or analogue input signals —other features include failure monitor capability, press-to-test facility and a predicted MTBF in excess of 1000 hours.

Head-up

Smiths Industries advanced head-up display systems have been specified for the Harrier and Jaguar aircraft development is also taking place on a head-up system for civil applications.

28v Capacitance Fuel Gauge The Type 7 Capacitance Fuel Gauge has been specifically designed by Smiths Industries for feeder-liner, executive and light aircraft requiring a simple and inexpensive fuel measurement system. Operating directly from a 28 V dc supply, Type 7 is accurate, uncomplex and compact. Basically it consists of a 2 inch indicator, a small converter unit and

a probe or probes in the tank. The installation can be tailored exactly to the needs of the particular application. Typical accuracy figures for a basic system in normal temperature and fuel conditions are \pm 1.15% tank empty to \pm 1.30% tank full.



Compensation for variations in fuel permittivity is easily incorporated by the addition of an immersed capacitance reference unit.

While primarily designed for aircraft fuels, Type 7 can also be applied to oil contents measurement.

A ltitude alerting meets FAA mandatory requirements

By March 1971 a sequence of audio/visual signals to warn pilots of approach to a selected flight level will be a mandatory FAA requirement for U.S. civil airliners. Smiths Type 3B Self-Sensing Servo Altimeter with an Altitude Alerting Unit is the simple answer.

An output of indicated height (baroset corrected) from the type 3B is fed to the Altitude Alerting Unit to produce any sequence of



audio/visual warnings. The system also signals departure from the selected flight level. The altimeter has a contact type digitiser for automatic height reporting, an integral servo amplifier and a full five-figure height readout. A servo repeater version is also available. The Altitude Alert Unit, in a <u>1</u>-3ATI case, has integral lighting with front replaceable lamps, automatic reset, press-to-test facility and an accuracy better than 50ft. at all warning levels.

ngine health taking the pulse

Accurate detection of shaft-speeds, gas temperatures and oil, fuel and air pressures is vital for monitoring the health and performance of aircraft gas turbines. On the RR Olympus 593 in the Concorde, for example, Smiths Industries supplies no less than 18 units per engine for sensing these vital parameters.

For speed measurement Smiths Tachometer Generators employ advanced materials technology to achieve maximum performance and long life. And we have a range of small magnetic pulse speed probes for severe environments or where multi-signal outputs are required.

Smiths thermocouples have been specially developed to provide maximum protection to the bi-metal junction without impairing its response to temperature changes in the gas stream. Single thermocouple probes or complete high-strength harnesses can be supplied.

Constant modulus alloy steels and argon-arc welded construction are the main features of the capsules in Smiths Pressure Switches and Transmitters and they can withstand an overload of up to ten times the working pressure. Stainless steel bodies and ceramic insulation permit operation in tem-

peratures up to 250°C Full details of these high performance sensors, and our range of engine control and monitoring equipment, are available from the address below.



AVIATION DIVISION

Head Office : Kelvin House, Wembley, Middlesex. Telephone : 01-452 3333. Telex 25366

 9173 [ADVERTISEMENTS MARCH 1970 Scaling Rings Rings
Call on Cross the specialists in design and manufacture of sealing rings for normal and high temperature application from 4" to 5' or even larger.
Moving or static.
Materials include Alloy Steels, Nimonic Alloys, Stellite, Aluminium and Plastics.
Outspringers and inspringers.
For further information and advice contact:

SSI

A.I.D. and A.R.B. approved **GROSS Mfg Co (1938) Ltd Grobe Down Bath BA2 5RR** Phone: COMBE DOWN, 2355¹8 Grams: CIRCLE' BATH.



FABsil H.S. the new High Strength Silicone Elastomer has been approved and specified for Cable Identification Markers by Hawker Siddeley Aviation Ltd. and British European Airways Ltd. for use on the Trident Three Jet Airliner. Siegrist's FABsil H.S. Cable markers have Heat Resistance, Elasticity, Tensile Strength, Fire Retardence, and are proof against many fuels, particularly Skydrol 500A. They have many properties not found in any other type of cable marker.

Further particulars from:

SIEGRIST-OREL LTD.

STAR LANE, MARGATE, KENT e: Thanet 63571 Telex: 96266

Telephone: Thanet 63571

ADVERTISEMENTS MARCH 1970]

6 [THE AERONAUTICAL JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL AERONAUTICAL SOCIETY



The technical monthly Journal serving the Aircraft Industry written by engineers for engineers.

Since the Journal's inception in 1929 it has earned and maintained a world wide reputation for its range and depth of its coverage, particularly for its engineering appraisals of the latest aircraft.

Regular features include the latest development in Power Plants, Avionics, Ancillary Equipment (ground and air) Machine Tools, New Materials.

The monthly Journal serving the Aircraft Industry.

Subscriptions

Direct Subscriptions: Great Britain and all countries in the Postal Union, 80s. plus 10s. postage per annum (U.S.A. and Canada: \$12 plus \$1.75 postage). Single copies, 7/6. plus 10d. postage (\$1 plus 15 cents postage).

BUNHILL PUBLICATIONS LTD 4 LUDGATE CIRCUS LONDON EC4

Telephone: 0-1353 4353 (6 lines) Telegrams: Sawells London EC4

THE AERONAUTICAL JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL AERONAUTICAL SOCIETY] 7

CRANFIELD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY Personal Assistant to the Vice-Chancellor

Applications are invited from young graduates (not necessarily science or engineering) with an interest in the problems or higher education in the management and engineering fields. The Personal Assistant would be directly responsible to the Vice Chancellor for the preparation of background material for meetings and discussions, the organisation of meetings involving outside bodies and the development of links with industry on educational and research problems. Scale £1,240-£1,930 with F.S.S.U. Application forms and further particulars available from Assistant Registrar, Cranfield Institute of Technology, Cranfield, Bedford.





AVIATION ECONOMICS OR PLANNING

Applications are invited from suitable graduates for the post of lecturer in aviation economics or planning in the department of Transport Technology or as a joint appointment with another appropriate department. The successful candidate will be required to develop under-

The successful candidate will be required to develop undergraduate and postgraduate lectures on air transport economics and systems with particular reference to the airline/airport/ aircraft manufacturer interface. The preferred research area is in the field of airport planning as a total system.

The appointment is essentially of an interdisciplinary nature so that all candidates with a relevant basic discipline will be considered.

Salary in scale £1,240-£2,850 with F.S.S.U. benefits.

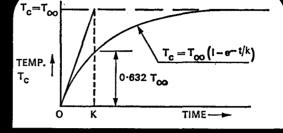
Further details from the Assistant Registrar. Ref. 70/3.

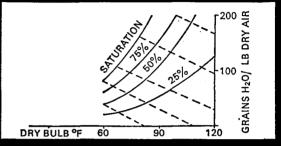
Loughborough

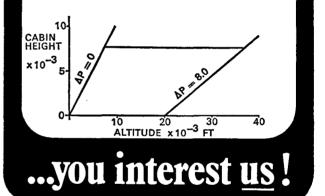
Leicestershire.

ADVERTISEMENTS MARCH 1970]

If these interest you...







If you are at home with charts like those above, then you could qualify to join us on the design of advanced systems for control of passenger environment and protection of airframes against adverse meteorological conditions. This could be your opportunity to chart yourself a rewarding career in the technologically challenging atmosphere of the 1970s with the BAC Weybridge design team.

There are also vacancies for systems work in Avionics, Electrical, Hydraulics/Power Controls, and Propulsion/Fuel Systems Engineering.

join the men who lead



Please write for an application form, quoting reterence AD/S6/AJ to the

Personnel Manager, British Aircraft Corporation, Brooklands Road, Weybridge, Surrey.

BRITISH AIRCRAFT CORPORATION the most powerful aerospace company in Europe

8 [THE AERONAUTICAL JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL AERONAUTICAL SOCIETY

The Aeronautical Journal RAeS March 1970 Symposium on Altitude Testing of Turbojet Engines Five papers were presented at the Symposium:Air Five papers were presented at the Symposium:Air Breathing Engine Testing in the Propulsion Wind Tunnel Facility of the AEDC, by R. W. Hensel and M. Pindzola; The Design and Development of a Large Supersonic Free-Jet Test Cell, by P. F. Ashwood; Free-Jet Testing of a Supersonic Engine/Intake Combination, by D. D. Williams and D. P. Morriss; Use of an Altitude Test Facility in Engine Develop- ment, by A. A. Woodfield. The papers were followed by a general discussion. The first three papers are followed by a general discussion. The first three papers are followed by a in the April issue.	The Aeronautical Journal RAeS March 1970 WALSH, R. H. An Investigation of the Effects of Working Pressure on Aircraft Hydraulic Systems Methods are developed for calculating the effect of pressure on the size and weight of components of aircraft hydraulic systems, and a number of generalised curves presented which enable these techniques to be applied to presented which enable these techniques to be applied to presented that the lowest system weight would be obtained at pressures between about one and a half and twice the present design values and that weight reductions of 5% should be achievable.
The Aeronautical Journal Res. March 1970 WILKINSON, K. G. Automatic Landing in BEA's Trident Operations—A Review of Effort and Achievement Automatic Landing in BEA's Trident Operations—A Review of Effort and Achievement The Second Sir Geoffrey de Havilland Memorial Lecture given at the Hatfield Branch in April 1969. A review of progress in one of the most significant and difficult projects ever undertaken jointly by manufacturers and operators—that of the achievement in regular commercial service of auto- matic landing in what has come to be known as Category 3B (i.e. nearly blind) conditions. The project has from the outset needed the closest possible partnership between manufacturers of aircraft and systems, operators of aircraft and ground services and the research establishments. It has established a world lead for the partnership in a develop- ment which shows every promise of being the final answer to a fundamental problem of air transport which has beaten all-comers until today.	The Aeronautical Journal RAeS March 1970 Is There a Future for British Air Transport? Is There a Future for British Air Transport? Is There a Future for British Air Transport? Is This was the subject of a joint Air Transport and Air Law Group Hailfram Hildred and papers were given by: Prof. Keith Legg, Mr. Peter Martin, Prof. D. H. N. Johnson, Mr. H. Caplan, Mr. J. E. D. Williams, Mr. H. C. Brilliant, Mr. D. R. Newman. These papers were followed by a general discussion.

1

For the Advanced Passenger Train Project

AERODYNAMICIST

who will join the team working on the Advanced Passenger Train and other forward looking projects in ground transport. He will be responsible for a small but important group concerned with various problems in the fields of aerodynamics, thermodynamics and heat transfer which arise in the design of high speed ground vehicles. Typical problems are pressure transients due to passing vehicles and vehicles entering tunnels, flow in tunnels and ducts, derivation of aerodynamic forces on bodies operating on ground proximity, heat transfer in radiators and brakes. The successful applicant will have an honours degree in Engineering, with relevant post-graduate experience and he will be expected to apply fundamental principles, theoretical analyses and practical experiments to the solution of a wide variety of problems in the field of industrial aerodynamics. The commencing salary will be within the range £2635 to £3175 per annum.

... GRADUATES

There are also opportunities for recently qualified graduates and for those who will graduate this year in the fields of aerodynamics, heat transfer, and acoustics. The commencing salary for these posts will be within the range £1160 to £1660 per annum plus £50 graduate allowance.

These appointments are in the Advanced Projects Division of the British Railways Board's Research Department at Derby.

The Board operates a contributory pension scheme and has arrangements with many employers for the preservation of pensions.

There are also free and reduced rate rail travel facilities. Requests for application forms should be sent to the Headquarters Staff Manager (quoting reference

RB.33/VB), British Railways Board, 222 Marylebone Road, London, N.W.1.

PRINTED BY THE LEWES PRESS WIGHTMAN & CO. LTD., LEWES, SUSSEX, ENGLAND, AND PUBLISHED BY THE ROYAL AERONAUTICAL SOCIETY, 4 HAMILTON PLACE, LONDON, W1V 0BQ, ENGLAND.

Our nest eggs are aluminium.



And they save you money, like everything we hatch in aluminium. All in the same H.D.A. clutch are forgings, die-castings, extrusions and sheet – in various shapes and for many uses.

We know we can help you so drop us a line and we'll gladly tell you more.



Hawker Siddeley Group supplies mechanical, electrical and aerospace equipment with world-wide sales and service.

