

Kings, Commoners and Concessionaires

The Evolution and Dissolution of the Nineteenth-century
Swazi State

PHILIP BONNER

Dr Bonner analyses the reasons for the growth, stabilisation and collapse of the Swazi state by a detailed examination of its political economy and its relations with the surrounding Boer states and with the great mining companies and their white concessionaires who were instrumental in bringing about its dissolution. **£27.50 net**

African Studies Series 31

The Political Economy of Pondoland 1860-1930

WILLIAM BEINART

This book examines in detail how the people of one formerly independent African chiefdom were absorbed into the wider South African society during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, in the process questioning some of the current assumptions in the literature on 'underdevelopment' in Africa. **£18.50 net**

African Studies Series 33

Transformations in Slavery

A History of Slavery in Africa

PAUL E. LOVEJOY

Taking the relationship between the external slave trade and the spread of the slave trade within Africa as its central theme, this book explores the history of African slavery from the fifteenth century to the early twentieth century, showing how indigenous African slavery developed within the context of an international system. **Hard covers £25.00 net**
Paperback £7.95 net

African Studies Series 36

Ijeshas and Nigerians

The Incorporation of a Yoruba Kingdom 1890s-1970s

J. D. Y. PEEL

This social history of the town of Ilesha sets out to examine how changes in politics, economic production and ethnic identity have occurred as a result of its incorporation into what came to be Nigeria, and how changes in these different spheres relate to one another. **£27.50 net**

African Studies Series 39

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

A History of Niger 1850-1960

FINN FUGLESTAD

The first work based on primary research to attempt an overall appraisal of the colonial past in any West African country. Dr Fuglestad argues that although French colonial rule was the single most important factor in shaping the present-day societies of Niger it was still only one of the many interdependent contributing factors, and that colonial officials had less effective power than is generally thought. **£20.00 net**

African Studies Series 41

Egypt in the Reign of Muhammad Ali

AFAF LUTFI AL-SAYYID MARSOT

An account of Egyptian society from 1805 to 1848 tracing the beginnings of a nation state in Egypt. Professor Marsot examines the economic reasons which established the regime of Muhammad Ali and how these developments generated changes that revolutionised the structure and shape of Egyptian society. **Hard covers £25.00 net**
Paperback £9.95 net

Cambridge Middle East Library

Social History of Timbuktu

The Role of Muslim Scholars and Notables 1400-1900

ELIAS N. SAAD

This book traces the fortunes of the fabled city of Timbuktu from its origins to the French conquest in the late nineteenth century. Based upon the comprehensive use of Timbuktu sources, it provides the first available study of a learned community in sub-Saharan Africa, showing that scholars occupied a position of leadership and authority in the social structure of the city. **£25.00 net**

Cambridge Studies in Islamic Civilization

Land in Dār Fūr

Charters and Related Documents from the Dār Fūr Sultanate

R. S. O'FAHEY and M. I. ABU SALIM

A new study of the administration of the Sudanese sultanate of Dār Fūr in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, drawn from Arabic land charters. Translations of forty-seven selected charters are presented to illustrate the complexity of land as an issue in the sultanate. **£17.50 net**

Fontes Historiae Africanae: Series Arabica III

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Red Gold of Africa

COPPER IN PRECOLONIAL HISTORY AND CULTURE

Eugenia W. Herbert

It is a curious fact that in tropical Africa, a region outsiders have long considered synonymous with gold, little of the precious metal has yet surfaced in Iron Age sites. Copper, on the contrary, has been discovered everywhere, cast into statues, fashioned into bracelets, vessels, staffs, and masks, hammered into fine wristlets and massive anklets. In this illuminating study, Eugenia W. Herbert examines the ubiquitous copper and its role in sub-Saharan African society, spotlighting the economic, technological, aesthetic, and social factors that accounted for its prevalence. **May 1984. 384 pages, 46 illus. Cloth \$32.50.**

Women and Slavery in Africa

Claire C. Robertson and Martin A. Klein, editors
Foreword by Suzanne Miers

The multifaceted and sometimes surprising roles of women in African slavery are the focus of this stimulating collection of original papers. The editors have called on a discerning group who combine theoretical analysis, a regional survey, case studies that focus on female slaves as well as female slave owners and traders, and original source material. These articles provide important new insights that will change not only how we think about slavery but, indeed, how we think about African societies. **1983. 352 pages, maps. Cloth \$22.50.**

Spanish Captives in North Africa in the Early Modern Age

Ellen G. Friedman

Spain in the sixteenth century was the dominant European power. Yet, along the coasts, Spanish farmers and fishermen lived in constant fear, the victims of regular kidnapping raids by North African corsairs. In her detailed study, Ellen G. Friedman examines this undeclared state of siege that would continue for two hundred years and perpetuate the centuries-old struggle of Christianity and Islam. Drawing on original archival sources, anecdotal materials, and computer analysis, she vividly documents the North African dependence on Spanish hostages, the experiences of Christian captives, and the officially sanctioned efforts to free them.

1983. 250 pages, maps. Cloth \$27.50.

The University of Wisconsin Press
114 North Murray Street, Madison, Wisconsin 53715



CAHIERS D'ÉTUDES AFRICAINES

A Quarterly Journal of Man and Society in Africa

Special issue :

African State Systems *CEA 87-88, XXII-3-4*

Forty years after the epoch-making *African Political Systems*, the *Cahiers d'Études africaines* are devoting a special (double) issue to a collection of essays on pre-colonial African States.

These essays are not so much a theoretical reflexion on the origins of the State as a series of convergent pragmatic approaches bearing on such topics as the re-organization of kin groups and clan segments, and of social dependency, on the role of production relationships and exchange networks, on ideological structuration and the manipulation of popular knowledge, etc. Examples are taken from all over sub-Saharan Africa, from the Western Sahel to the Channel of Moçambique.

With contributions from

Ivor Wilks • Emmanuel Terray • Roger Botte • John K. Thornton
Michael S. Bisson • Michel Izard • Robin Law • Marc H. Piaux
David S. Newbury • Claude-Hélène Perrot • David W. Cohen
Pierre Bonte • Claudine Vidal

Editorial Office : EHESS, 54 boulevard Raspail, 75006 Paris
Subscriptions and Sale : CID, 131 boulevard Saint-Michel, 75005 Paris

ÉDITIONS DE L'ÉCOLE DES HAUTES ÉTUDES
EN SCIENCES SOCIALES • PARIS

CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions to the *Journal* are welcomed. They may be submitted in either English or French. They should not exceed about 6000 words (excluding footnotes), except with the prior approval of the Editors. A summary of the contents of the article, not exceeding about 300 words in length, should be attached on a separate sheet. Contributors are asked to observe closely the conventions listed in the Notes for Contributors, Vol. XV, pp. 173-4. It is essential that contributors observe these conventions, as the *Journal* now goes straight into page proof. This severely limits the number of corrections which are possible.

Page proofs will be sent, if necessary by airmail, to each contributor (or his nominee) provided that the Editors have been given an address through which he can be reached without delay. Corrections should be kept to the minimum, and should be corrections, not new material. If they are to be incorporated in the master proof corrected by the Editors, it is important that the contributor should return the page proofs, by airmail if necessary, to the Editor named when they are sent out (and *not* to the Cambridge University Press), within ten days of his receipt of them.

Contributors of articles and review articles receive 25 free offprints. Additional offprints may be obtained at reasonable cost, provided that they are ordered before publication on the special form sent out with the page proofs.

All contributions and books for review should be addressed to The Editors, *The Journal of African History*, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, London, W.C.1E 7HP.

(Continued from back cover)

SHORTER NOTICES

Jos Oral History and Literature Texts, Vol. 4. *Ancestral Voices: Oral History Texts from Nembe, Niger Delta*. Edited by E. J. Alagoa and Kay Williamson (A. J. H. LATHAM), 125; *Kolonialismus und Nationalismus in Deutschen Protestantismus in Namibia 1907 bis 1945*. By Lothar Engel (MARCIA WRIGHT), 126.

BOOKS NOT REVIEWED 127

BOOKS RECEIVED 127

CONTENTS

I	Current Research and Recent Radiocarbon Dates from Northern Africa, II By ANGELA E. CLOSE (Southern Methodist University, Dallas)	1
II	Irrigation and Soil-Conservation in African Agricultural History By J. E. G. SUTTON (British Institute in Eastern Africa)	25
III	Poverty in Nineteenth-Century Yorubaland By JOHN ILIFFE (St John's College, Cambridge)	43
IV	Kimberley's Model Compounds By ROB TURRELL (Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London)	59
V	Peasant Resistance in Ethiopia: the Case of <i>Weyane</i> By GEBRU TAREKE (Hobart and William Smith Colleges, N.Y.)	77

REVIEW ARTICLES

	Demographic History Revisited By JOSEPH C. MILLER (University of Virginia)	93
	South Africa's American Analogues By COLIN BUNDY (Department for External Studies, University of Oxford)	97

BOOKS REVIEWED

Meroitic Studies. Edited by Nicholas B. Millet and Allyn L. Kelley (J. E. G. SUTTON), 103; *Letters from Barbary, 1576-1774: Arabic documents in the Public Record Office*. Translated and edited by J. F. P. Hopkins (MOHAMED EL MANSOUR) 104; *The people of the Cape Verde Islands: Exploitation and Emigration*. By António Carreira, translated and edited by Christopher Fyfe (GEORGE E. BROOKS), 105; *Estudos de economia caboverdiana*. By António Carreira (W. G. CLARENCE-SMITH), 106; *Traders without Trade: Responses to change in two Dyula communities*. By Robert Launay (RICHARD ROBERTS), 107; *History of the Southern Gongga*. By Werner J. Lange (ROLAND OLIVER), 108; *Salt, Gold and Legitimacy. Prelude to the History of a No-man's land. Belā Shangul, Wallaggā, Ethiopia (ca. 1800-1898)*. By Alessandro Triulzi (BAHRU ZEWDE), 110; *British Imperialism and African Response: The Niger Valley, 1851-1905*. By Alexander D. Nzemeke (ROBERT SMITH), 111; *An Empire for the Masses. The French Popular Image of Africa, 1870-1900*. By William H. Schneider (PAULE BRASSEUR), 113; *Noirs et blancs dans l'Afrique noire française, ou comment le colonisé devient colonisateur (1870-1914)*. By Henri Brunschwig (WILLIAM B. COHEN), 114; *Studies in the social and economic history of the Witwatersrand, 1886-1914*. Vol. I. *New Babylon*. Vol. II. *New Nineveh*. By Charles van Onselen. *Industrialisation and social change in South Africa: African class formation, culture and consciousness, 1870-1930*. Edited by Shula Marks and Richard Rathbone (JOHN ILIFFE), 115; *The Political Economy of Pondoland, 1860-1930*. By William Beinart (W. G. CLARENCE-SMITH), 117; *The Political Nature of a Ruling Class: Capital and Ideology in South Africa, 1890-1933*. By Belinda Bozzoli (COLIN BUNDY); 120; *Clifford: Imperial Pro-Consul*. By Harry A. Gailey (KENNETH INGHAM), 121; *The Colonial Office, War and Development Policy: Organisation and the Planning of a Metropolitan Initiative, 1939-1945*. By J. M. Lee and Martin Petter (N. J. WESTCOTT), 122; *The Turning Point in Africa: British Colonial Policy 1938-1948*. By R. D. Pearce (MICHAEL CROWDER), 123.

(Continued on inside back cover)